

### AZ431L

#### LOW VOLTAGE (1.24V) ADJUSTABLE PRECISION SHUNT REGULATOR

**Pin Assignments** 

### Description

The AZ431L series ICs are low voltage three-terminal adjustable regulators with guaranteed thermal stability over a full operation range. These ICs feature sharp turn-on characteristics, low temperature coefficient and low output impedance, which make them ideal substitutes for Zener diodes in applications such as switching power supply, charger, motherboard and other adjustable regulators.

The output voltage can be set to any value between 1.24V and 18V with two external resistors.

The AZ431L precision reference is offered in two voltage tolerance: 0.5% and 1.0%.

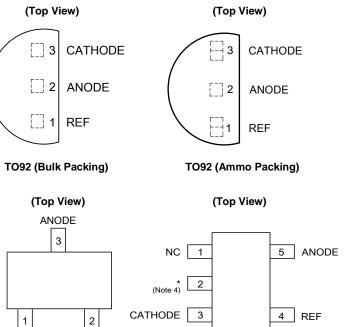
These ICs are available in 4 packages: TO92 (bulk or ammo packing), SOT23, SOT25 and SOT89.

#### Features

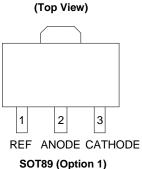
- Wide Programmable Precise Output Voltage from 1.24V to 18V
- High Stability under Capacitive Load
- Low Temperature Deviation: 3mV Typical
- Low Equivalent Full-range Temperature Coefficient: 20PPM/°C Typical
- Low Dynamic Output Resistance: 0.05Ω Typical
- High Sink Current Capacity from 0.1mA to 100mA
- Low Output Noise
- Wide Operating Range of -40 to +125°C
- Lead-Free Packages: TO92, SOT23, SOT25, SOT89
  - Totally Lead-Free; RoHS Compliant (Notes 1 & 2)
- Lead-Free Packages, Available in "Green" Molding Compound: TO92, SOT23, SOT25, SOT89
  - Totally Lead-Free & Fully RoHS Compliant (Notes 1 & 2)
  - Halogen and Antimony Free. "Green" Device (Note 3)

### Applications

- Graphic Card
- PC Motherboard
- Voltage Adapter
- Switching Power Supply
- Charger



Note 4: \*Pin 2 is attached to substrate and must be connected to ANODE or open.



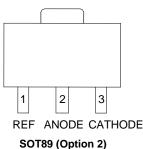
CATHODE

SOT23

REF



SOT25

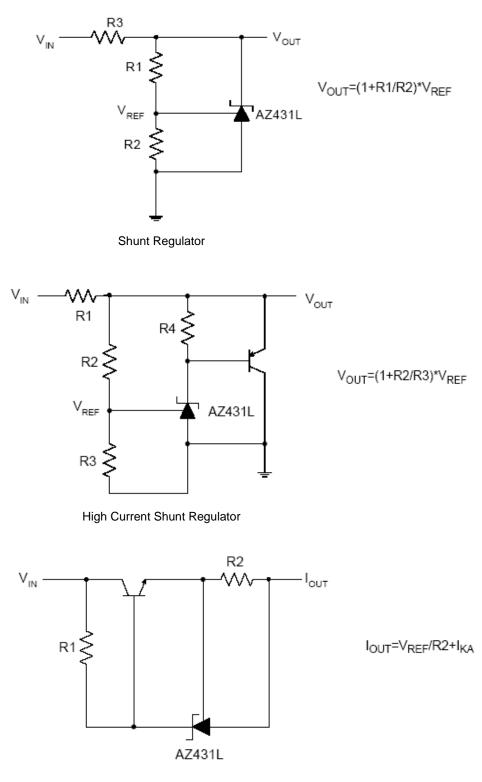


- 1. No purposely added lead. Fully EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS), 2011/65/EU (RoHS 2) & 2015/863/EU (RoHS 3) compliant. Notes:
  - 2. See https://www.diodes.com/quality/lead-free/ for more information about Diodes Incorporated's definitions of Halogen- and Antimony-free, "Green" and Lead-free.
  - 3. Halogen- and Antimony-free "Green" products are defined as those which contain <900ppm bromine, <900ppm chlorine (<1500ppm total Br + Cl) and <1000ppm antimony compounds.



