

# 3.0V 50F ULTRACAPACITOR CELL

BCAP0050 P300 X11

# Advanced Small Cell with XP™ Technology



Maxwell Technologies' 3V 50F ultracapacitor cell is part of Maxwell's latest full-featured 3.0V product platform designed to provide energy storage in support of the latest trends in renewable energy, smart grid, and IoT. Designed from the ground up, Maxwell developed the 3V small cell products to be high energy, high power solutions that also incorporate the XP™ technology offering enhanced performance under adverse environmental conditions. Whether used alone, integrated into a module assembly, or in a hybrid configuration, Maxwell's 3V products will help reduce the overall cost and size of the system while improving return on investments for the customer.

Ultracapacitors are the technology of choice for high energy and high power applications because of their longer operating lifetime, low maintenance requirements, and superior cold weather performance when compared to batteries.

#### FEATURES AND BENEFITS

- Enhanced performance under adverse environmental conditions
- Updated Bill of Materials compared to earlier
   2.7V XP products resulting in improved performance at higher voltage
- · Long lifetimes with up to 1,000,000 duty cycles\*
- · Compliant with UL, RoHS and REACH requirements

#### TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

- Actuators
- · Emergency Lighting
- · Telematics / IoT
- Automotive
- Security Equipment
- · Backup and UPS Systems
- · Advanced Metering

#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

Model Number	Part Number	Package Quantity (MOQ)
BCAP0050 P300 X11	135003	800

# **Datasheet: 3.0V 50F ULTRACAPACITOR CELL**

# **PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS & CHARACTERISTICS**

Values are referenced at  $T_A$  = room temperature and  $V_B$  = 3.0V rated voltage (unless otherwise noted). Min and Max values indicate product specifications. Typical results will vary and are provided for reference only. Additional terms and conditions, including the limited warranty, apply at the time of purchase. See the warranty details for applicable operating and use requirements.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typical	Max	Unit			
		ELECTRICAL							
$V_{R}$	Rated Voltage		_	_	3.0	V			
V <sub>SURGE</sub>	Surge Voltage	Note 1	_	_	3.15	V			
C <sub>R</sub>	Rated Capacitance	BOL, Note 2,8	45.0	50.0	60.0	F			
$R_s$	Equivalent Series Resistance (ESR <sub>DC</sub> )	BOL, Note 2,8	_	10	13	mΩ			
I <sub>LEAK</sub>	Leakage Current	Note 3,8	_	_	100	μΑ			
I <sub>PEAK</sub>	Peak Current	BOL, Note 4,8	_	_	45	А			
I <sub>MAX</sub>	Continuous Current	BOL, Note 7,8 - ΔT = 15°C - ΔT = 40°C	_ _	- -	7.1 11.6	A <sub>RMS</sub>			
LIFE									
t <sub>65C</sub>	High Temperature Life	$V_R$ = 3V and $T_A$ = 65°C, EOL, Note 8 - Capacitance change ΔC from min $C_R$ - Resistance change ΔR from max $R_S$	- - -	2,000 -20 +100	- - -	hours % %			
t <sub>85C</sub>	De-rated Voltage & Higher Temperature Life	$V_R$ = 2.7V and $T_A$ = 85°C, EOL, Note 8 - Capacitance change ΔC from min $C_R$ - Resistance change ΔR from max $R_S$	_ _ _	1,500 -20 +100	- - -	hours % %			
t <sub>25C</sub>	Projected Life Time	$V_R$ = 3V and $T_A$ = 25°C, EOL, Note 8 - Capacitance change ΔC from min $C_R$ - Resistance change ΔR from max $R_S$	_ _ _	10 -20 +100	- - -	years % %			
n <sub>cycle</sub>	Projected Cycle Life	$T_A$ = 25°C, EOL, Note 6,8 - Capacitance change ΔC from min $C_R$ - Resistance change ΔR from max $R_S$	- - -	1,000,000 -20 +100	- - -	cycles % %			
h <sub>LIFE</sub>	Biased Humidity Life	$V_{R} = 3V, T_{A} = 60^{\circ}C, \text{ and RH} = 90\%$	_	4,000	_	hours			
t <sub>SHELF</sub>	Shelf Life	Stored uncharged, $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ and $RH \le 50\%$	_	4	_	years			



