

Low Dropout Tracking Regulator

TLE 4252 G





Features

- Output tracking tolerance to reference ≤ ±0.2%
- Output voltage adjust down to 1.5 V
- 250 mA output current capability
- Enable function
- Very low current consumption in OFF mode
- Wide operation range: up to 40 V
- Wide temperature range: -40 °C $\leq T_i \leq$ 150 °C
- Output protected against short circuit to GND and Battery
- Overtemperature protection
- Reverse polarity proof
- Green Product (RoHS compliant)
- AEC Qualified



Short Functional Description

The **TLE 4252** is a monolithic integrated low-dropout voltage tracking regulator in a PG-TO263-5 package. It is designed to supply off-board systems, e.g. sensors in engine management systems under the severe conditions of automotive applications. Therefore, the device is equipped with additional protection functions against reverse polarity and short circuit to GND and battery.

With supply voltages up to 40 V, the output voltage follows a reference voltage with high accuracy. The reference voltage can be applied directly to the adjust input or by an external resistor divider. The minimum reference voltage at the component's pin is 1.5 V.

The output is able to drive loads up to 250 mA following e.g. the 5 V output of a main voltage regulator as reference.

The **TLE 4252** tracking regulator can be switched into stand-by mode to reduce the current consumption to less than $2\mu A$. This feature makes the IC suitable for low power battery applications.

This product is also available in a PG-TO252-5 package. See datasheet "TLE 4252 D".

Туре	Package	Marking
TLE 4252 G	PG-TO263-5	TLE4252G



Block Diagram

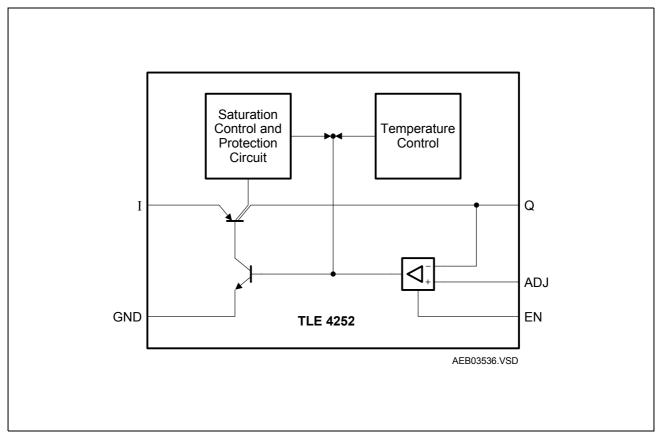


Figure 1 Internal Circuit Blocks



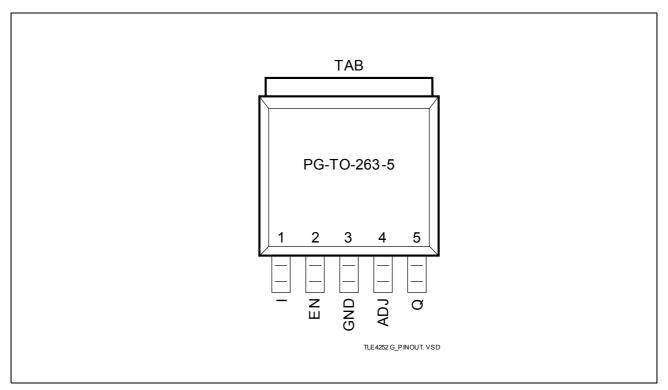


Figure 2 Pin Configuration

Table 1 Pin Definitions and Functions

Pin No.	Symbol	Function
1	I	Supply Voltage Input; Input for battery or a pre-regulated voltage of a e.g. a DC to DC converter. For compensating line influences, a capacitor to GND close to the IC pins is recommended.
2	EN	Enable Input ; a high signal turns on the IC, with a low signal the tracking regulator is turned off.
3	GND	Ground; connect to TAB.
4	ADJ	Adjust Input; input for the reference voltage which can be connected directly or by voltage divider to the reference (see "Application Information" on Page 8).
5	Q	Regulator Output; block to GND with a capacitor close to the IC pins, respecting the values given for its capacitance $C_{\rm Q}$ and ESR in table "Functional Range" on Page 5.
TAB	_	Connect to GND and heatsink area.



