

Programmable Shunt Regulator

LM431SA, LM431SB, LM431SC

Description

The LM431SA / LM431SB / LM431SC are three-terminal the output adjustable regulators with thermal stability over operating temperature range. The output voltage can be set any value between V_{REF} (approximately 2.5 V) and 36 V with two external resistors. These devices have a typical dynamic output impedance of 0.2 Ω . Active output circuit provides a sharp turn-on characteristic, making these devices excellent replacement for zener diodes in many applications.

Features

- Programmable Output Voltage to 36 V
- Low Dynamic Output Impedance: 0.2 Ω (Typical)
- Sink Current Capability: 1.0 to 100 mA
- Equivalent Full-Range Temperature Coefficient of 50 ppm/°C (Typical)
- Temperature Compensated for Operation Over Full Rated Operating Temperature Range
- Low Output Noise Voltage
- Fast Turn-on Response
- These Devices are Pb-Free, Halogen Free/BFR Free and are RoHS Compliant

D D

1. Ref 2. Anode

3. Cathode

| SOT_80

SOT-89 CASE 528AH



- Cathode
 Ref
- 2 3. Anode

SOT-23FL CASE 318AB



CASE 318BM

M32 1. Ref

Cathode
 Anode

Cathode
 Ref

3. Anode

M3

ORDERING INFORMATION

Product Number	Output Voltage Tolerance	Operating Temperature	Top Mark ⁽¹⁾	Package	Shipping [†]
LM431SACMFX	2%	−25 to +85°C	43A □	SOT-23FL 3L	Tape and Reel
LM431SACM3X]		43L ⊚	SOT-23 3L	
LM431SACM32X]		43G ⊚	SOT-23 3L	
LM431SBCMFX	1%		43B □	SOT-23FL 3L	
LM431SBCM3X			43M ⊚	SOT-23 3L	
LM431SBCM32X]		43H ⊚	SOT-23 3L	
LM431SCCMLX	0.5%		43C	SOT-89 3L	
LM431SCCMFX]		43C □	SOT-23FL 3L	
LM431SCCM3X]		43N ⊚	SOT-23 3L	
LM431SCCM32X]		43J ⊚	SOT-23 3L	
LM431SAIMFX	2%	−40 to +85°C	43AI	SOT-23FL 3L	
LM431SBIMFX	1%		43BI	SOT-23FL 3L	
LM431SCIMFX	0.5%		43CI	SOT-23FL 3L	

[†]For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specification Brochure, BRD8011/D.

^{1.} SOT-23 and SOT-23FL have basically four-character marking except LM431SAIMFX. (3 letters for device code + 1 letter for date code) SOT-23FL date code is composed of 1 digit numeric or alphabetic week code adding bar-type year code.

BLOCK DIAGRAM

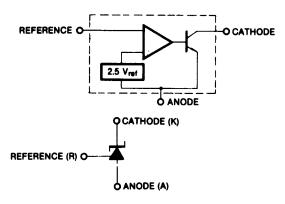


Figure 1. Block Diagram

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (T_A = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

Symbol	Para	Value	Unit		
V _{KA}	Cathode Voltage	Cathode Voltage			
I _{KA}	Cathode current Range (Continuous)	Cathode current Range (Continuous)			
I _{REF}	Reference Input Current Range	Reference Input Current Range			
$R_{\theta JA}$	Thermal Resistance Junction-Air (2, 3)	220	°C/W		
		MF Suffix Package (SOT-23FL)	350	1	
		M32, M3 Suffix Package (SOT-23)	400		
P_{D}	Power Dissipation (4, 5)	ML Suffix Package (SOT-89)	560	mW	
		MF Suffix Package (SOT-23FL)	350	1	
		M32, M3 Suffix Package (SOT-23)	310		
TJ	Junction Temperature		150	°C	
т	Operating Temperature Range	All products except LM431SAIMFX	-25 to +85	°C	
T _{OPR}	Operating reinperature natige	LM431SAIMFX, SBIMFX, SCIMFX	-40 to +85	1	
T _{STG}	Storage Temperature Range	•	-65 to +150	°C	

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

- 2. Thermal resistance test board
 - Size: 1.6 mm x 76.2 mm x 114.3 mm (1S0P) JEDEC Standard: JESD51-3, JESD51-7.
- 3. Assume no ambient airflow.
- 4. $T_{JMAX} = 150$ °C; ratings apply to ambient temperature at 25°C.
- 5. Power dissipation calculation: $P_D = (T_J T_A) / R_{\theta JA}$