# AZ431L

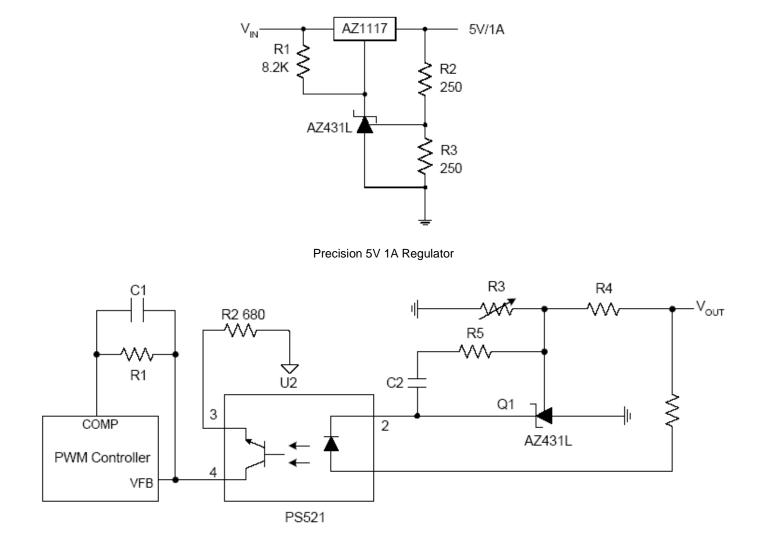
# **Typical Applications Circuit**



Current Source or Current Limit



# Typical Applications Circuit (Cont.)

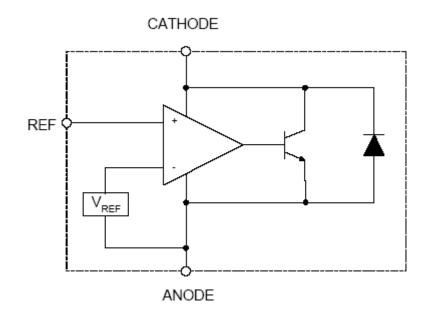


PWM Converter with Reference



AZ431L

# **Functional Block Diagram**



# Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 5)

Symbol	Parameter	Ratin	Unit	
V <sub>KA</sub>	Cathode Voltage	20	V	
I <sub>KA</sub>	Cathode Current Range (Continuous)	-100 to <sup>-</sup>	mA	
I <sub>REF</sub>	Reference Input Current Range	10	mA	
_		Z, R Package 770 N, K Package 370		mW
P <sub>D</sub>	Power Dissipation			
TJ	Junction Temperature	+150		°C
T <sub>STG</sub>	Storage Temperature Range	-65 to +	°C	

Note 5: Stresses greater than those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "Recommended Operating Conditions" is not implied. Exposure to "Absolute Maximum Ratings" for extended periods may affect device reliability.

# **Recommended Operating Conditions**

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Мах	Unit
V <sub>KA</sub>	Cathode Voltage	V <sub>REF</sub>	18	V
IKA	Cathode Current	0.1	100	mA
	Operating Ambient Temperature Range	-40	+125	°C

