

CIPOS™ Maxi IM818

IM818-SCC

Description

The CIPOS[™] Maxi IM818 product group offers the chance for integrating various power and control components to increase reliability, optimize PCB size and system costs. It is designed to control three phase AC motors and permanent magnet motors in variable speed drives applications such as low power motor drives (GPI, Servo drives), pumps, fan drives and active filter for HVAC(Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning). The product concept is specially adapted to power applications, which need good thermal performance and electrical isolation as well as EMI save control and overload protection.

Three phase inverter with 1200V TRENCHSTOP[™] IGBTs and Emitter Controlled diodes are combined with an optimized 6-channel SOI gate driver for excellent electrical performance.

Features

- Fully isolated Dual In-Line molded module
- 1200V TRENCHSTOP[™] IGBT4
- Rugged 1200V SOI gate driver technology with stability against transient and negative voltage
- Allowable negative VS potential up to -11 V for signal transmission at VBS = 15 V
- Integrated bootstrap functionality
- Over current shutdown
- Built-in NTC thermistor for temperature monitor
- Under-voltage lockout at all channels
- Low side emitter pins accessible for all phase current monitoring (open emitter)
- Cross-conduction prevention
- All of 6 switches turn off during protection
- Programmable fault clear timing and enable input
- Lead-free terminal plating; RoHS compliant

Potential applications

Fan drives and active filter for HVAC, pumps, and low power motor drives (GPI, Servo Drives)

Product validation

Qualified for industrial applications according to the relevant tests of JEDEC47/20/22.

Table 1 Product Information

Dreduct Name		Standa	ard Pack	Demort
Product Name	Package Type	Form	MOQ	Remark
IM818-SCC	DIP 36x23D	14 pcs / tube	280	

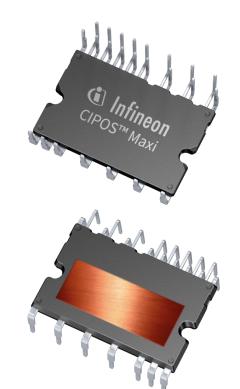




Table of Contents

1	Internal Electrical Schematic	. 3
2	Pin Configuration	. 4
2.1	Pin Assignment	4
2.2	Pin Description	5
3	Absolute Maximum Ratings	. 7
3.1	Module Section	7
3.2	Inverter Section	
3.3	Control Section	
4	Thermal Characteirstics	. 8
5	Recommended Operation Conditions	. 9
6	Static Parameters	10
6.1	Inverter Section	10
6.2	Control Section	10
7	Dynamic Parameters	11
7.1	Inverter Section	11
7.2	Control Section	11
8	Thermistor Characteristics	12
9	Mechanical Characteristics and Ratings	13
10	Qualification Information	14
11	Diagrams and Tables	15
11.1	T _c Measurement Point	15
11.2	Backside Curvature Measurement Point	
11.3	Switching Time Definition	16
12	Application Guide	17
12.1	Typical Application Schematic	
12.2	Performance Charts	18
13	Package Outline	19
Revis	sion history	20