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Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typical	Max	Unit
		POWER & ENERGY				
$P_{d}$	Usable Specific Power	BOL, Note 5,8	-	7.2	_	kW/kg
P <sub>MAX</sub>	Impedance Match Specific Power	BOL, Note 5,8	_	14.9	_	kW/kg
E <sub>d</sub>	Gravimetric Specific Energy	BOL, Note 5,8	_	5.4	_	Wh/kg
$E_{MAX}$	Stored Energy	BOL, Note 5,8,9	_	62.5	_	mWh
		TEMPERATURE				
$T_{A}$	Operating Temperature	Cell case temperature	-40	25	65	°C
$R_{th}$	Thermal Resistance	Case to ambient, Note 7	_	23	_	°C/W
$C_{th}$	Thermal Capacitance		П	16	-	J/°C
		PHYSICAL				
m	Mass		-	11.6	-	g
_	Vibration – Sine Wave		IEC 60068-2-6			_
_	Shock		IE	C 60068-2-2	27	_
		SAFETY				
_	Certifications		UL810	A, RoHS, R	EACH	



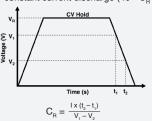
#### **Datasheet: 3.0V 50F ULTRACAPACITOR CELL**

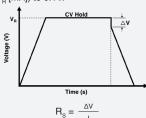
### **NOTES**

Surge Voltage

Absolute maximum voltage, non-repetitive. The duration must not exceed 1 second.

- Rated Capacitance & ESR<sub>nc</sub> (Measurement Method)
  - Capacitance: Constant current charge (10mA/F) to V<sub>p</sub>, 5 min hold at V<sub>p</sub>, constant current discharge (10mA/F) to 0.1V.
  - ESR<sub>pc</sub>: Constant current charge (10mA/F) to V<sub>B</sub>, 5 min hold at V<sub>B</sub>, constant current discharge (40 \* C<sub>B</sub> \* V<sub>B</sub> [mA]) to 0.1V.





where C<sub>B</sub> is the capacitance (F);

- I is the absolute value of the discharge current (A);
- $V_{\scriptscriptstyle R}$  is the rated voltage (V);
- V is the measurement starting voltage, 0.8 X V<sub>2</sub> (V):
- $V_1$  is the measurement end voltage, 0.4 X  $V_R$  (V);  $t_1$  is the time from discharge start to reach  $V_1$  (s);

- $t_2^{\prime}$  is the time from discharge start to reach  $V_2^{\prime}$  (s);
- $\Delta \tilde{V}$  is the voltage drop during first 10ms of discharge (V).
- Leakage Current (Measurement Method)
  - Current measured after 72 hours of constant voltage hold at V<sub>R</sub> and 25°C. Initial leakage current can be higher.
  - · If applicable, module leakage current is the sum of cell leakage current and bypass current created by balancing circuit.
- - Current needed to discharge cell or module from V<sub>p</sub> to 1/2V<sub>p</sub> in 1 second.

$$I_{PEAK} = \frac{\frac{1/2}{V_{R}}}{\Delta t / C_{R} + R_{S}}$$

where I<sub>PEAK</sub> is the maximum peak current (A);
V is the rated voltage (A):

- is the rated voltage (V);
- $\Delta t$  is the discharge time (sec):  $\Delta t = 1$  sec in this case:
- C<sub>p</sub> is the rated BOL capacitance (F);
- $R_s$  is the maximum BOL ESR<sub>DC</sub> ( $\Omega$ ).
- The stated peak current should not be used in normal operation and is provided as a reference value only

- Energy & Power (Based on IEC 62576)
  - Usable Specific Power,  $P_d$  (W/kg) =  $\frac{G_{11} + G_{22}}{G_{22} \times G_{22}}$
  - Impedance Match Specific Power,  $P_{MAX}$  (W/kg) =  $\frac{0.23 v_R}{R_e \times m}$

  - Stored Energy,  $E_{MAX}$  (Wh) =  $\frac{\frac{1}{2}C_{R}x V_{R}^{2}}{3,600}$

where V<sub>D</sub> is the rated voltage (V);

- $R_{S}$  is the maximum BOL ESR<sub>DC</sub> ( $\Omega$ );
- m is the typical mass (kg);
- C<sub>B</sub> is the rated BOL capacitance (F).
- Projected Cycle Life
  - $\bullet$  Constant current charge-discharge cycle from  $\rm V_R$  to 1/2V $_R$  at 25°C.
  - · Cycle life is dependent upon application-specific characteristics. Actual results will vary.
- Continuous Current & Thermal Resistance
  - · Maximum current which can be used continuously within the allowed temperature range.