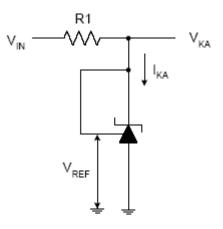


# Electrical Characteristics (Operating Conditions: T<sub>A</sub> = +25 °C, unless otherwise noted.)

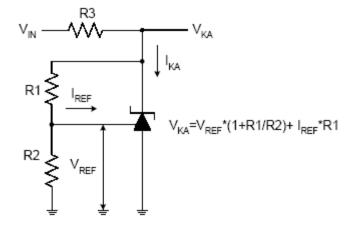
Symbol	Parame	Parameter Test Circuit		Conditions		Min	Тур	Max	Unit		
		0.5%				1.234	1.240	1.246			
$V_{REF}$	Reference Voltage	Reference Voltage4 $V_{KA} = V_{REF}$ , $I_{KA} = 10mA$ 1.0%		λ = 10mA	1.228	1.240	1.252	V			
					0 to +70°C	_	2	10			
$\Delta V_{REF}$		Deviation of Reference Voltage Over Full Temperature Range		$V_{KA} = V_{REF},$ $I_{KA} = 10mA$	-40 to +85°C	_	3	10	mV		
					-40 to +125°C	_	4	15			
$\frac{\Delta V_{REF}}{\Delta V_{KA}}$	Ratio of Change in V <sub>REF</sub> to the Change in Cathode Voltage		5	$I_{KA} = 10$ mA, $\Delta V_{KA}$ : V <sub>REF</sub> to 16V		_	-0.5	-1.5	mV/V		
I <sub>REF</sub>	Reference Input Current		5	I <sub>KA</sub> = 10mA, R1 = 10kΩ, R2 = ∞		_	0.15	0.4	μΑ		
$\Delta I_{REF}$	Deviation of Reference Current Over Full Temperature Range		5	$I_{KA}$ = 10mA, R1 = 10kΩ, R2 = ∞, T <sub>A</sub> = -40 to +125°C		_	0.1	0.4	μΑ		
I <sub>KA</sub> (Min)	Minimum Cathode Current for 4 V <sub>KA</sub> = V <sub>REF</sub>			_	55	80	μA				
IKA	lka			V <sub>REF</sub> = 0, V <sub>KA</sub> = 18V		_	0.04	0.10			
(Off)	Off-state Cathode Cu	urrent	6	V <sub>KA</sub> = 6, V <sub>REF</sub> = 0		_	0.01	0.05	μA		
ZKA	Dynamic Impedance	Dynamic Impedance		$V_{KA} = V_{REF}, I_{KA}$ f ≤ 1.0kHz	$V_{KA} = V_{REF}$ , $I_{KA} = 1$ to 100mA, f $\leq$ 1.0kHz		0.05	0.15	Ω		
		Thermal Resistance				SOT23		_	84.84	_	
				SOT25		_	84.84	_			
θις	I hermal Resistance			TO92		—	140.80	—	°C/W		
				SOT89		_	29.80	_			

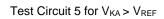


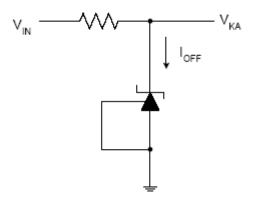
# Electrical Characteristics (Cont.)



Test Circuit 4 for  $V_{KA} = V_{REF}$ 







Test Circuit 6 for IOFF

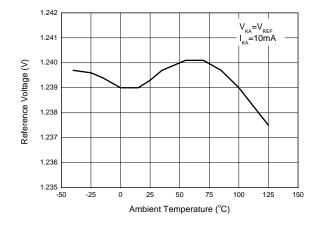


100

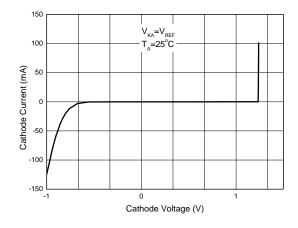
125

### **Performance Characteristics**

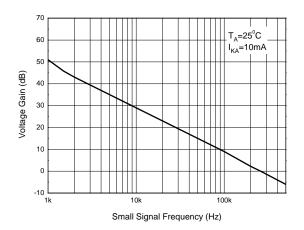
#### **Reference Voltage vs. Ambient Temperature**



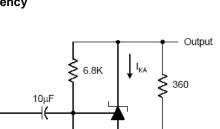
#### Cathode Current vs. Cathode Voltage

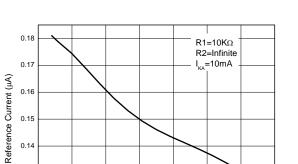


#### Small Signal Voltage Gain vs. Frequency



Output Ş I<sub>KA</sub> 6.8K ≶ 360 10µF Ю h ≶ 4.3K 5V





0.15

0.14

0.13

0.12

-50

-25

0

**Reference Current vs. Ambient Temperature** 

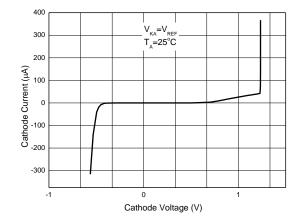
Cathode Current vs. Cathode Voltage

Ambient Temperature (°C)

25

50

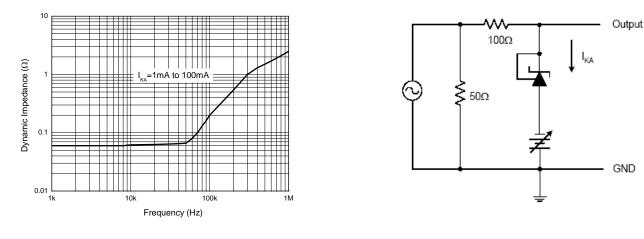
75



GND

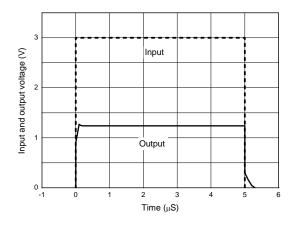


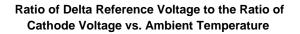
### Performance Characteristics (Cont.)