1



Internal Electrical Schematic

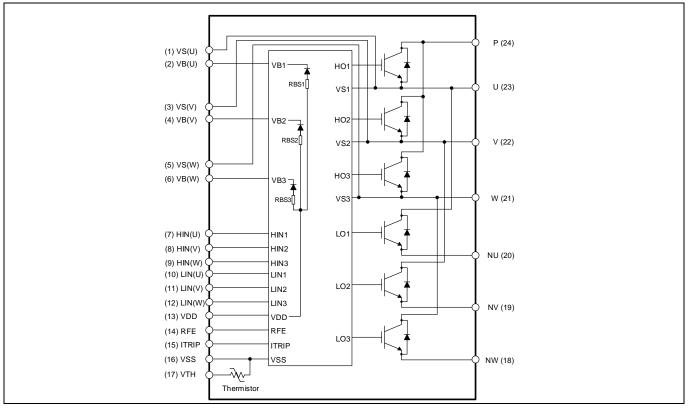


Figure 1 Internal electrical schematic

IM818-SCC



Pin Configuration

2 Pin Configuration

2.1 Pin Assignment

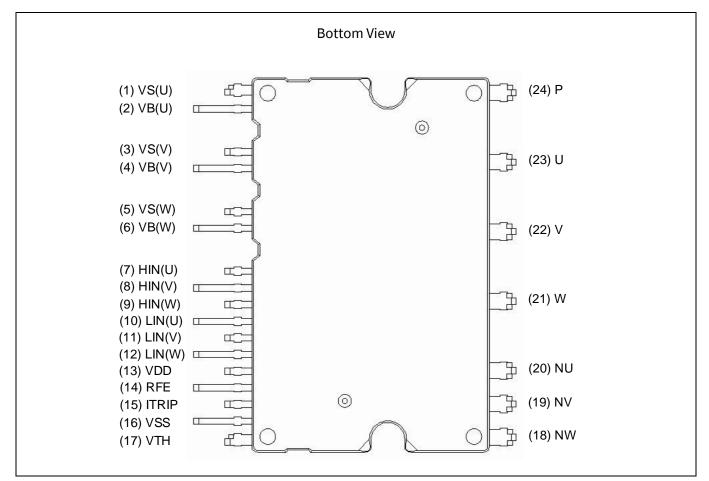


Figure 2 Module pinout

Table 2Pin Assignment

Pin Number	Pin name	Pin Description
1	VS(U)	U-phase high side floating IC supply offset voltage
2	VB(U)	U-phase high side floating IC supply voltage
3	VS(V)	V-phase high side floating IC supply offset voltage
4	VB(V)	V-phase high side floating IC supply voltage
5	VS(W)	W-phase high side floating IC supply offset voltage
6	VB(W)	W-phase high side floating IC supply voltage
7	HIN(U)	U-phase high side gate driver input
8	HIN(V)	V-phase high side gate driver input
9	HIN(W)	W-phase high side gate driver input
10	LIN(U)	U-phase low side gate driver input
11	LIN(V)	V-phase low side gate driver input
12	LIN(W)	W-phase low side gate driver input
13	VDD	Low side control supply

IM818-SCC



Pin Configuration

Pin Number	Pin name	Pin Description
14	RFE	Programmable fault clear time, fault output, enable input
15	ITRIP	Over current shutdown input
16	VSS	Low side control negative supply
17	VTH	Thermistor
18	NW	W-phase low side emitter
19	NV	V-phase low side emitter
20	NU	U-phase low side emitter
21	W	Motor W-phase output
22	V	Motor V-phase output
23	U	Motor U-phase output
24	Р	Positive bus input voltage

2.2 Pin Description

HIN(U, V, W) and LIN(U, V, W) (Low side and high side control pins, Pin 7 - 12)

These pins are positive logic and they are responsible for the control of the integrated IGBTs. The schmitt-trigger input thresholds of them are such to guarantee LSTTL and CMOS compatibility down to 3.3 V controller outputs. Pull-down resistor of about 5 k Ω is internally provided to pre-bias inputs during supply start-up. Input schmitt-trigger and noise filter provide beneficial noise rejection to short input pulses.

The noise filter suppresses control pulses which are below the filter time $t_{\text{FIL,IN}}$. The filter acts according to Figure 4.

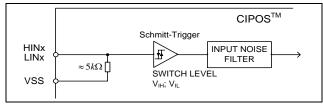
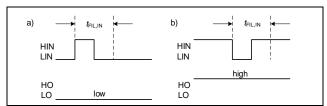


Figure 3 Input pin structure





It is not recommended for proper work to provide input pulse-width lower than 1 µs.

The integrated gate driver provides additionally a shoot through prevention capability which avoids the simultaneous on-state of two gate drivers of the same leg (i.e. HO1 and LO1, HO2 and LO2, HO3 and LO3). When two inputs of a same leg are activated, only former activated one is activated so that the leg is kept steadily in a safe state.

A minimum deadtime insertion of typically 360 ns is also provided by driver IC, in order to reduce crossconduction of the external power switches.

RFE (Fault / Fault clear time / Enable, Pin 14)

The RFE pin conbines three functions in one pin: programmable fault clear time by RC-network, faultout and enable input.

