

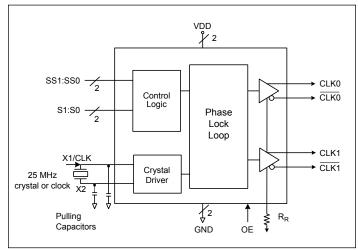


PCIe 2.0 Clock Generator with 2 HCSL Outputs

#### **Features**

- → PCIe<sup>®</sup> 2.0 compliant
  - Phase jitter 2.1ps RMS (typ)
- → LVDS compatible outputs
- → Supply voltage of 3.3V ±10%
- → 25MHz crystal or clock input frequency
- → HCSL outputs, 0.8V Current mode differential pair
- → Jitter 35ps cycle-to-cycle (typ)
- $\rightarrow$  Spread of -0.5%, -0.75%, and no spread
- → Industrial temperature range
- → Spread Bypass option available
- → Spread and frequency selection via external pins
- → Totally Lead-Free & Fully RoHS Compliant (Notes 1 & 2)
- → Halogen and Antimony Free. "Green" Device (Note 3)
- → Packaging: (Pb-free and Green)
  - 16-pin TSSOP (L16)
  - 16-pin QSOP (Q16)

### **Block Diagram**

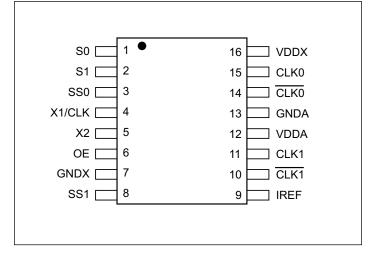


### Description

The PI6C557-03A is a spread spectrum clock generator compliant to PCI Express<sup>®</sup> 2.0 and Ethernet requirements. The device is used for PC or embedded systems to substantially reduce Electromagnetic Interference (EMI).

The PI6C557-03A provides two differential (HCSL) or LVDS spread spectrum outputs. The PI6C557-03A is configured to select spread and clock selection. Using Pericom's patented Phase-Locked Loop (PLL) techniques, the device takes a 25MHz crystal input and produces two pairs of differential outputs (HCSL) at 25MHz, 100MHz, 125MHz and 200MHz clock frequencies. It also provides spread selection of -0.5%, -0.75%, and no spread.

### Pin Configuration (16-Pin TSSOP)



#### Notes:

- 1. No purposely added lead. Fully EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS), 2011/65/EU (RoHS 2) & 2015/863/EU (RoHS 3) compliant.
- 2. See https://www.diodes.com/quality/lead-free/ for more information about Diodes Incorporated's definitions of Halogen- and Antimony-free, "Green" and Lead-free. 3. Halogen- and Antimony-free "Green" products are defined as those which contain <900ppm bromine, <900ppm chlorine (<1500ppm total Br + Cl) and <1000ppm antimony compounds.

```
1
```





### **Pin Description**

Pin #	Pin Name	I/O Type	Description
1	S0	Input	Select pin 0 (Internal pull-up resistor). See Table 1.
2	S1	Input	Select pin 1 (Internal pull-up resistor). See Table 1.
3	SS0	Input	Spread Select pin 0 (Internal pull-up resistor). See Table 2.
4	X1/CLK	Input	Crystal or clock input. Connect to a 25MHz crystal or single ended clock.
5	X2	Output	Crystal connection. Leave unconnected for clock input.
6	OE	Input	Output enable. Internal pull-up resistor.
7	GNDX	Power	Crystal ground pin.
8	SS1	Input	Spread Select pin 1 (Internal pull-up resistor). See Table 2.
9	IREF	Output	Precision resistor attached to this pin is connected to the internal current reference.
10	CLK1	Output	HCSL compliment clock output
11	CLK1	Output	HCSL clock output
12	VDDA	Power	Connect to a +3.3V source.
13	GNDA	Power	Output and analog circuit ground.
14	CLK0	Output	HCSL compliment clock output
15	CLK0	Output	HCSL clock output
16	VDDX	Power	Connect to a +3.3V source.

#### **Table 1: Output Frequency Select Table**

S1	<b>S0</b>	CLK(MHz)
0	0	25
0	1	100
1	0	125
1	1	200

#### **Table 2: Spread Selection Table**

SS1	SS0	Spread
0	0	No Spread
0	1	Down -0.5
1	0	Down -0.75
1	1	No Spread





# **Application Information**

#### **Decoupling Capacitors**

Decoupling capacitors of 0.01µF should be connected between each V<sub>DD</sub> pin and the ground plane and placed as close to the V<sub>DD</sub> pin as possible.