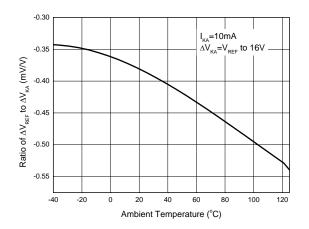


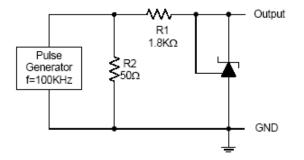
### **Dynamic Impedance vs. Frequency**

#### Pulse Response of Input and Output Voltage

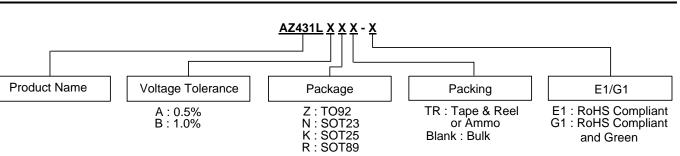












	Part Number	Voltage Tolerance	Package (Note 7)	RoHS Compliant Lead Free / Green	Marking ID	Packing	Quantity	Status (Note 6)	Alternative
	AZ431LAZ-E1	0.5%	TO92	Lead Free	AZ431LAZ-E1	Bulk	1000	End of Life	AZ431LAZTR-E1
(Pb)	AZ431LAZTR-E1	0.5%	TO92	Lead Free	AZ431LAZ-E1	Ammo	2000	In Production	_
Lead-Free	AZ431LBZ-E1	1.0%	TO92	Lead Free	AZ431LBZ-E1	Bulk	1000	End of Life	AZ431LBZTR-E1
	AZ431LBZTR-E1	1.0%	TO92	Lead Free	AZ431LBZ-E1	Ammo	2000	In Production	_
	AZ431LAZ-G1	0.5%	TO92	Green	AZ431LAZ-G1	Bulk	1000	End of Life	AZ431LAZTR-E1
Pb	AZ431LAZTR-G1	0.5%	TO92	Green	AZ431LAZ-G1	Ammo	2000	In Production	_
Lead-Free Green	AZ431LBZ-G1	1.0%	TO92	Green	AZ431LBZ-G1	Bulk	1000	In Production	_
	AZ431LBZTR-G1	1.0%	TO92	Green	AZ431LBZ-G1	Ammo	2000	In Production	_
(Pb)	AZ431LANTR-E1	0.5%	SOT23	Lead Free	EA6	Tape & Reel	3000	NRND	None
Lead-Free	AZ431LBNTR-E1	1.0%	SOT23	Lead Free	EA7	Tape & Reel	3000	NRND	None
(Pb)	AZ431LANTR-G1	0.5%	SOT23	Green	GA6	Tape & Reel	3000	In Production	—
Lead-Free Green	AZ431LBNTR-G1	1.0%	SOT23	Green	GA7	Tape & Reel	3000	In Production	_
(Pb)	AZ431LAKTR-E1	0.5%	SOT25	Lead Free	E5A	Tape & Reel	3000	NRND	None
Lead-Free	AZ431LBKTR-E1	1.0%	SOT25	Lead Free	E6A	Tape & Reel	3000	NRND	None
(Pb)	AZ431LAKTR-G1	0.5%	SOT25	Green	G5A	Tape & Reel	3000	In Production	—
Lead-Free Green	AZ431LBKTR-G1	1.0%	SOT25	Green	G6A	Tape & Reel	3000	In Production	—
Pb	AZ431LARTR-E1	0.5%	SOT89	Lead Free	E41A	Tape & Reel	1000	End of Life	AZ431LARTR-G1
Lead-Free	AZ431LBRTR-E1	1.0%	SOT89	Lead Free	E41B	Tape & Reel	1000	NRND	None
Pb	AZ431LARTR-G1	0.5%	SOT89	Green	G41A	Tape & Reel	1000	In Production	—
Lead-Free Green	AZ431LBRTR-G1	1.0%	SOT89	Green	G41B	Tape & Reel	1000	In Production	—

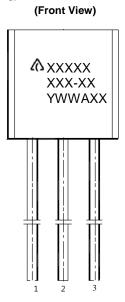
Notes: 6. NRND: Not Recommended For New Design.