The programmable fault-clear time can be adjusted by RC network, which is external pull-up resistor and capacitor. For example, typical value is about 1ms at $1 \text{ M}\Omega$ and 2 nF.

The fault-out indicates a module failure in case of under voltage at pin VDD or in case of triggered over current detection at ITRIP.

The microcontroller can pull this pin low to disable the IPM functionality. This is enable function.

IM818-SCC



Pin Configuration

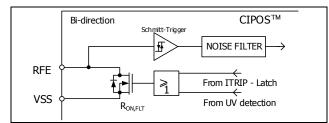


Figure 5 Internal circuit at pin RFE

VTH (Thermistor, Pin 17)

The VTH pin provides direct access to the NTC, which is referenced to VSS. An external pull-up resistor connected to +5 V ensures that the resulting voltage can be directly connected to the microcontroller.

ITRIP (Over current detection function, Pin 15)

IM818 provides an over current detection function by connecting the ITRIP input with the IGBT collector current feedback. The ITRIP comparator threshold (typ. 0.5 V) is referenced to VSS ground. An input noise filter ($t_{ITRIPMIN}$ = typ. 500 ns) prevents the driver to detect false over-current events.

Over current detection generates a shutdown of all outputs of the gate driver after the shutdown propagation delay of typically $1 \mu s$.

Fault-clear time is set to typical 1.1 ms at R_{RCIN} = 1 M Ω and C_{RCIN} = 2 nF.

VDD, VSS (Low side control supply and reference, Pin 13, 16)

VDD is the control supply and it provides power both to input logic and to output power stage. Input logic is referenced to VSS ground.

The under-voltage circuit enables the device to operate at power on when a supply voltage of at least a typical voltage of $V_{DDUV+} = 12.2$ V is present.

The IC shuts down all the gate drivers power outputs, when the VDD supply voltage is below V_{DDUV} = 11.2 V. This prevents the external power switches from critically low gate voltage levels during on-state and therefore from excessive power dissipation.

VB(U, V, W) and VS(U, V, W) (High side supplies, Pin 1 - 6)

VB to VS is the high side supply voltage. The high side circuit can float with respect to VSS following the external high side power device emitter voltage.

Due to the low power consumption, the floating driver stage is supplied by integrated bootstrap circuit.

The under-voltage detection operates with a rising supply threshold of typical $V_{BSUV+} = 11.2$ V and a falling threshold of $V_{BSUV-} = 10.2$ V.

VS(U, V, W) provide a high robustness against negative voltage in respect of VSS of -50 V transiently. This ensures very stable designs even under rough conditions.

NW, NV, NU (Low side emitter, Pin 18 - 20)

The low side emitters are available for current measurements of each phase leg. It is recommended to keep the connection to pin VSS as short as possible in order to avoid unnecessary inductive voltage drops.

W, V, U (High side emitter and low side collector, Pin 21 - 23)

These pins are motor U, V, W input pins.

P (Positive bus input voltage, Pin 24)

The high side IGBTs are connected to the bus voltage. It is noted that the bus voltage does not exceed 900 V.

3



Absolute Maximum Ratings

Absolute Maximum Ratings

 $(V_{DD} = 15 \text{ V and } T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$, if not stated otherwise)

3.1 Module Section

Description	Symbol	Condition	Value	Unit
Storage temperature range	T_{STG}		-40 ~ 125	°C
Operating case temperature	T _c	Refer to Figure 6	-40 ~ 125	°C
Operating junction temperature	TJ		-40 ~ 150	°C
Isolation test voltage	V _{ISO}	1 min, RMS, f = 60 Hz	2500	V

3.2 Inverter Section

Description	Symbol	Condition	Value	Unit
Max. blocking voltage	V_{CES}/V_{RRM}		1200	V
DC link supply voltage of P-N	V_{PN}	Applied between P-N	900	V
DC link supply voltage (surge) of P-N	$V_{PN(surge)}$	Applied between P-N	1000	V
		T _c = 25°C, T _J < 150°C	±8	
DC collector current	I _C	T _c = 80°C, T _J < 150°C	±5	A
Peak collector current	I _{CP}	$T_c = 25^{\circ}C, t_p < 1 \text{ ms}$	±10	A
Power dissipation per IGBT	P _{tot}		49.6	W
Short circuit withstand time ¹	t _{sc}	$V_{DC} \le 800 \text{ V}, \text{T}_{J} = 150^{\circ}\text{C}$	10	μs

