International
IOR Rectifier

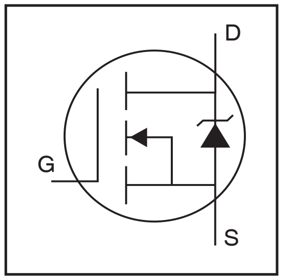
PD - 96141B

IRFR540ZPbF
IRFU540ZPbF

HEXFET® Power MOSFET

Features

- Advanced Process Technology
- Ultra Low On-Resistance
- 175°C Operating Temperature
- Fast Switching
- Repetitive Avalanche Allowed up to Tjmax
- Lead-Free
- Halogen-Free



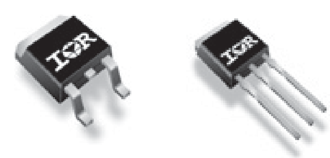
V_{DSS} = 100V

$R_{DS(on)}$ = 28.5mΩ

I_D = 35A

Description

This HEXFET® Power MOSFET utilizes the latest processing techniques to achieve extremely low on-resistance per silicon area. Additional features of this design are a 175°C junction operating temperature, fast switching speed and improved repetitive avalanche rating. These features combine to make this design an extremely efficient and reliable device for use in a wide variety of applications.



D-Pak
IRFR540ZPbF

I-Pak
IRFU540ZPbF

Absolute Maximum Ratings

	Parameter	Max.	Units
I_D @ T_C = 25°C	Continuous Drain Current, V_{GS} @ 10V (Silicon Limited)	35	A
I_D @ T_C = 100°C	Continuous Drain Current, V_{GS} @ 10V (Silicon Limited)	25	
I_{DM}	Pulsed Drain Current ①	140	
P_D @T_C = 25°C	Power Dissipation	91	W
	Linear Derating Factor	0.61	W/°C
V_{GS}	Gate-to-Source Voltage	± 20	V
$E_{AS (Thermally\ limited)}$	Single Pulse Avalanche Energy②	39	mJ
E_{AS} (Tested)	Single Pulse Avalanche Energy Tested Value ⑥	75	
I_{AR}	Avalanche Current ①	See Fig.12a, 12b, 15, 16	A
E_{AR}	Repetitive Avalanche Energy ⑤		mJ
T_J T_{STG}	Operating Junction and Storage Temperature Range	-55 to + 175	°C
	Reflow Soldering Temperature, for 10 seconds	300	
	Mounting Torque, 6-32 or M3 screw	10 lbf•in (1.1N•m)	

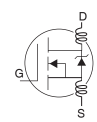
Thermal Resistance

	Parameter	Typ.	Max.	Units
$R_{θJC}$	Junction-to-Case ⑧	——	1.64	°C/W
$R_{θJA}$	Junction-to-Ambient (PCB mount) ⑦	——	40	
$R_{θJA}$	Junction-to-Ambient	——	110	

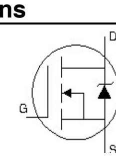
HEXFET® is a registered trademark of International Rectifier.

09/30/10

Electrical Characteristics @ T_J = 25°C (unless otherwise specified)

	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-to-Source Breakdown Voltage	100	–––	–––	V	V_{GS} = 0V, I_D = 250μA
$\Delta V_{(BR)DSS}/\Delta T_J$	Breakdown Voltage Temp. Coefficient	–––	0.092	–––	V/°C	Reference to 25°C, I_D = 1mA
$R_{DS(on)}$	Static Drain-to-Source On-Resistance	–––	22.5	28.5	mΩ	V_{GS} = 10V, I_D = 21A ③
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate Threshold Voltage	2.0	–––	4.0	V	V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 50μA
gfs	Forward Transconductance	28	–––	–––	S	V_{DS} = 25V, I_D = 21A
I_{DSS}	Drain-to-Source Leakage Current	–––	–––	20	μA	V_{DS} = 100V, V_{GS} = 0V
		–––	–––	250		V_{DS} = 100V, V_{GS} = 0V, T_J = 125°C
I_{GSS}	Gate-to-Source Forward Leakage	–––	–––	200	nA	V_{GS} = 20V
	Gate-to-Source Reverse Leakage	–––	–––	-200		V_{GS} = -20V
Q_g	Total Gate Charge	–––	39	59		I_D = 21A
Q_{gs}	Gate-to-Source Charge	–––	11	–––	nC	V_{DS} = 50V
Q_{gd}	Gate-to-Drain ("Miller") Charge	–––	12	–––		V_{GS} = 10V ③
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-On Delay Time	–––	14	–––		V_{DD} = 50V
t_r	Rise Time	–––	42	–––		I_D = 21A
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-Off Delay Time	–––	43	–––	ns	R_G = 13 Ω
t_f	Fall Time	–––	34	–––		V_{GS} = 10V ③
L_D	Internal Drain Inductance	–––	4.5	–––	nH	Between lead, 6mm (0.25in.)
L_S	Internal Source Inductance	–––	7.5	–––		from package and center of die contact 
C_{iss}	Input Capacitance	–––	1690	–––		V_{GS} = 0V
C_{oss}	Output Capacitance	–––	180	–––		V_{DS} = 25V
C_{rss}	Reverse Transfer Capacitance	–––	100	–––	pF	f = 1.0MHz
C_{oss}	Output Capacitance	–––	720	–––		V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = 1.0V, f = 1.0MHz
C_{oss}	Output Capacitance	–––	110	–––		V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = 80V, f = 1.0MHz
C_{oss} eff.	Effective Output Capacitance	–––	190	–––		V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = 0V to 80V ④