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Unit
V _{KA}	Cathode Voltage	V_{REF}	36	V
I _{KA}	Cathode Current	1	100	mA

Functional operation above the stresses listed in the Recommended Operating Ranges is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses beyond the Recommended Operating Ranges limits may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Note 6, Values are at T_A = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

				L	M431S	A	L	M431S	В	L	M431S	С	
Symbol	Parameter	Condition	ons	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
VREF	Reference Input Voltage	$V_{KA} = V_{REF}$, $I_{KA} = 10$) mA	2.450	2.500	2.550	2.470	2.495	2.520	2.482	2.495	2.508	V
$\Delta V_{REF} / \Delta T$	Deviation of Reference Input Voltage	,	SOT-89 SOT-23FL		4.5	17.0		4.5	17.0		4.5	17.0	mV
	Over- Tempera- ture	IMIN ≤ IA ≤ IMAX	SOT-23		6.6	24		6.6	24		6.6	24	mV
ΔV _{REF} / ΔV _{KA}	Ratio of Change in Reference Input Voltage to the	n I _{KA} =10 mA	ΔV _{KA} = 10 V-V _{REF}		-1.0	-2.7		-1.0	-2.7		-1.0	-2.7	mV/V
	Change in Cath- ode Voltage		ΔV _{KA} = 36 V – 10 V		-0.5	-2.0		-0.5	-2.0		-0.5	-2.0	
IREF	Reference Input Current	$I_{KA} = 10 \text{ mA}, R_1 = 1$	10 KΩ, R ₂ = ∞		1.5	4.0		1.5	4.0		1.5	4.0	μА
$\Delta I_{REF} / \Delta T$	Deviation of Reference Input Current Over Full Temper-	$t R_1 = 10 K\Omega$	SOT-89 SOT-23FL		0.4	1.2		0.4	1.2		0.4	1.2	μА
	ature Range	$T_A = Full Range$	SOT-23		0.8	2.0		0.8	2.0		0.8	2.0	μА
IKA(MIN)	Minimum Cathode Current for Regu- lation	VKA = VREF			0.45	1.00		0.45	1.00		0.45	1.00	mA
IKA(OFF)	Off -Stage Cath- ode Current	$V_{KA} = 36 \text{ V}, V_{REF} =$	0		0.05	1.00		0.05	1.00		0.05	1.00	μА
ZKA	Dynamic Impedance	$VKA = VREF, I_{KA} = 1$ $f \ge 1.0 \text{ kHz}$	to 100 mA,		0.15	0.50		0.15	0.50		0.15	0.50	Ω

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

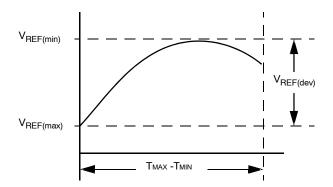
6. LM431SAI, LM431SBI, LM431SCI: $-T_{A(min)} = -40^{\circ}C$, $T_{A(max)} = +85^{\circ}C$ All other pins: $-T_{A(min)} = -25^{\circ}C$, $T_{A(max)} = +85^{\circ}C$

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Continued) (Notes 7 and 8, Values are at T_A = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

				LI	W431S	Al	LI	M431S	BI	L	M431S	CI	
Symbol	Parameter	Co	nditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _{REF}	Reference Input Voltage	V _{KA} = V _{REF} , I _{KA}	= 10 mA	2.450	2.500	2.550	2.470	2.495	2.520	2.482	2.495	2.508	V
V _{REF(dev)}	Deviation of Reference Input Voltage Over-Temperature	$V_{KA} = V_{REF}$ $I_{KA} = 10$ mA, $T_{MIN} \le T_A \le T_{MAX}$			5	20		5	20		5	20	mV
ΔV _{REF} / ΔV _{KA}	Ratio of Change in Reference Input Volt-	I _{KA} = 10 mA	$\Delta V_{KA} = 10 \text{ V} - V_{REF}$		-1.0	-2.7		-1.0	-2.7		-1.0	-2.7	mV/V
101	age to Change in Cathode Voltage		$\Delta V_{KA} = 36 \text{ V} - 10 \text{ V}$		-0.5	-2.0		-0.5	-2.0		-0.5	-2.0	
I _{REF}	Reference Input Current	I _{KA} = 10 mA, R	₁ =10 KΩ, R ₂ = ∞		1.5	4.0		1.5	4.0		1.5	4.0	μА
I _{REF(dev)}	Deviation of Reference Input Current Over Full Temperature Range	$I_{KA} = 10 \text{ mA}, \ R_1 = 10 \text{ K}\Omega, \ R_2 = \infty,$ $T_{MIN} \leq T_A \leq T_{MAX}$			0.8	2.0		0.8	2.0		0.8	2.0	μА
I _{KA(MIN)}	Minimum Cathode Current for Regulation	VKA = VREF			0.45	1.00		0.45	1.00		0.45	1.00	mA
I _{KA(OFF)}	Off -Stage Cathode Current	V _{KA} = 36 V, V _{REF} = 0			0.05	1.00		0.05	1.00		0.05	1.00	μА
ZKA	Dynamic Impedance	$V_{KA} = V_{REF}, I_{KA}$ f \geq 1.0 kHz	= 1 to 100 mA,		0.15	0.50		0.15	0.50		0.15	0.50	Ω