7. For packaging details, go to our website at: https://www.diodes.com/design/support/packaging/diodes-packaging/.



### **Marking Information**

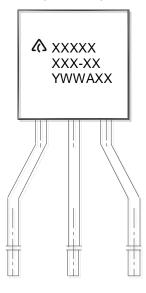
#### (1) TO92 (Bulk Packing)



First and Second Lines: Logo and Marking ID (See Ordering Information) Third Line: Date Code Y: Year WW: Work Week of Molding A: Assembly House Code XX: Internal Code

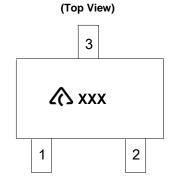
(2) TO92 (Ammo Packing)





First and Second Lines: Logo and Marking ID (See Ordering Information) Third Line: Date Code Y: Year WW: Work Week of Molding A: Assembly House Code XX: Internal Code

(3) SOT23

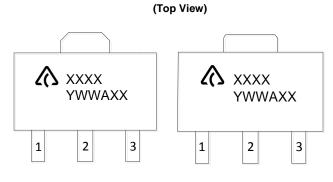


: Logo XXX: Marking ID (See Ordering Information)



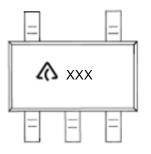
# Marking Information (Cont.)

#### (4) SOT89



(5) SOT25



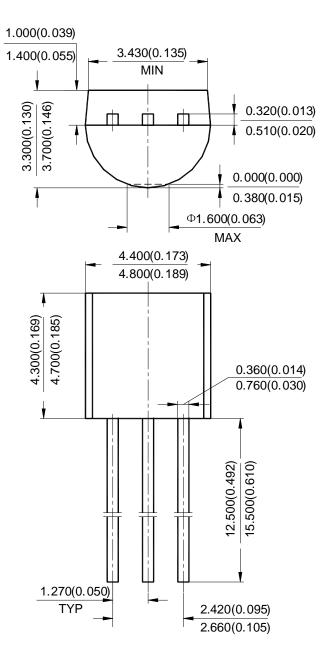


First Line: Logo and Marking ID (See Ordering Information) Second Line: Date Code Y: Year WW: Work Week of Molding A: Assembly House Code XX: Internal Code



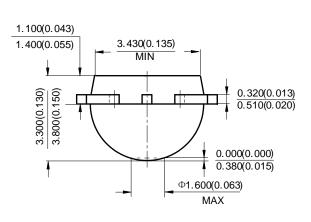


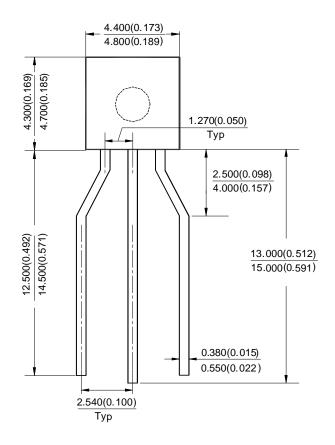
#### (1) Package Type: TO92 (Bulk Packing)





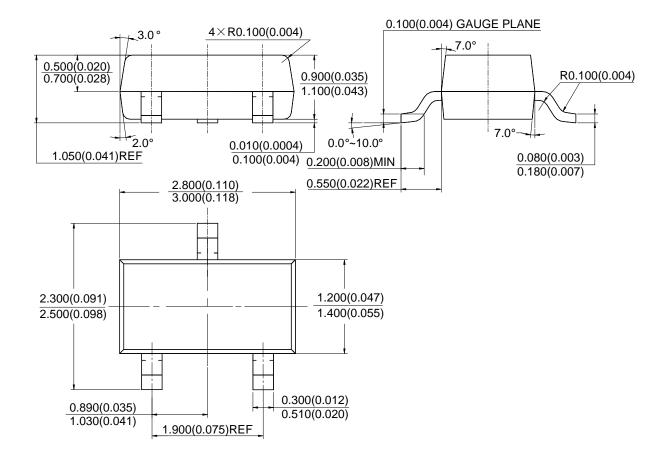
#### (2) Package Type: TO92 (Ammo Packing)