3.3 Control Section

Description	Symbol	Condition	Value	Unit
High side offset voltage	VS		1200	V
Repetitive peak reverse voltage of bootstrap diode	V _{RRM}		1200	V
Module control supply voltage	V _{DD}		-1 ~ 20	V
High side floating supply voltage (V _B reference to V _S)	V _{BS}		-1 ~ 20	V
Input voltage(LIN, HIN, ITRIP, RFE)	V _{IN}		$-1 \sim V_{DD} + 0.3$	V

¹ Allowed number of short circuits: <1000; time between short circuits: >1s. Datasheet 7 of 21

IM818-SCC

Thermal Characteirstics



4

Thermal Characteirstics

Description	Symbol Condition			11		
Description	Symbol	Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Single IGBT thermal resistance, junction-case	R_{thJC}	High side V-phase IGBT	-	-	2.52	K/W
Single diode thermal resistance, junction-case	$R_{thJC,D}$	High side V-phase diode	-	-	3.60	K/W



Recommended Operation Conditions

5

Recommended Operation Conditions

All voltages are absolute voltages referenced to V_{ss} -potential unless otherwise specified.

	Gumbal		Value		
Description	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
DC link supply voltage of P-N	V _{PN}	350	600	900	V
Low side supply voltage	V _{DD}	13.5	15	18.5	V
High side floating supply voltage (V _B vs. V _S)	V _{BS}	12.5	-	18.5	V
Logic input voltages LIN, HIN, ITRIP, RFE	V _{IN}	0	-	5	V
PWM carrier frequency	F _{PWM}	-	-	20	kHz
External dead time between HIN & LIN	DT	0.5	-	-	μs
Voltage between VSS - N (including surge)	V _{COMP}	-5	-	5	V
Minimum input pulse width	PW _{IN(ON)} PW _{IN(OFF)}	1	-	-	μs
Control supply variation	$\Delta V_{BS,}$ ΔV_{DD}	-1 -1	-	1 1	V/µs



Static Parameters

6 Static Parameters

 $(V_{DD} = 15V \text{ and } T_J = 25^{\circ}C, \text{ if not stated otherwise})$

6.1 Inverter Section

Description	Cymhol	Condition		Value	11	
Description	Symbol	Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max. 2.3 - 1 2.4 -	Unit
		I _c =5 A				
Collector-Emitter saturation voltage	$V_{CE(sat)}$	T _J = 25°C	-	2.0	2.3	V
Ũ		150°C	-	2.5	-	
Collector-Emitter leakage current	I _{CES}	V _{CE} = 1200 V	-	-	1	mA
		I _F = 5 A				
Diode forward voltage	VF	T」= 25°C	-	1.9	2.4	V
		150°C	-	1.9	-	