Source-Drain Ratings and Characteristics

	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions
I_S	Continuous Source Current (Body Diode)	–––	–––	35	A	MOSFET symbol showing the
I_{SM}	Pulsed Source Current (Body Diode) ①	–––	–––	140		integral reverse p-n junction diode. 
V_{SD}	Diode Forward Voltage	–––	–––	1.3	V	T_J = 25°C, I_S = 21A, V_{GS} = 0V ③
t_{rr}	Reverse Recovery Time	–––	32	48	ns	T_J = 25°C, I_F = 21A, V_{DD} = 50V
Q_{rr}	Reverse Recovery Charge	–––	40	60	nC	di/dt = 100A/μs ③
t_{on}	Forward Turn-On Time	Intrinsic turn-on time is negligible (turn-on is dominated by LS+LD)				

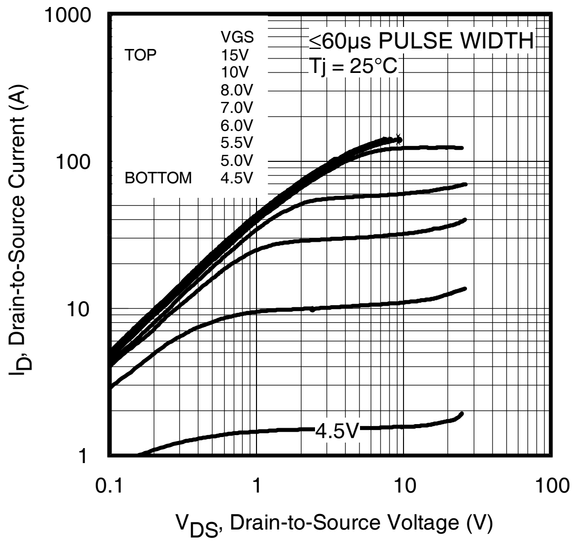


