AN44065A

30V/1.5A Stepping Motor Driver

FEATURES

- 4-phase input (W 1-2phase excitation enabled; exclusive OR function incorporated for simultaneous-ON prevention)
- Built-in CR chopping (with frequency selected)
- Built-in thermal protection and low voltage detection circuit
- Built-in 5V power supply
- •28pin Plastic Small Outline Package With Heat Sink (SOP Type)

APPLICATIONS

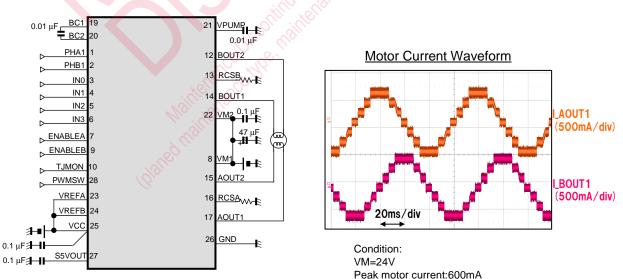
• LSI for stepping motor drives

DESCRIPTION

AN44065A is a two channels H-bridge driver LSI. Bipolar stepping motor can be controlled by a single driver LSI.

2-phase,1-2(type 2) phase, W1-2 phase can be selected.

SIMPLIFIED APPLICATION



excitation mode : W1-2 phase drive

Notes)

This application circuit is an example. The operation of mass production set is not guaranteed. You should perform enough evaluation and verification on the design of mass production set. You are fully responsible for the incorporation of the above application circuit and information in the design of your equipment.



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Parameter	Symbol	Rating	Unit	Note
Supply voltage1 (Pin 8,22)	V _M	30	V	*3
Supply voltage2 (Pin 25)	V _{cc}	-0.3 to +6	V	*3
Power dissipation	P _D	0.717	W	*1
Operating ambient temperature	T _{opr}	-20 to +70	°C	*2
Operating junction temperature	Tj	-20 to +150	°C	*2
Storage temperature	T _{stg}	–55 to +150	°C	*2
Output pin voltage (Pin 12,14,15,17)	V _{OUT}	30	V	*3
Motor drive current (Pin 12,14,15,17)	I _{OUT}	±1.5	А	≷o¢
Flywheel diode current (Pin 12,14,15,17)	l _f	1.5	A S	*3
	V _{PHA1} , V _{PHB1}	-0.3 to 6	V	_
	V _{IN0~IN3}	-0.3 to 6	V	—
	V _{ENABLEA} , V _{ENABLEB}	-0.3 to 6	V	—
	V _{RCSA} ,V _{RCSB}	-0.5 to 1.5	V	_
Input Voltage Range	V _{BC1}	VM+0.3	V	_
	V _{BC2}	(VM-1) to 40	V	_
	V _{VPUMP}	(VM-1) to 40	V	—
	V _{VREFA} , V _{VREFB}	-0.3 to 6	V	—
	I _{S5VOUT}	د -7 to 0	mA	_
	V _{PWMSW}	-0.3 to 6	V	—
ESD	HBM (Human Body Model)	±2	kV	_
	CDM (Charge Device Model)	±1	kV	_

Notes). This product may sustain permanent damage if subjected to conditions higher than the above stated absolute maximum rating. This rating is the maximum rating and device operating at this range is not guaranteeable as it is higher than our stated recommended operating range.

When subjected under the absolute maximum rating for a long time, the reliability of the product may be affected.

*1: The power dissipation shown is the value in free-air for the independent LSI package.

*2: Except for the storage temperature, operating ambient temperature, and power dissipation all ratings are for $Ta = 25^{\circ}C$. Refer to the package power dissipation prepared else and use under the condition not exceeding the allowable value.

*3: Do not apply current or voltage from outside to any pin not listed above. In the circuit current, (+) means the current flowing into LSI and (–) means the current flowing out of LSI.