Table 2 Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol Limit Value			Unit	Remarks
		Min.	Max.		
Supply Voltage Input	il			•	
Voltage	V_{l}	-42	45	V	_
Current	I_{I}	– – A Limited in		Limited internally 1)	
Enable Input EN				•	
Voltage	V_{EN}	-42	45	V	_
Current	I_{EN}	_	_	Α	Limited internally
Adjust Input ADJ			•	•	
Voltage	V_{ADJ}	-42 45 V -		_	
Current	I_{ADJ}	_	_	Α	Limited internally
Output Q				•	
Voltage	V_{Q}	-2	2 45 V –		_
Current	I_{Q}	– – A Limite		Limited internally	
Temperature				•	
Junction temperature	$T_{\rm j}$	-40 1		°C	_
Storage temperature	$T_{ m stg}$	-50	150	°C	_
ESD-Protection			•	•	
Voltage	V_{ESD}	-2	2	kV	Human Body Mode (HBM)

For reverse current flowing in case of negative supply voltage, see table "Electrical Characteristics" on Page 6. A reverse current may heat up the device. The integrated temperature protection is not operating at negative supply voltage.

Note: Stresses above the ones listed here may cause permanent damage to the device. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Note: Integrated protection functions are designed to prevent IC destruction under fault conditions described in the data sheet. Fault conditions are considered as "outside" normal operating range. Protection functions are not designed for continuous repetitive operation

.



Table 3 Functional Range

Parameter	Symbol	Limit Values			Unit	Remarks
		Min.	Тур.	Max.		
In- and Output Voltage	ge	•	1	1	1	
Supply voltage	V_{l}	3.5	_	40	V	$V_{I} > V_{ADJ} + V_{dr}$
Enable input voltage	V_{EN}	0	_	40	٧	_
Adjust input voltage	V_{ADJ}	1.5	_	40	V	_
Error amplifier common mode range	CMR	1.5	_	V _I - 0.5	V	$\begin{aligned} V_{\rm Q} &\leq V_{\rm ADJ} + \Delta V_{\rm Q} \text{ with} \\ V_{\rm FB} &= V_{\rm Q} \end{aligned}$
Output Capacitor		•	1	•	•	
Output Capacitor's	C_{Q}	10	_	_	μF	_
Requirement	$ESR(C_{Q})$	_	_	5	Ω	1)
Temperature			•	•	•	
Junction temperature	$T_{\rm j}$	-40	_	150	°C	_
			•	-		L

¹⁾ Relevant ESR value at f = 10 kHz. Not subject to production test; specified by design.

Note: Within the functional range the IC operates as described in the circuit description.

The electrical characteristics are specified within the conditions given in the related electrical characteristics table.

Table 4 Thermal Resistance PG-TO263-5 1)

Parameter	Symbol	Limit Values			Unit	Remarks
		Min.	Тур.	Max.		
Junction to case	R_{thJC}	_	4.7	6	K/W	_
Junction to ambient	R_{thJA}	_	24	_	K/W	2s2p PCB 2)
		_	35	_	K/W	PCB heat sink area 600 mm ^{2 3)}
		_	44	_	K/W	PCB heat sink area 300 mm ^{2 3)}

¹⁾ Not subject to production test; specified by design.

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²⁾ Specified R_{thJA} value is according to Jedec JESD51-2,-5,-7 at natural convection on FR4 2s2p board; The Product (Chip+Package) was simulated on a 76.2 x 114.3 x 1.5 mm³ board with 2 inner copper layers (2 x 70µm Cu, 2 x 35µm Cu). Where applicable, a thermal via array under the tab contacted the first inner copper layer.

³⁾ Specified $R_{\rm thJA}$ value is according to Jedec JESD 51-3 at natural convection on FR4 1s0p board; The Product (Chip+Package) was simulated on a 76.2 x 114.3 x 1.5 mm3 board with 1 copper layer (1 x 70 μ m Cu).



 Table 5
 Electrical Characteristics

 $V_{\rm I}$ = 13.5 V; 1.5 V $\leq V_{\rm ADJ} \leq V_{\rm I}$ - 0.6 V; -40 °C < $T_{\rm j}$ < 150 °C; unless otherwise specified