Fig 1. Typical Output Characteristics

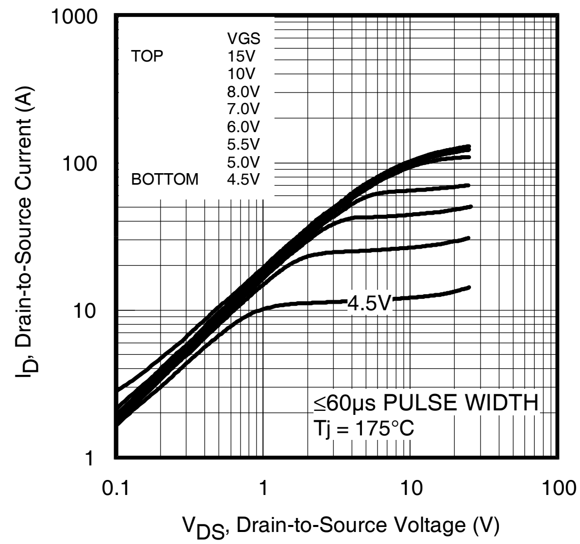


Fig 2. Typical Output Characteristics

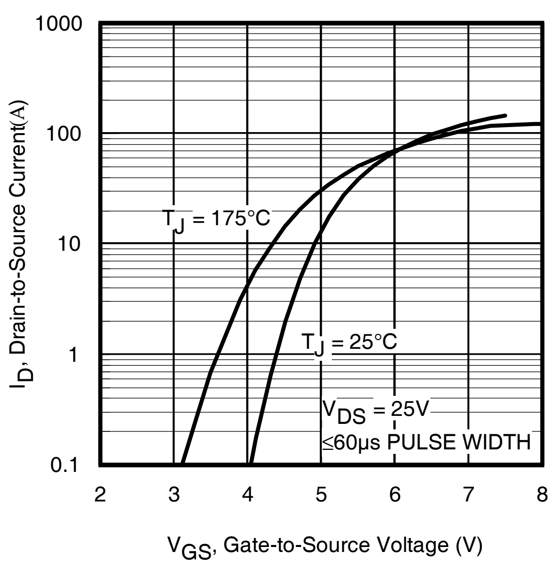


Fig 3. Typical Transfer Characteristics

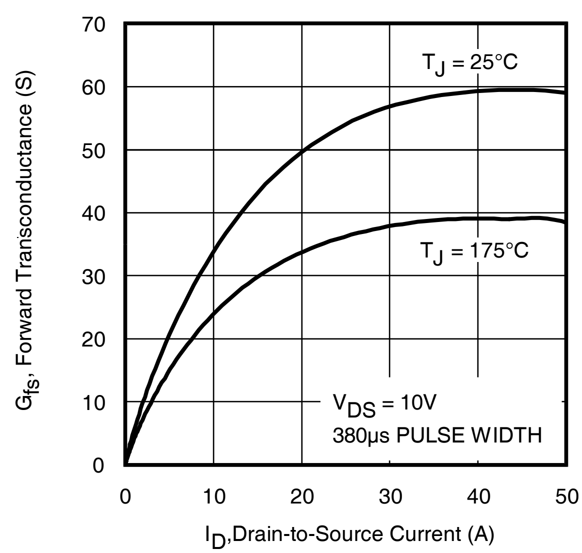


Fig 4. Typical Forward Transconductance vs. Drain Current

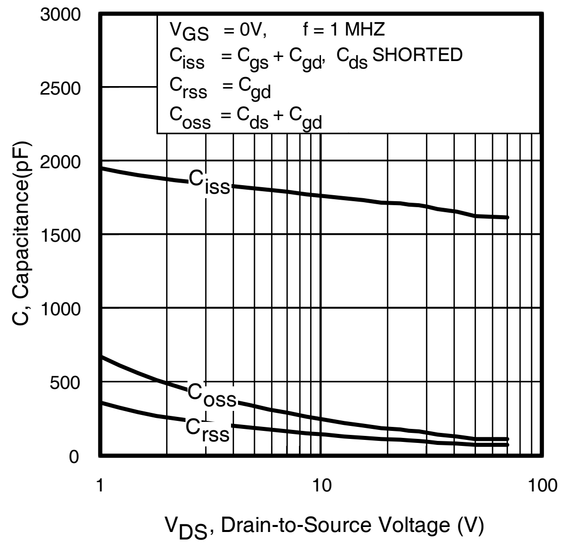


Fig 5. Typical Capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage

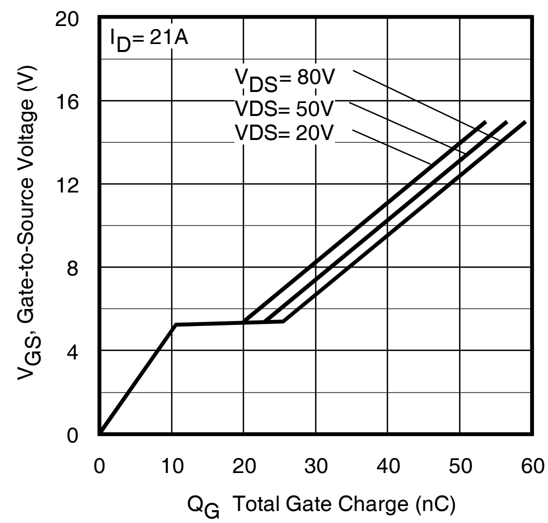


Fig 6. Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage

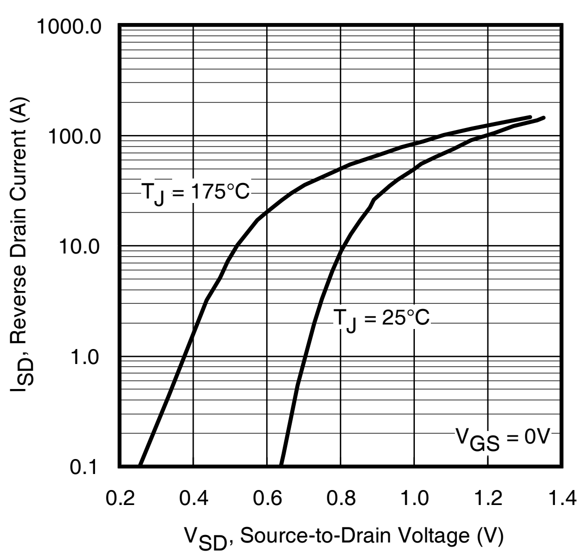


Fig 7. Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage

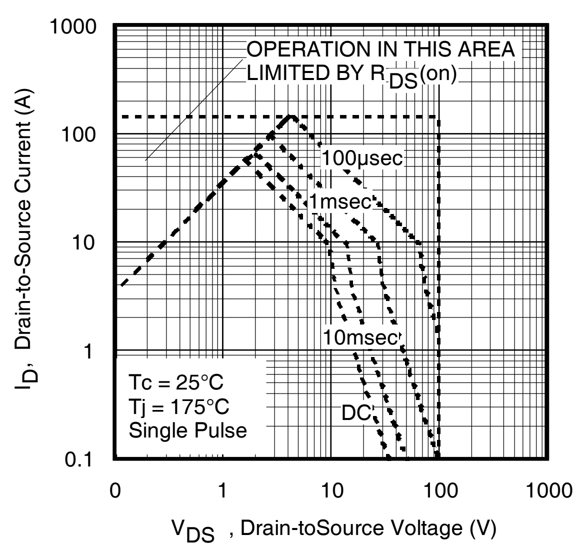


Fig 8. Maximum Safe Operating Area

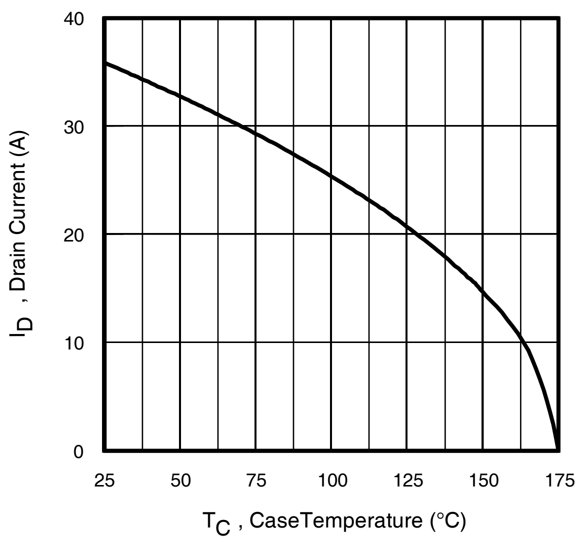


Fig 9. Maximum Drain Current vs. Case Temperature

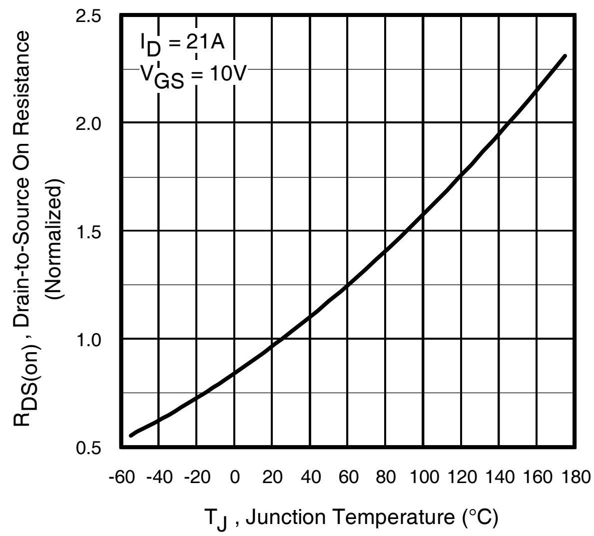


Fig 10. Normalized On-Resistance vs. Temperature

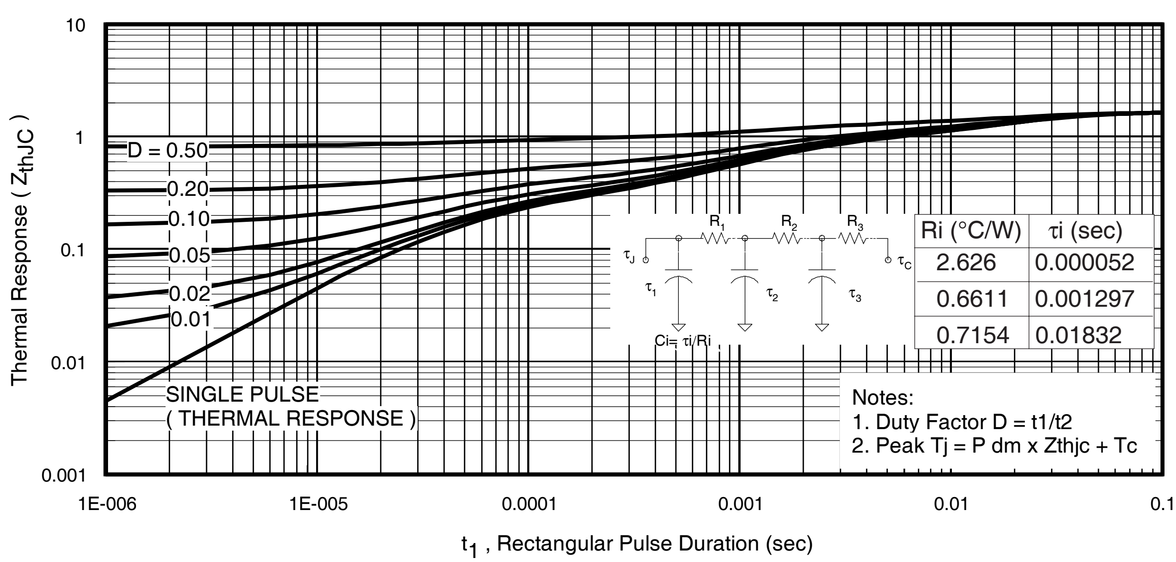


Fig 11. Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case

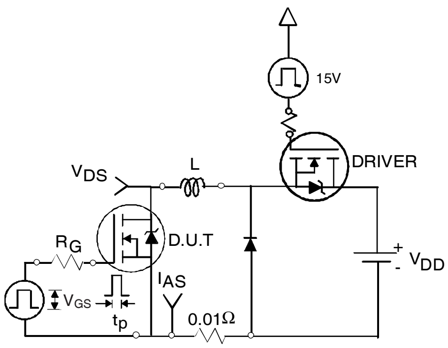


Fig 12a. Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit

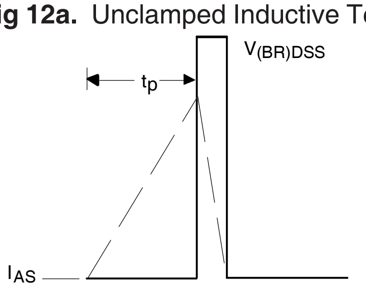


Fig 12b. Unclamped Inductive Waveforms

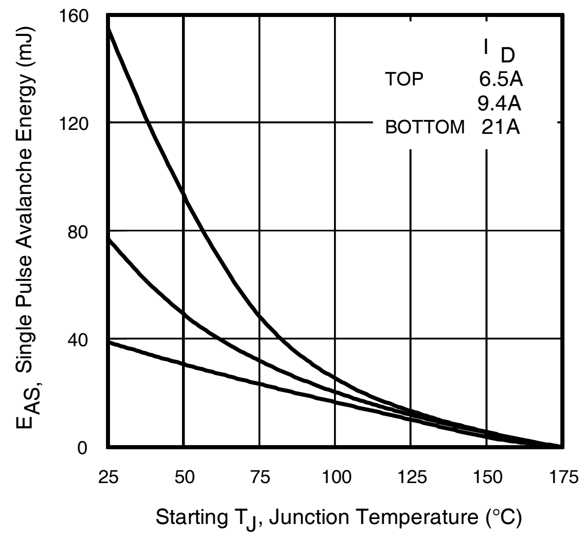