$$I_{MAX} = \sqrt{\frac{\Delta T}{R_{th} \times R_{s}}}$$

where  $I_{\text{MAX}}$  is the maximum continuous current (A);

- ΔT is the change in temperature (°C);
  - R<sub>th</sub> is the typical thermal resistance (°C/W);  $R_{_{\rm S}}$  is the maximum BOL ESR $_{_{
    m DC}}$  ( $\Omega$ ).
- **BOL & EOL Conditions** 
  - · BOL (Beginning of Life): Rated/Initial product performance
  - · EOL (End of Life):
  - Capacitance: 80% of min. BOL rating (0.8 x min. Cp)
  - ESR<sub>DC</sub>: 200% of max. BOL rating (2 x max. R<sub>s</sub>)
- Transportation Regulation
  - Per United Nations material classification UN3499, all Maxwell ultracapacitor cells have less than 10Wh stored energy to meet the requirements of Special Provisions 361. Both individual ultracapacitors and modules composed of ultracapacitors shipped by Maxwell can be transported without being treated as dangerous goods (hazardous materials) under transportation regulations.

# DETAILED PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

#### Introduction

The BCAP0050 P300 X11 energy storage cell is a robust ultracapacitor solution in a leaded cylindrical style can. The 3.0V 50F cell design uses Maxwell's proprietary XP™ high heat and humidity environmental technology to provide maximum life under adverse conditions.

#### **Technology Overview**

Ultracapacitor, also known as supercapacitor or electric double layer capacitor (EDLC), delivers energy at relatively high rates (beyond those accessible with batteries). Ultracapacitors store charge electrostatically (non-Faradaic) by reversible adsorption of the electrolyte onto electrochemically stable high surface area carbon electrodes. Charge separation occurs on polarization at the electrode/electrolyte interface, producing a double layer. This mechanism is highly reversible, allowing the ultracapacitor to be charged and discharged hundreds of thousands of times.\*

#### **Ultracapacitor Construction**

An ultracapacitor is constructed with symmetric carbon positive and negative electrodes separated by an insulating ion-permeable separator and packaged into a container filled with organic electrolyte (salt/solvent) designed to maximize ionic conductivity and electrode wetting. It is the combination of high surface-area activated carbon electrodes (typically >1500m<sup>2</sup>/g) with extremely small charge separation (Angstroms) that results in high capacitance.

#### \*Results may vary. Additional terms and conditions, including the limited warranty, apply at the time of purchase. See the warranty details for applicable operating and use requirements.

# Ultracapacitor Energy = ½ CV<sup>2</sup>

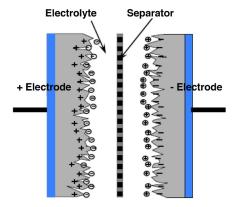
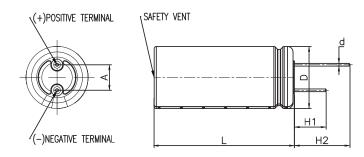


Figure 1: Ultracapacitor Structure Diagram



### **MECHANICAL DRAWINGS**

#### BCAP0050 P300 X11



DIMENSION	L	D	d	A	H1	H2	UNIT
(Tolerance)	(±1.0)	(+0.5)	(±0.05)	(±0.5)	(min)	(min)	
BCAP0050 P300 X11	41.0	18.0	0.80	7.5	15.0	19.0	mm

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Maxwell Technologies, Inc. Global Headquarters 3888 Calle Fortunada San Diego, CA 92123 USA

Tel: +1 (858) 503-3300 Fax: +1 (858) 503-3301 Maxwell Technologies, GmbH Leopoldstrasse 244 80807 Munich Germany

Tel: +49 (0)89 4161403 0 Fax: +49 (0)89 4161403 99 Maxwell Technologies Shanghai Trading Co., Ltd. Room 1005, 1006, and 1007 No. 1898, Gonghexin Road, Jin An District, Shanghai 2000072, P.R. China

Tel: +86 21 3852 4000 Fax: +82 21 3852 4099 Maxwell Technologies Korea Co., Ltd. 17, Dongtangiheung-ro

17, Dongtangiheung-ro 681 Beon-gil, Giheung-gu, Yongin-si, Gyeonggi-do 17102 Republic of Korea Tel: +82 31 289 0721 Fax: +82 31 286 6767

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