Parameter	Symbol	Limit Values			Unit	Test Condition				
		Min.	Тур.	Max.						
Regulator Performance, Tracker Output Q										
Output voltage tracking accuracy $\Delta V_{\rm Q} = V_{\rm ADJ}$ - $V_{\rm Q}$	$\Delta V_{ m Q}$	-10	_	10	mV	$4.5 \text{ V} < V_{\text{I}} < 26 \text{ V};$ 1 mA < I_{Q} < 200 mA;				
Output voltage tracking accuracy	ΔV_{Q}	-10	_	10	mV	$3.5 \text{ V} < V_{\text{I}} < 32 \text{ V};$ $10 \text{ mA} < I_{\text{Q}} < 100 \text{ mA};$				
$\Delta V_{\rm Q} = V_{\rm ADJ} - V_{\rm Q}$		-25	_	25	mV	$3.5 \text{ V} < V_{\text{I}} < 4.5 \text{ V};$ $1 \text{ mA} < I_{\text{Q}} < 200 \text{ mA};$				
Dropout voltage	V_{dr}	_	280	600	mV	$I_{\rm Q} = 200 \text{ mA};$ $V_{\rm ADJ} > 3.5 \text{ V};$ $V_{\rm EN} = V_{\rm EN, \ on}^{1)}$				
Output current limitation	$I_{Q,lim}$	250	350	500	mA	$V_{\rm Q}$ = 5.0 V ²⁾				
Output capacitor	C_{Q}	10	_	_	μF	$0 \le \text{ESR} \le 5 \Omega$ at 10 kHz				
Current consumption $I_q = I_l - I_Q$	I_{q}	_	10	25	mA	$I_{\rm Q}$ = 200 mA; $V_{\rm Q}$ = 5 V				
Current consumption $I_q = I_l - I_Q$	I_{q}	_	100	150	μΑ	$I_{\rm Q}$ < 100 μ A; $T_{\rm j}$ < 85 °C; $V_{\rm EN}$ = 5 V				
Quiescent current (stand-by) $I_{q} = I_{l} - I_{Q}$	I_{q}	_	0	2	μΑ	$V_{\rm EN}$ = 0 V; $V_{\rm EN/ADJ}$ = 0 V; $T_{\rm j}$ < 85 °C				
Reverse current	I_{r}	_	0.5	5	mA	$V_{\rm Q}$ = 16 V; $V_{\rm I}$ = 0 V				
Load regulation	ΔV_{Q}	_	_	10	mV	1 mA < I _Q < 200 mA				
Line regulation	ΔV_{Q}	_	_	10	mV	$5 \text{ V} < V_{\text{I}} < 32 \text{ V};$ $I_{\text{Q}} = 5 \text{ mA}$				
Power supply ripple rejection	PSSR	_	60	_	dB	$f_{\text{I, ripple}}$ = 100 Hz; $V_{\text{I, ripple}}$ = 0.5 Vpp ³⁾				



Table 5 Electrical Characteristics (cont'd)

 $V_{\rm I}$ = 13.5 V; 1.5 V $\leq V_{\rm ADJ} \leq V_{\rm I}$ - 0.6 V; -40 °C < $T_{\rm j}$ < 150 °C; unless otherwise specified

Parameter	Symbol	Limit Values			Unit	Test Condition
		Min.	Тур.	Max.		
Adjust Input ADJ		1	1	•	•	
Input biasing current	I_{ADJ}	_	0.1	0.5	μΑ	$V_{ADJ} = 5 \; V$
Enable Input EN						•
Device on voltage range	$V_{EN,on}$	2.0	_	40	V	V_{Q} settled
Device off voltage range	$V_{EN,off}$	0	_	0.8	V	V _Q < 0.1 V
Input current	I_{EN}	-1	2	5	μΑ	V_{EN} = 5 V
EN pull-down resistor	R_{EN}	_	1.5	_	ΜΩ	_

¹⁾ Measured when the output voltage $V_{\rm Q}$ has dropped 100 mV from the nominal value.

²⁾ The current limit depends also on the input voltage, see graph output current vs. input voltage in the diagrams section.

³⁾ Specified by design. Not subject to production test.



Application Information

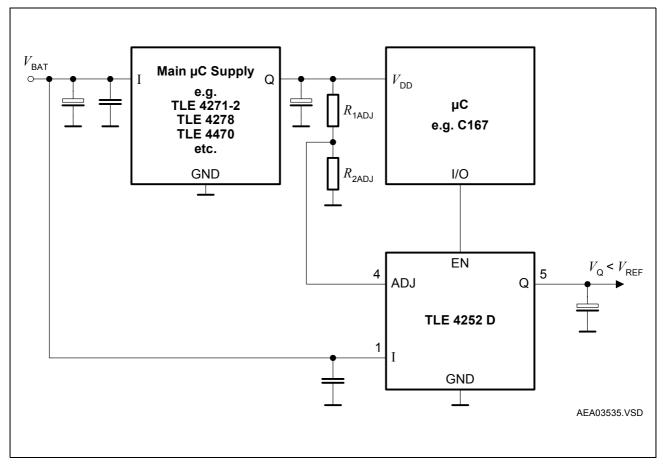


Figure 3 Application Circuit: Output Voltage < Reference Voltage

Figure 3 shows a typical application circuit with $V_{\rm Q}$ < $V_{\rm REF}$. Of course, also $V_{\rm Q}$ = $V_{\rm REF}$ is feasible by directly connecting the reference pin of the TLE 4252 D to the appropriate voltage level without voltage divider.