6.2 Control Section

.				Max. 2.3 - 525 - 13.0 12.0 11.0 - - 100 5 - 2.3 - 2.3		
Description	Symbol	Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Logic "1" input voltage (LIN, HIN)	V _{IH}		-	1.9	2.3	V
Logic "0" input voltage (LIN, HIN)	VIL		0.7	0.9	-	V
ITRIP positive going threshold	$V_{\text{IT,TH}+}$		475	500	525	mV
ITRIP input hysteresis	V _{IT,HYS}		-	55	-	mV
V_{DD} and V_{BS} supply under voltage positive going threshold	V _{DDUV+} V _{BSUV+}		11.5 10.5	12.2 11.2		V
V_{DD} / V_{BS} supply under voltage negative going threshold	V _{dduv-} V _{bsuv-}		10.5 9.5	11.2 10.2		V
V _{DD} / V _{BS} supply under voltage lockout hysteresis	V _{dduvh} V _{bsuvh}		-	1	-	V
Quiescent V_{Bx} supply current (V_{Bx} only)	I _{QBS}	$H_{IN} = 0 V$	-	175	-	μΑ
Quiescent V_{DD} supply current (V_{DD} only)	I _{QDD}	$L_{IN} = 0 V, H_{INX} = 5 V$	-	1	-	mA
Input bias current for LIN, HIN	I _{IN+}	V _{IN} = 5 V	-	1	-	mA
Input bias current for ITRIP	I _{ITRIP+}	$V_{\text{ITRIP}} = 5 \text{ V}$	-	30	100	μA
Input bias current for RFE	I _{RFE}	$V_{RFE} = 5 V,$ $V_{ITRIP} = 0 V$	-	-	5	μΑ
RFE output voltage	V_{RFE}	$I_{RFE} = 10 \text{ mA},$ $V_{ITRIP} = 1 \text{ V}$	-	0.4	-	V
V _{RFE} positive going threshold	V _{RFE,TH+}		-	1.9	2.3	V
V _{RFE} negative going threshold	V _{RFE,TH-}		0.7	0.9	-	V
Bootstrap diode forward voltage	$V_{F_{BSD}}$	I _F = 0.3 mA	-	0.9	-	V
Bootstrap diode resistance	R _{BSD}	Between $V_F = 4 V$ and $V_F = 5 V$	-	120	-	Ω

7

Dynamic Parameters



Dynamic Parameters

(V_{DD} = 15V and T_J = 25°C, if not stated otherwise)

7.1 Inverter Section

Description	Grande al	Constitutions		Value		Unit
Description	Symbol	Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max. 	Unit
Turn-on propagation delay time	t _{on}		-	790	-	ns
Turn-on rise time	tr	$V_{\text{LIN, HIN}} = 5 \text{ V},$	-	25	-	ns
Turn-on switching time	$t_{c(on)}$	$I_{\rm C} = 10 \text{ A},$ $V_{\rm DC} = 600 \text{ V}$	-	170	-	ns
Reverse recovery time	t _{rr}		-	420	-	ns
Turn-off propagation delay time	t _{off}	$V_{\text{LIN, HIN}} = 0 V,$	-	990	-	ns
Turn-off fall time	t _f	$I_{\rm C} = 10 {\rm A},$	-	150	-	ns
Turn-off switching time	$t_{c(off)}$	$V_{DC} = 600 V$	-	230	-	ns
Short circuit propagation delay time	t _{SCP}	From $V_{IT,TH+}$ to 10% I_{SC}	-	1100	-	ns
IGBT turn-on energy (includes reverse recovery of diode)	Eon	$V_{DC} = 600 V,$ $I_{C} = 10 A$ $T_{J} = 25^{\circ}C$ 150°C	-	0.4 0.6	-	mJ
IGBT turn-off energy	E _{off}	$V_{DC} = 600 V,$ $I_{C} = 10 A$ $T_{J} = 25^{\circ}C$ 150°C	-	0.3 0.5	-	mJ
Diode recovery energy	E _{rec}	$V_{DC} = 600 V,$ $I_{C} = 10 A$ $T_{J} = 25^{\circ}C$ 150°C	-	0.2 0.3	-	mJ

7.2 Control Section

Description	Symbol	Con dition	Value			
		Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Input filter time ITRIP	t _{ITRIPmin}	V _{ITRIP} = 1 V	-	500	-	ns
Input filter time at LIN, HIN for turn on and off	t _{FIL,IN}	$V_{\text{LIN, HIN}} = 0 \text{ or } 5 \text{ V}$	-	350	-	ns
Fault clear time after ITRIP-fault	t _{flt,clr}	$V_{ITRIP} = 1 V,$ $V_{pull-up} = 5 V$ (R = 1 M, C = 2 nF)		1.1	-	ms
ITRIP to Fault propagation delay	t_{FLT}	$V_{\text{LIN, HIN}} = 0 \text{ or } 5 \text{ V},$ $V_{\text{ITRIP}} = 1 \text{ V}$	-	650	900	ns
Internal deadtime	DT _{IC}	$V_{IN} = 0 \text{ or } V_{IN} = 5 \text{ V}$	300	-	-	ns
Matching propagation delay time (On & Off) all channels	Μ _T	External dead time > 500 ns	-		130	ns

infineon

Thermistor Characteristics

8

Thermistor Characteristics

Description	Condition	Symbol	Value			11
Description			Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Resistor	T _{NTC} = 25°C	R _{NTC}	-	85	-	kΩ
B-constant of NTC (Negative Temperature Coefficient)		B(25/100)	-	4092	-	К