Fig 12c. Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Drain Current

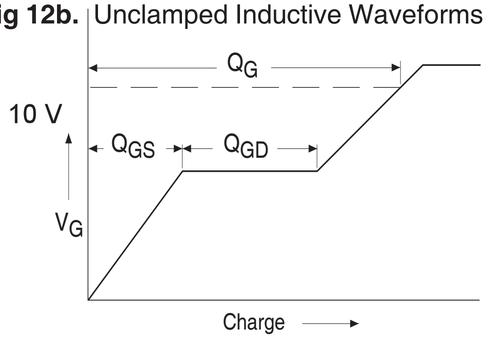


Fig 13a. Basic Gate Charge Waveform

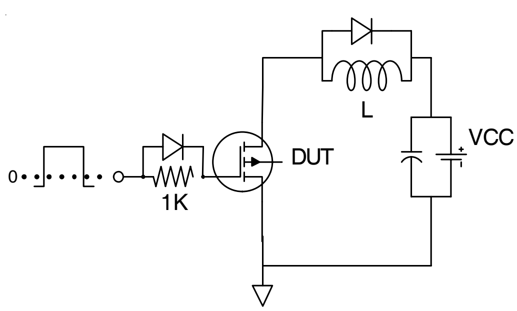


Fig 13b. Gate Charge Test Circuit

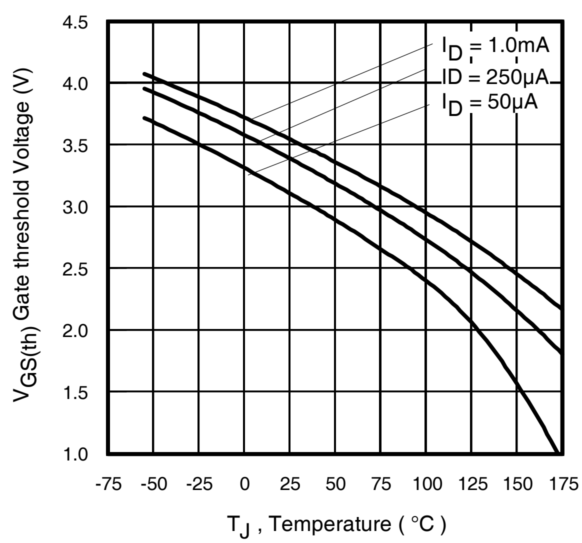


Fig 14. Threshold Voltage vs. Temperature

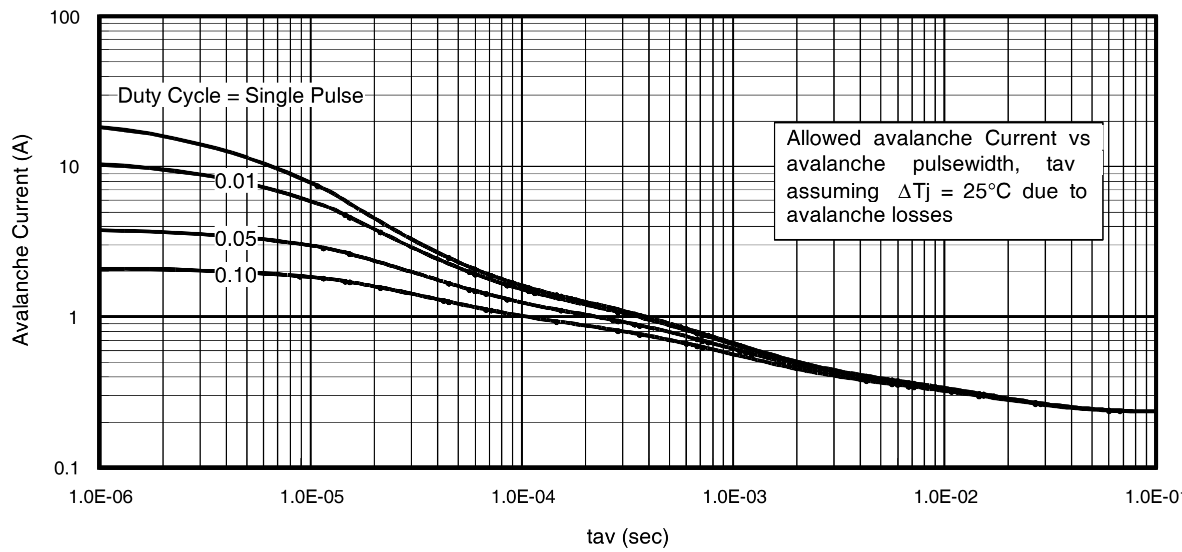


Fig 15. Typical Avalanche Current vs.Pulsewidth

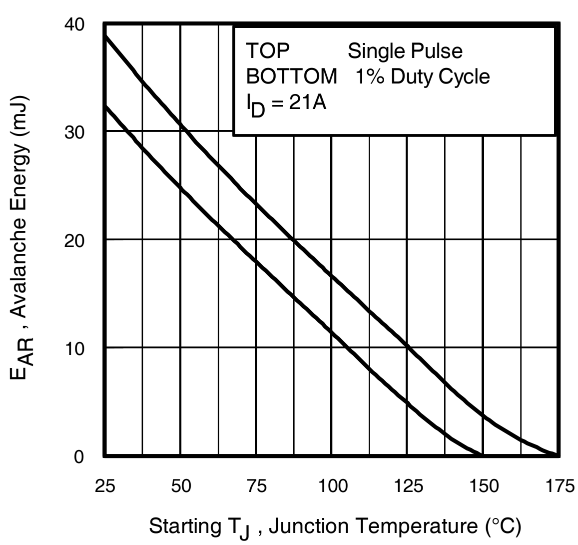


Fig 16. Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Temperature

Notes on Repetitive Avalanche Curves , Figures 15, 16:
(For further info, see AN-1005 at www.irf.com)