#### Crystal

Use a 25MHz fundamental mode parallel resonant crystal with less than 300PPM of error across temperature.

#### **Crystal Capacitors**

 $C_L$  = Crystals's load capacitance in pF

Crystal Capacitors (pF) =  $(C_L - 8) * 2$ 

For example, for a crystal with 16pF load caps, the external effective crystal cap would be 16 pF. (16-8)\*2=16.

#### Current Source (IREF) Reference Resistor - R<sub>R</sub>

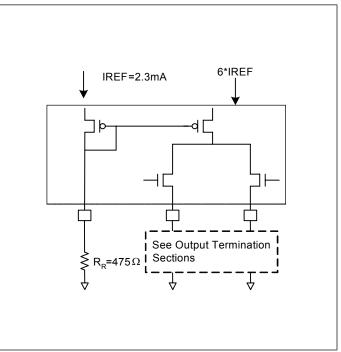
If board target trace impedance is  $50\Omega$ , then  $R_R = 475\Omega$  providing an IREF of 2.32 mA. The output current (I<sub>OH</sub>) is 6\*IREF.

#### **Output Termination**

The PCI Express differential clock outputs of the PI6C557-03A are open source drivers and require an external series resistor and a resistor to ground. These resistor values and their allowable locations are shown in detail in the PCI Express Layout Guidelines section.

The PI6C557-03A can be configured for LVDS compatible voltage levels. See the LVDS Compatible Layout Guidelines section.









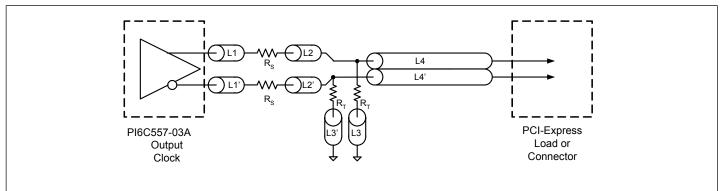
### **PCI Express Layout Guidelines**

Common Recommendations for Differential Routing	Dimension or Value	Unit
L1 length, route as non-coupled 50 $\Omega$ trace.	0.5 max	inch
L2 length, route as non-coupled 50 $\Omega$ trace.	0.2 max	inch
L3 length, route as non-coupled 50 $\Omega$ trace.	0.2 max	inch
R <sub>S</sub>	33	Ω
R <sub>T</sub>	49.9	Ω

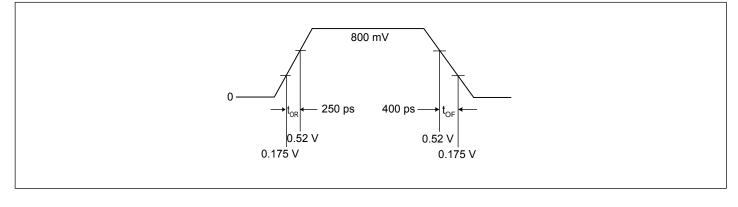
Differential Routing on a Single PCB	Dimension or Value	Unit
L4 length, route as coupled microstrip $100\Omega$ differential trace.	2 min to 16 max	inch
L4 length, route as coupled stripline $100\Omega$ differential trace.	1.8 min to 14.4 max	inch

Differential Routing to a PCI Express connector	Dimension or Value	Unit
L4 length, route as coupled microstrip $100\Omega$ differential trace.	0.25 min to 14 max	inch
L4 length, route as coupled stripline $100\Omega$ differential trace.	0.225 min to 12.6 max	inch

### **PCI Express Device Routing**



# **Typical PCI Express (HCSL) Waveform**



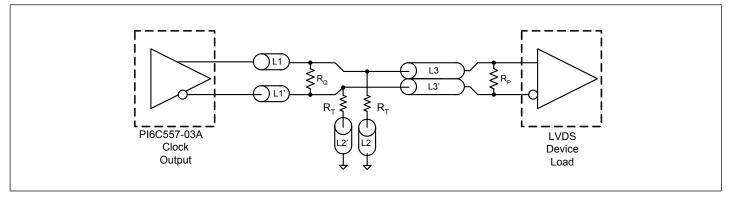




# **Application Information**

LVDS Recommendations for Differential Routing	Dimension or Value	Unit
L1 length, route as non-coupled 50 $\Omega$ trace.	0.5 max	inch
L2 length, route as non-coupled 50 $\Omega$ trace.	0.2 max	inch
RP	100	Ω
RQ	100	Ω
RT	150	Ω
L3 length, route as $100\Omega$ differential trace.		
L3 length, route as $100\Omega$ differential trace.		