- 7. LM431SAI, LM431SBI, LM431SCI: $-T_{A(min)} = -40^{\circ}C$, $T_{A(max)} = +85^{\circ}C$ All other pins: $-T_{A(min)} = -25^{\circ}C$, $T_{A(max)} = +85^{\circ}C$
- The deviation parameters V_{REF(dev)} and I_{REF(dev)} are defined as the differences between the maximum and minimum values obtained over the rated temperature range. The average full–range temperature coefficient of the reference input voltage, αV_{REF}, is defined as:

$$|\alpha V_{REF}| \left(\frac{ppm}{{}^{\circ}C}\right) = \frac{\left(\frac{V_{REF(dev)}}{V_{REF}(at\ 25{}^{\circ}C)}\right) \cdot 10^{6}}{T_{MAX} - T_{MIN}}$$



where $T_{MAX} - T_{MIN}$ is the rated operating free-air temperature range of the device.

 αV_{REF} can be positive or negative, depending on whether minimum V_{REF} or maximum V_{REF} respectively, occurs at the lower temperature.

Example:

 $V_{REF(dev)}$ = 4.5 mV, V_{REF} = 2500 mV at 25°C,

 $T_{MAX} - T_{MIN} = 125^{\circ}C$ for LM431SAI.

$$|\alpha V_{REF}| = \frac{\left(\frac{4.5 \text{ mV}}{2500 \text{ mV}}\right) \cdot 10^6}{125^{\circ}C} = 14.4 \text{ ppm/}^{\circ}C$$

Because minimum $V_{\mbox{\scriptsize REF}}$ occurs at the lower temperature, the coefficient is positive.