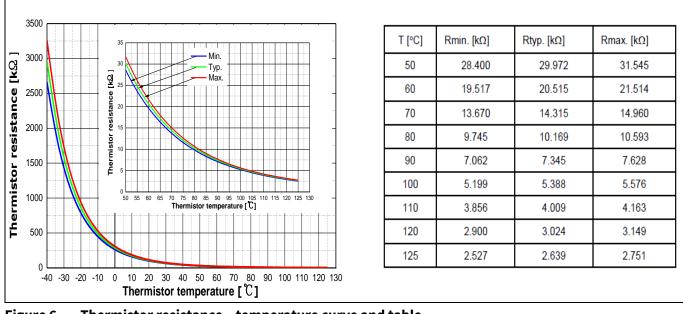


Figure 6 Thermistor resistance – temperature curve and table (For more information, please refer to the application note 'AN2019-16 CIPOS Mini IM818 application note')



Mechanical Characteristics and Ratings

9

Mechanical Characteristics and Ratings

Description	Condition		Value		
		Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Comparative Tracking Index(CTI)		600	-	-	
Mounting torque	M3 screw and washer	0.49	-	0.78	Nm
Backside Curvature	Refer to Figure 8	0	-	150	μm
Weight		-	7.1	-	g



Qualification Information

10 Qualification Information

UL Certification	File number E314539		
Moisture sensitivity level (SOP package only)	-		
RoHS Compliant	Yes (Lead-free terminal plating)		
ESD(Electrostatic Discharge)	HBM(Human body model) Class as per JESD22-A114	2 (>2000V to < 4000V)	
	CDM(Charged Device model) Class as per JESD22-C101	C3 (>=1000V)	



Diagrams and Tables

11 Diagrams and Tables

11.1 T_c Measurement Point

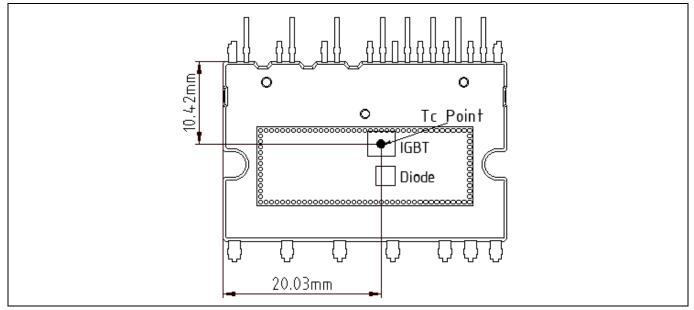


Figure 7 T_c measurement point¹

11.2 Backside Curvature Measurement Point

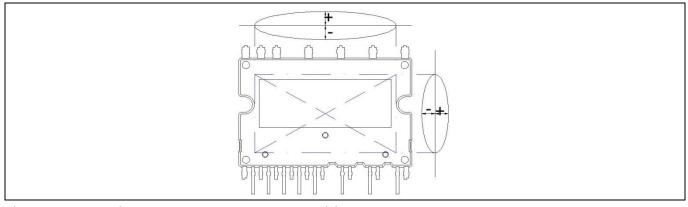


Figure 8 Backside curvature measurement position

¹Any measurement except for the specified point in figure 7 is not relevant for the temperature verification and brings wrong or different information. Datasheet 15 of 21 V2.2