### **LVDS Device Routing**





Note:



PI6C557-03A

### **Maximum Ratings**

(Above which useful life may be impaired. For user guidelines, not tested.)

Supply Voltage to Ground Potential 5.5V
All Inputs and Outputs
Ambient Operating Temperature40 to +85°C
Storage Temperature
Junction Temperature
Soldering Temperature
ESD Protection (Input)

Stresses greater than those listed under MAXIMUM RATINGS may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect reliability.

### **Electrical Specifications**

#### **Recommended Operation Conditions**

Parameter	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Ambient Operating Temperature	-40		+85	°C
Power Supply Voltage (measured in respect to GND)			+3.6	V

#### **DC Characteristics** ( $V_{DD} = 3.3V \pm 10\%$ , $T_A = -40$ °C to +85°C)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	
V <sub>DD</sub>	Supply Voltage			3.0	3.3	3.6	V	
V <sub>IH</sub>	Input High Voltage <sup>(1)</sup>	OE		2.0		V <sub>DD</sub> +0.3	V	
VIL	Input Low Voltage <sup>(1)</sup>	OE		GND -0.3		0.8	V	
I <sub>IL</sub> Input I		0 < Vin < V <sub>DD</sub>	With input pull-up and pull-downs	-20		20		
	Input Leakage Current		Without input pull- up and pull-downs	-5		5	μΑ	
I <sub>DD</sub>		$R_{L} = 50\Omega, C_{L} = 2pF$ $OE = LOW$				95	mA	
Iddoe	Operating Supply Current					50	mA	
C <sub>IN</sub>	Input Capacitance	e @ 55MHz				7	pF	
C <sub>OUT</sub>	Output Capacitance	@ 55MHz				6	pF	
L <sub>PIN</sub>	Pin Inductance					5	nH	
R <sub>OUT</sub>	Output Resistance	CLK Outputs		3.0			kΩ	

Notes:

1. Single edge is monotonic when transitioning through region.





#### Symbol Parameter Conditions Min. Unit Typ. Max. 25 MHz FIN Input Frequency Output Frequency 25 200 MHz Vout 100 MHz HCSL output @ $V_{DD}$ = Output High Voltage (1,2) 660 800 900 mV Voh 3.3V Output Low Voltage<sup>(1,2)</sup> -150 0 mV Vol Crossing Point Voltage<sup>(1,2)</sup> Absolute 250 350 550 mV VCPA Crossing Point Voltage<sup>(1,2,4)</sup> Variation over all edges VCN 140 mV Jitter, Cycle-to-Cycle<sup>(1,3)</sup> 35 60 Jcc ps PCIe 2.0 Test Method @ 100MHz PCIe RMS Jitter 3.1 ps Jrms Output 30 MF Modulation Frequency Spread Spectrum 31.5 33 kHz Rise Time(1,2) From 0.175V to 0.525V 175 500 tor ps Fall Time(1,2) From 0.525V to 0.175V 175 500 ps toF At Crossing Point Voltage 50 Skew between outputs **T**SKEW ps Duty Cycle<sup>(1,3)</sup> 45 55 % T<sub>DUTY-CYCLE</sub> Output Enable Time<sup>(5)</sup> All outputs 10 TOE μs Тот Output Disable Time<sup>(5)</sup> All outputs 10 μs 3.0 ms From power-up to V<sub>DD</sub>=3.3V From Power-up V<sub>DD</sub>=3.3V t<sub>STABLE</sub> Setting period after spread change Setting period after spread change 3.0 ms **t**SPREAD

#### HCSL Output AC Characteristics ( $V_{DD} = 3.3V \pm 10\%$ , $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to $+85^{\circ}C$ )

Notes:

1.  $R_L = 50$ -Ohm with  $C_L = 2 pF$ 

2. Single-ended waveform

3. Differential waveform

4. Measured at the crossing point

5. CLK pins are tri-stated when OE is LOW

#### Thermal Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
$\theta_{JA}$	Thermal Resistance Junction to Ambient	Still air			90	°C/W
$\theta_{JC}$	Thermal Resistance Junction to Case				24	°C/W

#### **Recomended Crystal Specification**

Pericom recommends:

- a) GC2500003 XTAL 49S/SMD(4.0 mm), 25M, CL=18pF, +/-30ppm http://www.pericom.com/pdf/datasheets/se/GC\_GF.pdf
- b) FY2500081, SMD 5x3.2(4P), 25M, CL=18pF, +/-30ppm
- http://www.pericom.com/pdf/datasheets/se/FY\_F9.pdf c) FL2500047, SMD 3.2x2.5(4P), 25M, CL=18pF, +/-20ppm http://www.pericom.com/pdf/datasheets/se/FL.pdf

PI6C557-03A





# **Part Marking**

L Package



Z: Die Rev YY: Year WW: Workweek 1st X: Assembly Code 2nd X: Fab Code

L Package-2017 (Au Version)



Z: Die Rev YY: Year WW: Workweek 1st X: Assembly Code 2nd X: Fab Code

Q Package

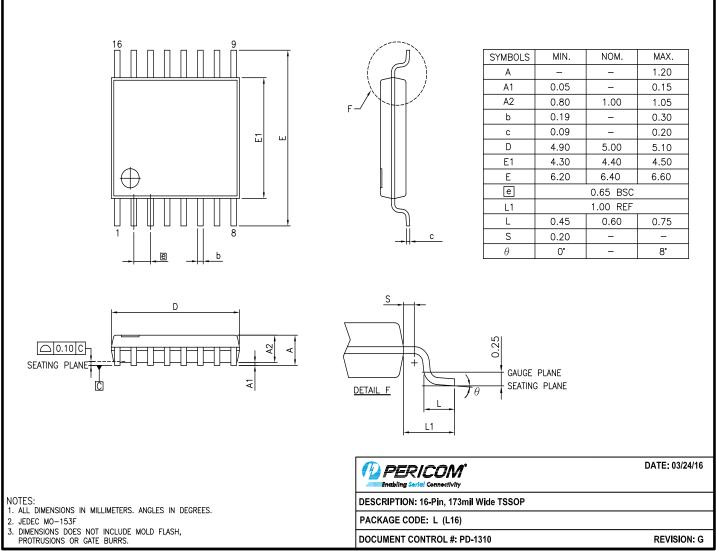


YY: Year WW: Workweek 1st X: Assembly Code 2nd X: Fab Code





### Packaging Mechanical: 16-TSSOP (L)

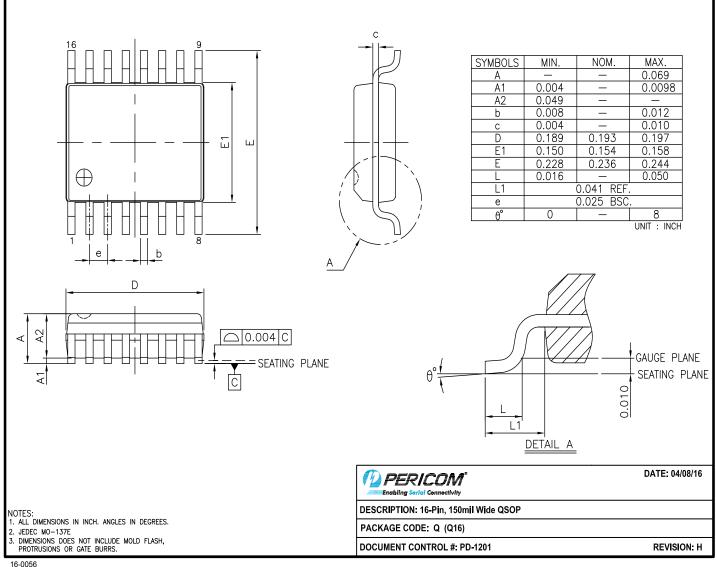


16-0061





### Packaging Mechanical: 16-QSOP (Q)



#### For latest package info.

please check: http://www.diodes.com/design/support/packaging/pericom-packaging/packaging-mechanicals-and-thermal-characteristics/

### **Ordering Information**

Ordering Code	Package Code	Package Type
PI6C557-03ALEX	L	16-pin, 173mil Wide (TSSOP)
PI6C557-03AQEX	Q	16-pin, 150mil Wide (QSOP)

Notes:

1. No purposely added lead. Fully EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS), 2011/65/EU (RoHS 2) & 2015/863/EU (RoHS 3) compliant.

2. See https://www.diodes.com/quality/lead-free/ for more information about Diodes Incorporated's definitions of Halogen- and Antimony-free, "Green" and Lead-free. 3. Halogen- and Antimony-free "Green" products are defined as those which contain <900ppm bromine, <900ppm chlorine (<1500ppm total Br + Cl) and <1000ppm

antimony compounds.

4. E = Pb-free and Green

5. X suffix = Tape/Reel





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