TEST CIRCUITS

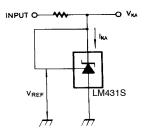


Figure 2. Test Circuit for $V_{KA} = V_{REF}$

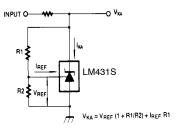


Figure 3. Test Circuit for $V_{KA} \ge V_{REF}$

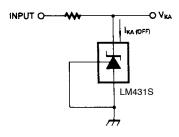


Figure 4. Test Circuit for I_{KA(OFF)}

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

$$V_{O} = \left(1 + \frac{R_{1}}{R_{2}}\right) V_{ref}$$

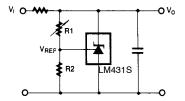


Figure 5. Shunt Regulator

$$V_{O} = \left(1 + \frac{R_{1}}{R_{2}}\right) V_{ref}$$

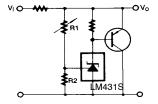


Figure 7. High Current Shunt Regulator

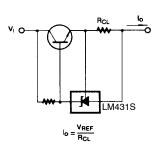


Figure 8. Current Limit or Current Source

$$V_{O} = \left(1 + \frac{R_{1}}{R_{2}}\right) V_{ref}$$

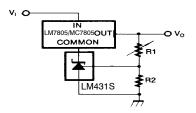


Figure 6. Output Control for Three-Terminal Fixed Regulator

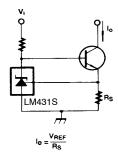


Figure 9. Constant-Current Sink

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

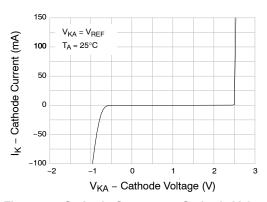


Figure 10. Cathode Current vs. Cathode Voltage

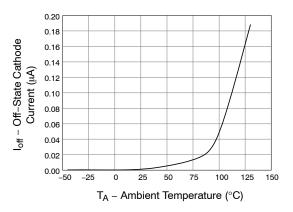


Figure 12. OFF-State Cathode Current vs. Ambient Temperature

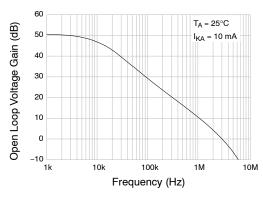


Figure 14. Frequency vs. Small Signal Voltage Amplification

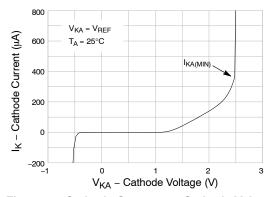


Figure 11. Cathode Current vs. Cathode Voltage

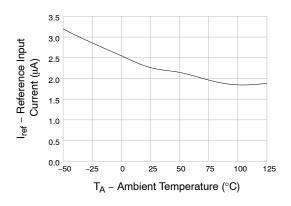


Figure 13. Reference Input Current vs. Ambient Temperature

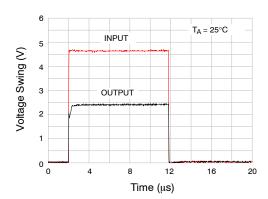


Figure 15. Pulse Response

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

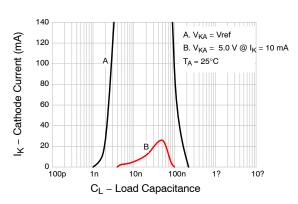


Figure 16. Stability Boundary Conditions

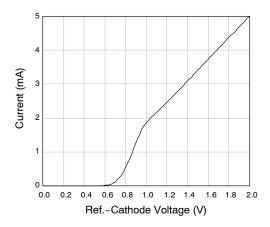


Figure 18. Reference-Cathode Diode Curve

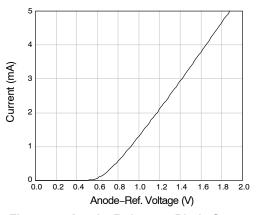


Figure 17. Anode-Reference Diode Curve

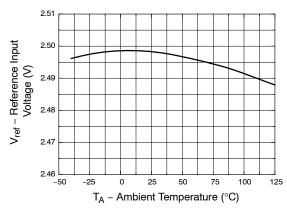
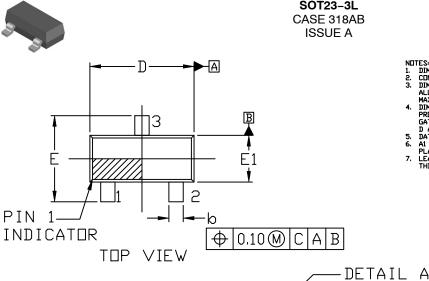


Figure 19. Reference Input Voltage vs. Ambient Temperature



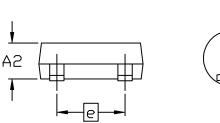


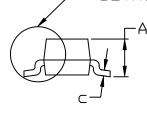
SOT23-3L CASE 318AB

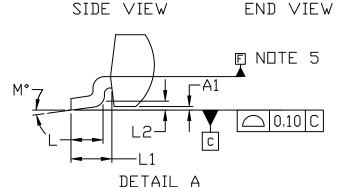
DATE 14 DEC 2021

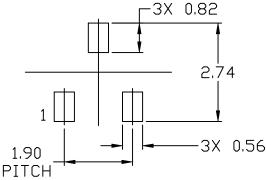
- DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 2009.
 CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS
 DIMENSION & DUES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION.
 ALLOWABLE PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.127 mm IN EXCESS OF
 MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION.
 DIMENSIONS D AND E1 DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH,
 PROTRUSIONS, DR GATE BURRS. MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS, DR
 GATE BURRS SHALL NOT EXCEDE 0.15 mm PER SIDE. DIMENSIONS
 D AND E1 ARE DETERMINED AT DATUM F.
 DATUMS A AND B ARE TO BE DETERMINED AT DATUM F.
 A1 IS DEFINED AS THE VERTICAL DISTANCE FROM THE SEATING
 PLANE TO THE LOWEST POINT ON THE PACKAGE BODY.
 THICKNESS (c) AND LEAD WIDTH (b) INCLUDE PLATING
 THICKNESS.

	MILLIMETERS						
DIM	MIN.	N□M.	MAX.				
Α			1.15				
A1	0.00		0.10				
A2	0.90	1.00	1.10				
b	0.30		0.50				
c	(0.127 REF					
D	2.80	2.90	3.00				
E	2.25	2.40	2.55				
E1	1.20	1.30	1.40				
e		1.90 BSC					
L	0.30	0.30					
L1	0.55 REF						
L2		0.25 REF					
М	0*		8•				
6 C D E E1 e L L1 L2	0.30 2.80 2.25 1.20	2.90 2.40 1.30 1.90 BSC 	0.500 3.000 2.555 1.400				





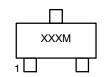




RECOMMENDED MOUNTING FOOTPRINT

For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the DN Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SDLDERRM/D.