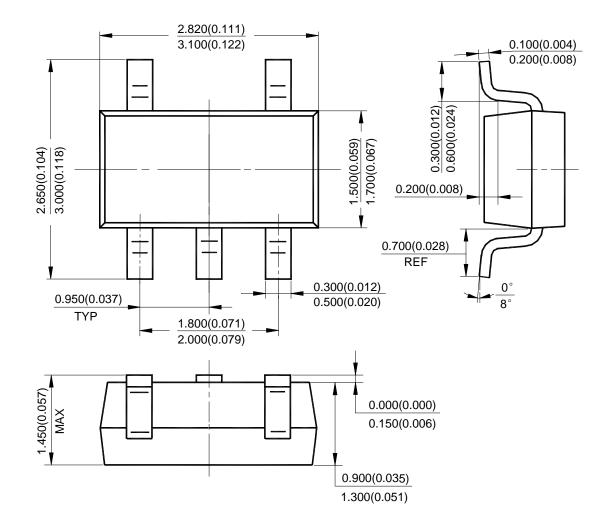


#### (3) Package Type: SOT23



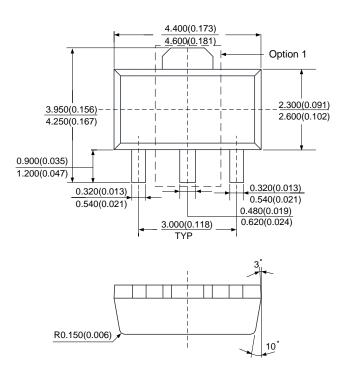


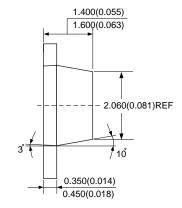
#### (4) Package Type: SOT25

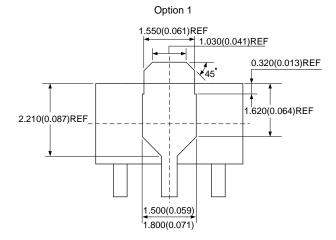




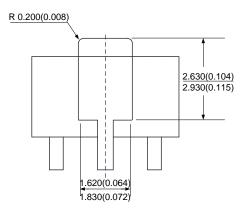
#### (5) Package Type: SOT89







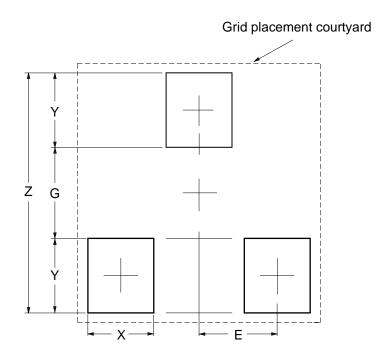
Option 2





# Suggested Pad Layout

#### (1) Package Type: SOT23

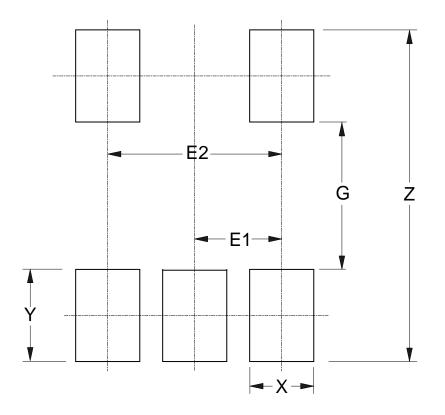


Dimensions	Z	G	X	Y	E
	(mm)/(inch)	(mm)/(inch)	(mm)/(inch)	(mm)/(inch)	(mm)/(inch)
Value	2.900/0.114	1.100/0.043	0.800/0.031	0.900/0.035	0.950/0.037



# Suggested Pad Layout (Cont.)

#### (2) Package Type: SOT25

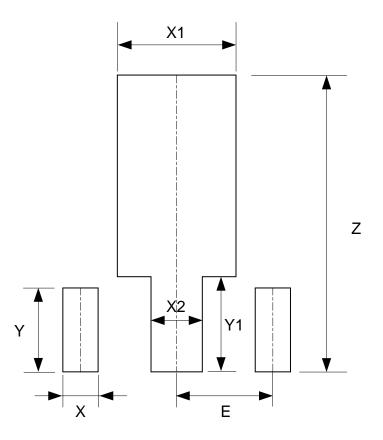


Dimensions	Z	G	Х	Y	E1	E2
	(mm)/(inch)	(mm)/(inch)	(mm)/(inch)	(mm)/(inch)	(mm)/(inch)	(mm)/(inch)
Value	3.600/0.142	1.600/0.063	0.700/0.028	1.000/0.039	0.950/0.037	1.900/0.075



# Suggested Pad Layout (Cont.)

#### (3) Package Type: SOT89



Dimensions	Z	Х	X1	X2	Y	Y1	E
Dimensions	(mm)/(inch)						
Value	4.600/0.181	0.550/0.022	1.850/0.073	0.800/0.031	1.300/0.051	1.475/0.058	1.500/0.059



# AZ431L

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