IM818-SCC



Diagrams and Tables

11.3 Switching Time Definition

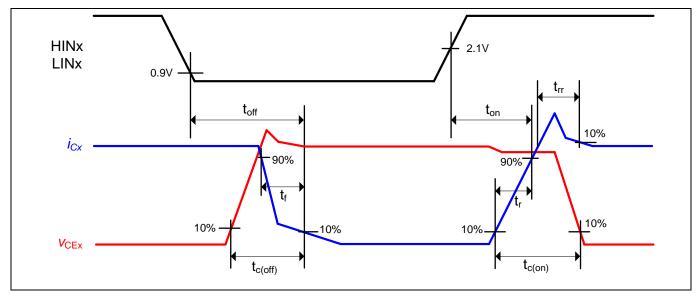


Figure 9 Switching times definition

IM818-SCC



Application Guide

12 Application Guide

12.1 Typical Application Schematic

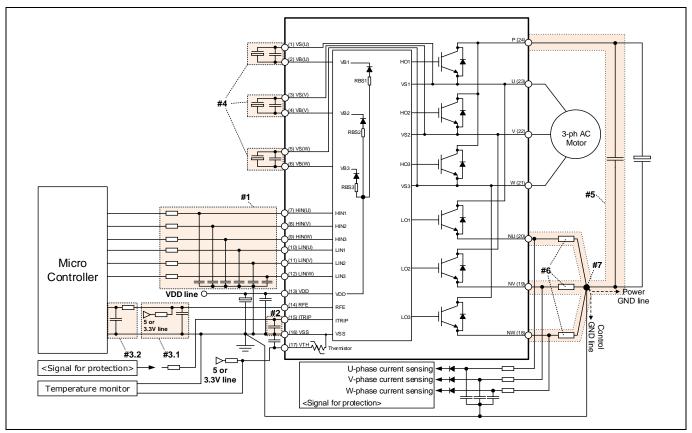


Figure 10 Typical application circuit

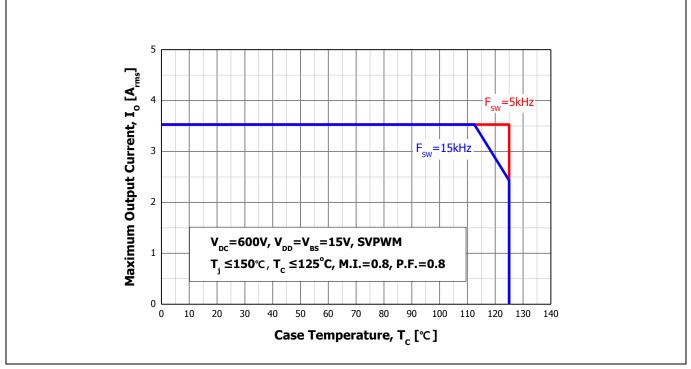
- 1. Input circuit
 - To reduce input signal noise by high speed switching, the R_{IN} and C_{IN} filter circuit should be mounted. (100 Ω, 1 nF)
 - C_{IN} should be placed as close to V_{SS} pin as possible.
- 2. Itrip circuit
 - To prevent protection function errors, CITRIP should be placed as close to Itrip and Vss pins as possible.
- 3. RFE circuit
 - 3.1 Pull-up resistor and pull-down capacitor
 - RFE output is an open drain output. This signal line should be pulled up to the positive side of the 5 V / 3.3 V logic power supply with a proper resistor R_{PU}.
 - The fault-clear time is adjusted by RC network of a pull-up resistor, a pull-down capacitor and pull-up voltage.
 - $t_{FLTCLR} = -R_{pull-up} \cdot C_{pull-down} \cdot \ln(1 V_{RFE,TH+}/V_{pull-up}) + internal fault-clear time 160 \,\mu s$
 - t_{FLTCLR} = -1 M Ω x 2 nF x ln(1 1.9 / 5 V) + 160µs \cong 1.1ms at R = 1 M Ω , C = 2 nF and V_{pull-up} = 5 V
 - A pull-up resistor is limited to max. 2 M Ω
 - 3.2 RC filter
 - It is recommended that RC filter be placed as close to the controller as possible.
- 4. VB-VS circuit
 - Capacitor for high side floating supply voltage should be placed as close to VB and VS pins as possible.
- 5. Snubber capacitor
 - The wiring between IM818 and snubber capacitor including shunt resistor should be as short as possible.
- 6. Shunt resistor
 - The shunt resistor of SMD type should be used for reducing its stray inductance.
- 7. Ground pattern
 - Ground pattern should be separated at only one point of shunt resistor as short as possible.