GENERIC MARKING DIAGRAM*



XXX = Specific Device Code = Date Code

*This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking. Pb–Free indicator, "G" or microdot "•", may or may not be present. Some products may not follow the Generic Marking.

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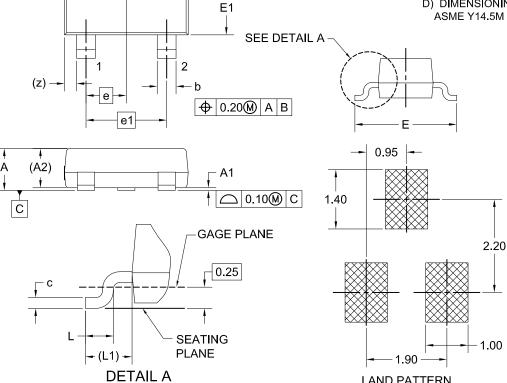


SOT-23 CASE 318BM **ISSUE A**

DATE 01 SEP 2021



- A) REFERENCE JEDEC REGISTRATION TO-236, VARIATION AB, ISSUE H.
- B) ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS.
- C) DIMENSIONS ARE INCLUSIVE OF BURRS, MOLD FLASH AND TIE BAR EXTRUSIONS.
- D) DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M - 2009.



Α

В

2000.							
DIM	MILLIMETERS						
Diivi	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.				
Α			1.20				
A1	0.00	0.05	0.10				
A2	(0.93 REF					
b	0.37	0.60					
С	0.08	0.15	0.23				
D	2.72	2.92	3.12				
E	2.10	2.40	2.70				
E1	1.15	1.15 1.30					
е	(0.95 BSC	;				
e1	1.90 BSC						
L	0.20						
L1	0.55 REF						
Z	(0.29 REF					

GENERIC MARKING DIAGRAM*



*This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking. Pb-Free indicator, "G" or microdot "■", may

or may not be present. Some products may

not follow the Generic Marking.

XXX = Specific Device Code = Date Code

= Pb-Free Package

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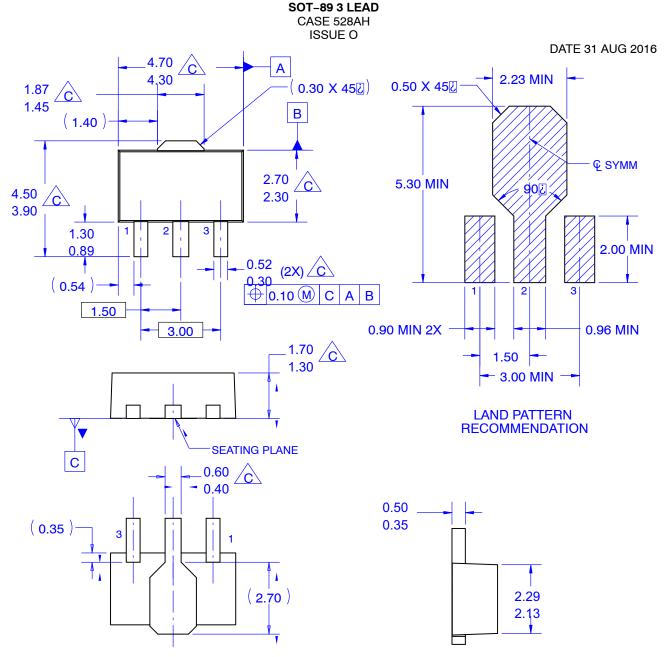
LAND PATTERN RECOMMENDATION *FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON OUR PB-FREE STRATEGY AND SOLDERING

DETAILS, PLEASE DOWNLOAD THE ON

SEMICONDUCTOR SOLDERING AND MOUNTING TECHNIQUES REFERENCE

MANUAL, SOLDERRM/D.

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NOTES: UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.

A. REFERENCE TO JEDEC TO-243 VARIATION AA.

B. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS.

 $\overline{m{C}}$ DOES NOT COMPLY JEDEC STANDARD VALUE.

D. DIMENSIONS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF BURRS, MOLD FLASH AND TIE BAR PROTRUSION.

E. DIMENSION AND TOLERANCE AS PER ASME Y14.5–1994.

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