1. Avalanche failures assumption:
   Purely a thermal phenomenon and failure occurs at a temperature far in excess of T_{jmax}. This is validated for every part type.
2. Safe operation in Avalanche is allowed as long as T_{jmax} is not exceeded.
3. Equation below based on circuit and waveforms shown in Figures 12a, 12b.
4. $P_{D\ (ave)}$ = Average power dissipation per single avalanche pulse.
5. BV = Rated breakdown voltage (1.3 factor accounts for voltage increase during avalanche).
6. I_{av} = Allowable avalanche current.
7. ΔT = Allowable rise in junction temperature, not to exceed T_{jmax} (assumed as 25°C in Figure 15, 16).
   t_{av} = Average time in avalanche.
   D = Duty cycle in avalanche = $t_{av} \cdot f$
   $Z_{thJC}(D, t_{av})$ = Transient thermal resistance, see figure 11)

$$P_{D\ (ave)} = 1/2\ (1.3 \cdot BV \cdot I_{av}) = \Delta T / Z_{thJC}$$
$$I_{av} = 2\Delta T / [1.3 \cdot BV \cdot Z_{th}]$$
$$E_{AS\ (AR)} = P_{D\ (ave)} \cdot t_{av}$$

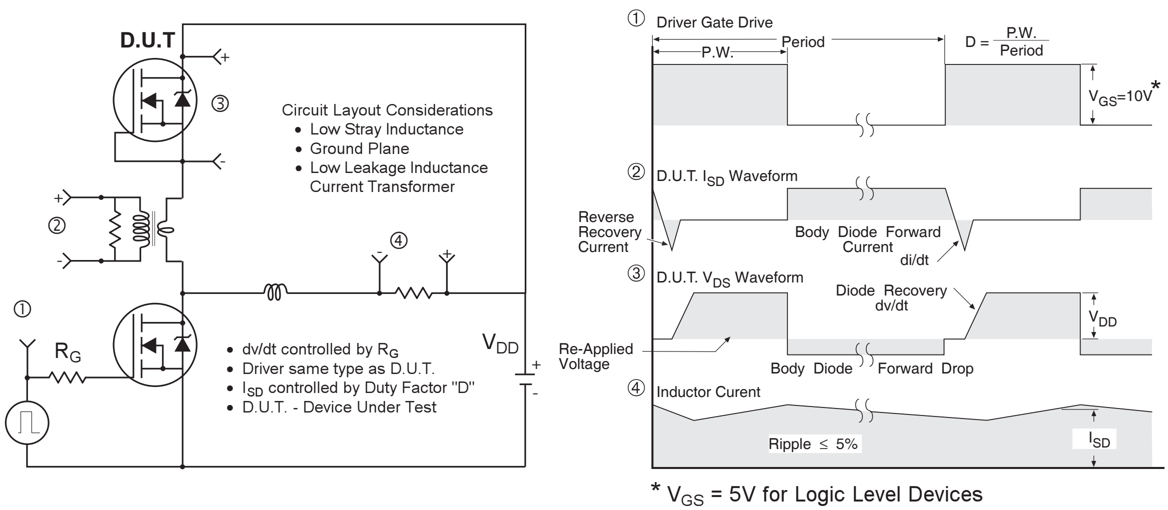


Fig 17. Peak Diode Recovery dv/dt Test Circuit for N-Channel HEXFET® Power MOSFETs

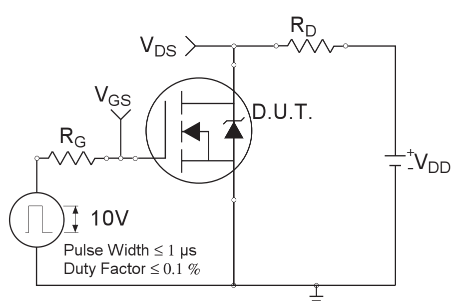


Fig 18a. Switching Time Test Circuit

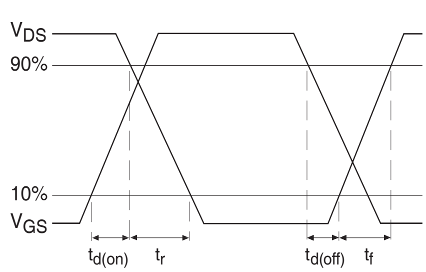
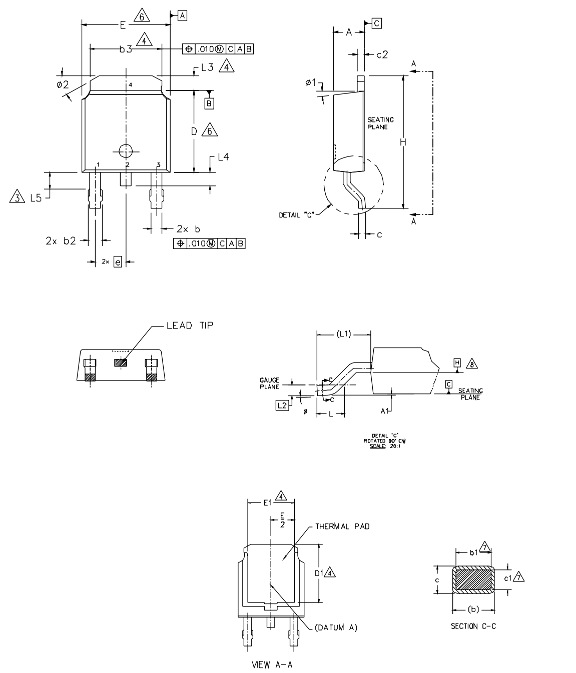