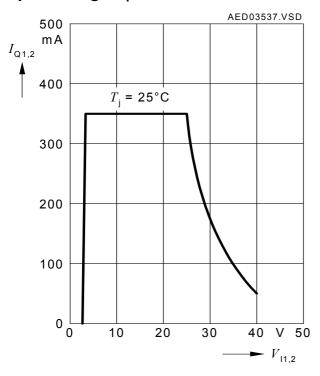
The output voltage calculates to:

$$V_{\rm Q} = V_{\rm REF} \times \left(\frac{R_{\rm 2ADJ}}{R_{\rm 1ADJ} + R_{\rm 2ADJ}}\right) \tag{1}$$

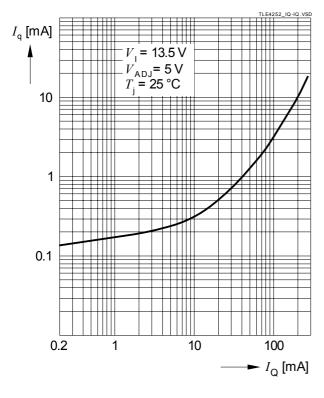


Typical Performance Characteristics

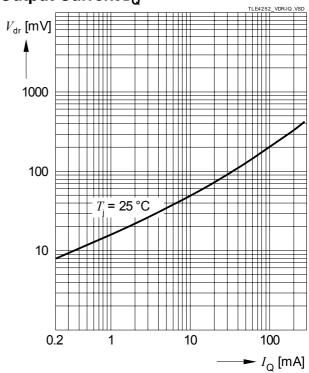
Output Current Limit I_{Q} versus Input Voltage V_{I}



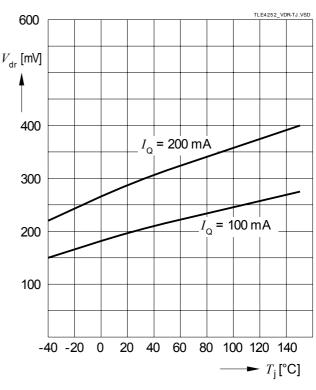
Current Consumption $I_{\rm q}$ versus Output Current $I_{\rm Q}$



$\begin{array}{l} {\rm Drop\ Voltage}\ V_{\rm DR}\ {\rm versus} \\ {\rm Output\ Current}\ I_{\rm Q} \end{array}$



Drop Voltage $V_{\rm DR}$ versus Junction Temperature $T_{\rm J}$





Package Outlines

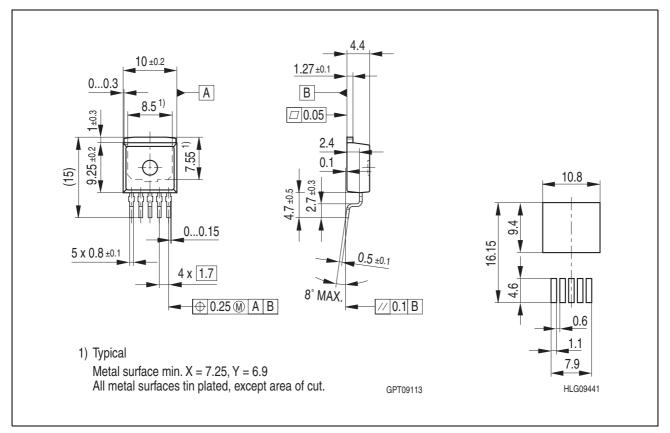


Figure 4 PG-TO263-5-1 Outline and Footprint (Reflow Soldering)

Green Product (RoHS compliant)

To meet the world-wide customer requirements for environmentally friendly products and to be compliant with government regulations the device is available as a green product. Green products are RoHS-Compliant (i.e Pb-free finish on leads and suitable for Pb-free soldering according to IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020).

For further information on Infineon packages, please visit our website: http://www.infineon.com/packages.

Dimensions in mm



Revision History

Version	Date	Changes
Rev. 1.0		Final datasheet TLE 4252 G. Corrected swaped numbers at Table 4 "Thermal Resistance PG-TO263-5" on Page 5 (value for 300mm² vs. 600mm²).
Rev. 0.9	2008-04-22	Initial Preliminary Datasheet of TLE 4252 G (PG-TO263-5).

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