IM818-SCC



Application Guide



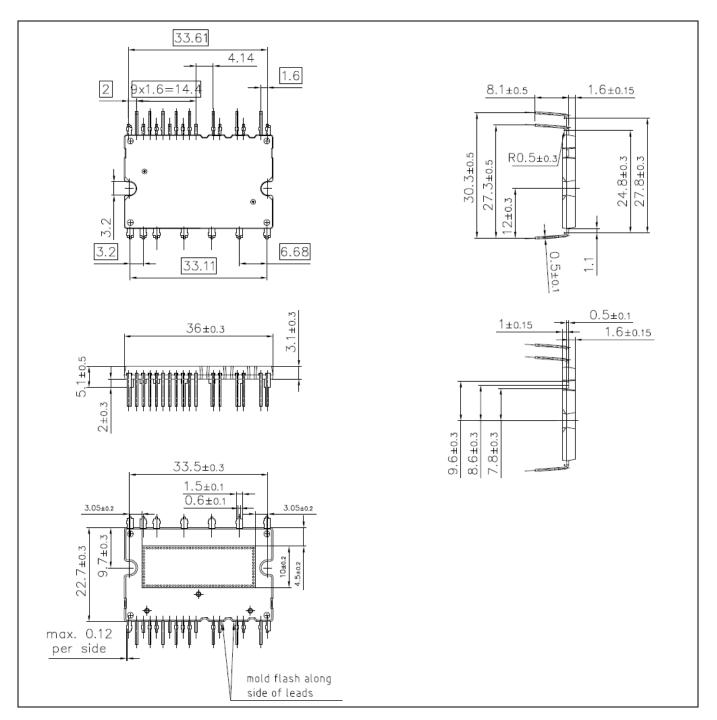


Maximum operating current SOA¹ Figure 11

¹This maximum operating current SOA is just one of example based on typical characteristics for this product. It can be changed by each user's actual operating conditions. Datasheet 18 of 21 V2.2



13 Package Outline





Revision history

Document version	Date of release	Description of changes
V2.2	June, 2019	Corrected typo section 7.1(HINx,LINx=0V)
		Minor change – Table 1 and reference document (AN) number in figure 6
V2.1	August, 2018	Minor change - Figure7, section 4(thermal resistance), section 10(qualification information), section 13(package outline)
V2.0	June, 2018	Initial release

Trademarks

All referenced product or service names and trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

Edition 2019-06-07

Published by

Infineon Technologies AG

81726 München, Germany

© 2019 Infineon Technologies AG. All Rights Reserved.

Do you have a question about this document? Email: erratum@infineon.com

Document reference

IMPORTANT NOTICE

The information given in this document shall in no event be regarded as a guarantee of conditions or characteristics ("Beschaffenheitsgarantie").

With respect to any examples, hints or any typical values stated herein and/or any information regarding the application of the product, Infineon Technologies hereby disclaims any and all warranties and liabilities of any kind, including without limitation warranties of non-infringement of intellectual property rights of any third party.

In addition, any information given in this document is subject to customer's compliance with its obligations stated in this document and any applicable legal requirements, norms and standards concerning customer's products and any use of the product of Infineon Technologies in customer's applications.

The data contained in this document is exclusively intended for technically trained staff. It is the responsibility of customer's technical departments to evaluate the suitability of the product for the intended application and the completeness of the product information given in this document with respect to such application.

Downloaded From Oneyac.com

For further information on the product, technology delivery terms and conditions and prices please contact your nearest Infineon Technologies office (www.infineon.com).

Please note that this product is not qualified according to the AEC Q100 or AEC Q101 documents of the Automotive Electronics Council.

WARNINGS

Due to technical requirements products may contair dangerous substances. For information on the types in question please contact your nearest Infineor Technologies office.

Except as otherwise explicitly approved by Infineor Technologies in a written document signed by authorized representatives of Infineor Technologies, Infineon Technologies' products may not be used in any applications where a failure of the product or any consequences of the use thereof car reasonably be expected to result in personal injury.



单击下面可查看定价,库存,交付和生命周期等信息

>>Infineon Technologies(英飞凌)