Fig 18b. Switching Time Waveforms

D-Pak (TO-252AA) Package Outline

Dimensions are shown in millimeters (inches)



NOTES:

1.– DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M–1994
2.– DIMENSION ARE SHOWN IN INCHES [MILLIMETERS].
3.– LEAD DIMENSION UNCONTROLLED IN L5.
4.– DIMENSION D1, E1, L3 & b3 ESTABLISH A MINIMUM MOUNTING SURFACE FOR THERMAL PAD.
5.– SECTION C–C DIMENSIONS APPLY TO THE FLAT SECTION OF THE LEAD BETWEEN .005 AND 0.10 [0.13 AND 0.25] FROM THE LEAD TIP.
6.– DIMENSION D & E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH. MOLD FLASH SHALL NOT EXCEED .005 [0.13] PER SIDE. THESE DIMENSIONS ARE MEASURED AT THE OUTMOST EXTREMES OF THE PLASTIC BODY.
7.– DIMENSION b1 & c1 APPLIED TO BASE METAL ONLY.
8.– DATUM A & B TO BE DETERMINED AT DATUM PLANE H.
9.– OUTLINE CONFORMS TO JEDEC OUTLINE TO–252AA.

SYMBOL	DIMENSIONS				NOTES
	MILLIMETERS		INCHES		
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.	
A	2.18	2.39	.086	.094	
A1	–	0.13	–	.005	
b	0.64	0.89	.025	.035	
b1	0.65	0.79	.025	.031	7
b2	0.76	1.14	.030	.045	
b3	4.95	5.46	.195	.215	4
c	0.46	0.61	.018	.024	
c1	0.41	0.56	.016	.022	7
c2	0.46	0.89	.018	.035	
D	5.97	6.22	.235	.245	6
D1	5.21	–	.205	–	4
E	6.35	6.73	.250	.265	6
E1	4.32	–	.170	–	4
e	2.29 BSC		.090 BSC		
H	9.40	10.41	.370	.410	
L	1.40	1.78	.055	.070	
L1	2.74 BSC		.108 REF.		
L2	0.51 BSC		.020 BSC		
L3	0.89	1.27	.035	.050	4
L4	–	1.02	–	.040	
L5	1.14	1.52	.045	.060	3
ø	0°	10°	0°	10°	
ø1	0°	15°	0°	15°	
ø2	25°	35°	25°	35°	

LEAD ASSIGNMENTS

HEXFET

1.– GATE
2.– DRAIN
3.– SOURCE
4.– DRAIN

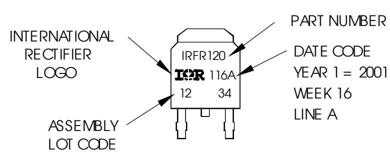
IGBT & CoPAK

1.– GATE
2.– COLLECTOR
3.– EMITTER
4.– COLLECTOR

D-Pak (TO-252AA) Part Marking Information

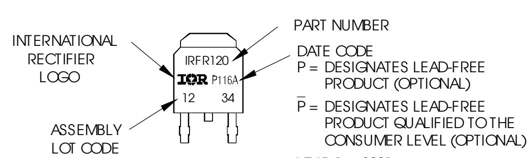
EXAMPLE: THIS IS AN IRFR120
WITH ASSEMBLY
LOT CODE 1234
ASSEMBLED ON WW 16, 2001
IN THE ASSEMBLY LINE "A"

Note: "P" in assembly line position indicates "Lead-Free"



"P" in assembly line position indicates "Lead-Free" qualification to the consumer-level

OR



Notes:

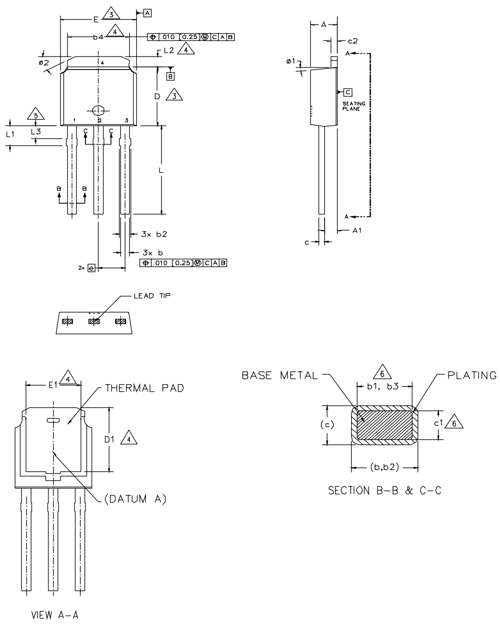
1. For an Automotive Qualified version of this part please see http://www.irf.com/product-info/auto/

2. For the most current drawing please refer to IR website at http://www.irf.com/package/

International
IOR Rectifier

I-Pak (TO-251AA) Package Outline

Dimensions are shown in millimeters (inches)



NOTES:

1.- DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M-1994

2.- DIMENSION ARE SHOWN IN INCHES [MILLIMETERS].

3.- DIMENSION D & E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH. MOLD FLASH SHALL NOT EXCEED .005 [0.13] PER SIDE. THESE DIMENSIONS ARE MEASURED AT THE OUTMOST EXTREMES OF THE PLASTIC BODY.

4.- THERMAL PAD CONTOUR OPTION WITHIN DIMENSION b4, L2, E1 & D1.

5.- LEAD DIMENSION UNCONTROLLED IN L3.

6.- DIMENSION b1, b3 & c1 APPLY TO BASE METAL ONLY.

7.- OUTLINE CONFORMS TO JEDEC OUTLINE TO-251AA (Date 06/02).

8.- CONTROLLING DIMENSION : INCHES.

SYMBOL	DIMENSIONS				NOTES
	MILLIMETERS		INCHES		
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.	
A	2.18	2.39	.086	.094	
A1	0.89	1.14	.035	.045	
b	0.64	0.89	.025	.035	
b1	0.65	0.79	.025	.031	6
b2	0.76	1.14	.030	.045	
b3	0.76	1.04	.030	.041	6
b4	4.95	5.46	.195	.215	4
c	0.46	0.61	.018	.024	
c1	0.41	0.56	.016	.022	6
c2	0.46	0.89	.018	.035	
D	5.97	6.22	.235	.245	3
D1	5.21	-	.205	-	4
E	6.35	6.73	.250	.265	3
E1	4.32	-	.170	-	4
e	2.29 BSC		.090 BSC		
L	8.89	9.65	.350	.380	
L1	1.91	2.29	.045	.090	
L2	0.89	1.27	.035	.050	4
L3	1.14	1.52	.045	.060	5
ø1	0°	15°	0°	15°	
ø2	25°	35°	25°	35°	

LEAD ASSIGNMENTS

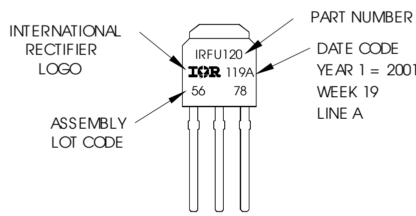
HEXFET

1.- GATE
2.- DRAIN
3.- SOURCE
4.- DRAIN

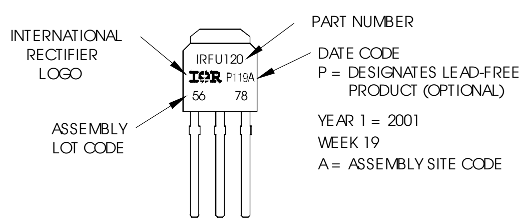
I-Pak (TO-251AA) Part Marking Information

EXAMPLE: THIS IS AN IRFU120
WITH ASSEMBLY
LOT CODE 5678
ASSEMBLED ON WW 19, 2001
IN THE ASSEMBLY LINE "A"

Note: "P" in assembly line position indicates Lead-Free"



OR



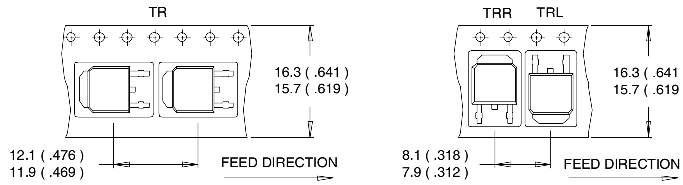
Notes:

1. For an Automotive Qualified version of this part please seehttp://www.irf.com/product-info/auto/

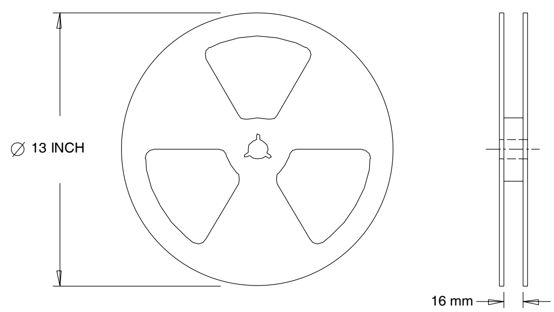
2. For the most current drawing please refer to IR website at http://www.irf.com/package/

D-Pak (TO-252AA) Tape & Reel Information

Dimensions are shown in millimeters (inches)



NOTES :
1. CONTROLLING DIMENSION : MILLIMETER.
2. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE SHOWN IN MILLIMETERS (INCHES).
3. OUTLINE CONFORMS TO EIA-481 & EIA-541.



NOTES :
1. OUTLINE CONFORMS TO EIA-481.

Note: For the most current drawing please refer to IR website at: http://www.irf.com/package/

Notes:

① Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by max. junction temperature. (See fig. 11).

② Limited by T_{Jmax}, starting $T_J = 25°C$, L = 0.17mH $R_G = 25\Omega$, $I_{AS} = 21A$, V_{GS} =10V. Part not recommended for use above this value.

③ Pulse width ≤ 1.0ms; duty cycle ≤ 2%.

④ C_{oss} eff. is a fixed capacitance that gives the same charging time as C_{oss} while V_{DS} is rising from 0 to 80% V_{DSS} .

⑤ Limited by T_{Jmax} , see Fig.12a, 12b, 15, 16 for typical repetitive avalanche performance.

⑥ This value determined from sample failure population. 100% tested to this value in production.

⑦ When mounted on 1" square PCB (FR-4 or G-10 Material) .

⑧ R_θ is measured at T_J approximately 90°C

Data and specifications subject to change without notice.
This product has been designed for the Industrial market.
Qualification Standards can be found on IR's Web site.

International
IOR Rectifier

IR WORLD HEADQUARTERS: 233 Kansas St., El Segundo, California 90245, USA Tel: (310) 252-7105
TAC Fax: (310) 252-7903
Visit us at www.irf.com for sales contact information.
09/2010