POWER DISSIPATION RATING

Condition	θ_{JA}	PD (Ta=25 °C)	PD (Ta=70 °C)
Mount on PWB *1	48.8 °C/W	2561mW	1639mW
Without PWB	111.6 °C/W	1120mW	717mW

Note). For the actual usage, please refer to the PD-Ta characteristics diagram in the package specification, supply voltage, load and ambient temperature conditions to ensure that there is enough margin follow the power and the thermal design does not exceed the allowable value.

*1: 2Layer:75X75X1.6t(mm)



CAUTION

Although this has limited built-in ESD protection circuit, but permanent damage may occur on it. Therefore, proper ESD precautions are recommended to avoid electrostatic damage to the MOS gates

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

				- A		
Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	Note
	VM1,VM2	18	24	28	S. V	*1
Supply voltage range	V _{cc}	4.5	5	5.5	V	*1
	V _{PHA1} ,V _{PHB1}	0	-970	Vcc	V	_
	V _{IN0~IN3}	0	<u>1917</u>	V _{cc}	V	—
Input Voltage Range	V _{ENABLEA} , V _{ENABLEB}	0	On Outin	V _{cc}	V	_
	V _{VREFA} , V _{VREFB}	0	dis-	5	V	_
	V _{PWMSW}		-	V _{cc}	V	_
	C _{BC}	20 - C	0.01	-	μF	—
External Constants	CVPUMP	- HR-	0.01	-	μF	—
	C _{S5VOUT}	-	0.1	-	μF	_
Operating ambient temperature	Ta ^{opr}	-20	-	70	°C	_
Operating junction temperature	Tjopr	-	-	120	°C	
		1		1		

Note) *1: The values under the condition not exceeding the above absolute maximum ratings and the power dissipation.

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ELECRTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Note) VM = 24 V,VCC=5V , T_a = 25°C±2°C unless otherwise specified.

*1 : Typical Value checked by design.

Denemation	Oursels at	Condition		Limits		11	NI - 4
Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Note
Output Drivers							
High-level output saturation voltage	V _{OH}	I = - 1.0 A	V _M -0.75	V _M - 0.5	—	V	_
Low-level output saturation voltage	V _{OL}	I = 1.0 A	—	0.55	0.825	V	—
Flywheel diode forward voltage	V _{DI}	I = 1.0 A	0.5	1.0	1.5	V	—
Output leakage current 1	I _{LEAK1}	V _{OUT} = 30 V, V _{RCS} = 0 V	_	10	50	μΑ	—
Supply current (with two circuits turned off)	I _M	ENABLEA = ENABLEB = 5V	-	3.7	5.7	mA	_
Output slew rate 1	VTr	Rising edge		240		V/µs	*1
Output slew rate 2	VT _f	Falling edge		240	_	V/μs	*1
Dead time	T _D	- (2.2	~ ~ .	μs	*1
I/O Block				, c	in the second		
Supply current	I _{cc}	ENABLEA = ENABLEB = 5V		1.4	2.2	mA	_
High-level IN input voltage	V _{INH}		2.2	1 the	V _{cc}	V	—
Low-level IN input voltage	VINL		GND	<u> </u>	0.6	V	—
High-level IN input current	I _{INH}	IN0 = IN1 = IN2 = IN3 = 5V	-10	_	10	μΑ	_
Low-level IN input current	I _{INL}	IN0 = IN1 = IN2 = IN3 = 0V	-15	_	15	μA	-
High-level PHA1/PHB1 input voltage	V _{PHAH} V _{PHBH}	actude . Q.	2.2	—	V _{cc}	V	_
Low-level PHA1/PHB1 input voltage	V _{PHAL} V _{PHBL}	aled Mice)	GND	_	0.6	V	_
High-level PHA1/PHB1 input current	I _{PHAH} I _{PHBH}	PHA1 = PHB1 = 5V	25	50	100	μA	_
Low-level PHA1/PHB1 input current		PHA1 = PHB1 = 0V	-15	_	15	μΑ	_
High-level ENABLEA/ENABLEB	V _{enableah} V _{enablebh}	—	2.2	_	V _{cc}	V	
Low-level ENABLEA/ENABLEB input voltage	V _{ENABLEAL} V _{ENABLEBL}	—	GND	_	0.6	V	_
High-level ENABLEA/ENABLEB	I _{enableah} I _{enablebh}	ENABLEA = NABLEB = 5V	-10	_	10	μΑ	_
Low-level ENABLEA/ENABLEB input current	I _{enableal} I _{enablebl}	ENABLEA = ENABLEB = 0V	-15	_	15	μΑ	_
High-level PWMSW input voltage	V _{PWMSWH}	_	2.2	_	V _{cc}	V	_
Low-level PWMSW input voltage	V _{PWMSWL}	_	GND	_	0.6	V	_
High-level PWMSW input current	I _{PWMSWH}	PWMSW = 5V	25	50	100	μA	_
Low-level PWMSW input current	I _{PWMSWL}	PWMSW = 0V	-15	_	15	μA	

ELECRTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued) Note)VM = 24 V, VCC=5V, $T_a = 25^{\circ}C\pm2^{\circ}C$ unless otherwise specified.

Parameter		Symbol	Condition		Limits		Unit	Noto
		Symbol Condition		Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Note
То	rque Control Block							
	Input bias current	I _{REFA} I _{REFB}	V _{REFA} = V _{REFB} = 5 V	70	99.5	130	μA	—
	PWM frequency1	f _{PWM1}	PWMSW = 0 V	38	58	78	kHz	—
	PWM frequency2	f _{PWM2}	PWMSW = 5 V	19	29	39	kHz	—
	Pulse blanking time	Т _в	V _{REFA} = V _{REFB} = 0 V	0.6	1.2	1.8	μs	—
	Cmp threshold H (100%)	VT _H	IN0 = IN1 = 0 V IN2 = IN3 = 0 V	479	503	528	mV	_
	Cmp threshold C (67%)	VT _c	IN0 = 5 V , IN1 = 0 V IN2 = 5 V, IN3 = 0 V	308	333	359	mV	<u>~</u>
	Cmp threshold L (33%)	VTL	IN0 = 0 V, IN1 = 5 V IN2 = 0 V, IN3 = 5 V	151	167	184	mV	_
Re	eference Voltage Block				SC C	212		
	Reference voltage	V _{S5VOUT}	$V_{M=} 24 V, I_{S5VOUT} = -2.5 mA$	4.5	5.0	5.5	V	—
	Output impedance	Z _{S5VOUT}	$V_{M} = 24 V, I_{S5VOUT} = -5 mA$	(THINK	14	21	Ω	_

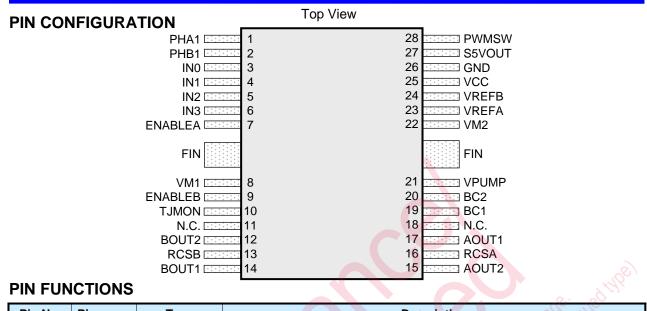
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ELECRTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued) Note) VM = 24 V , VCC=5V, $T_a = 25^{\circ}C\pm2^{\circ}C$ unless otherwise specified.

	Parameter	Symbol Condition		Limits			Unit	Note
	Falallietei	Symbol	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Note
Th	ermal Protection							
	Thermal protection operating temperature	TSD _{on}	-	_	155	_	°C	*1
	Thermal protection hysteresis width	∆TSD	_	—	45	_	°C	*1

Note) *1 : Typical Value checked by design.

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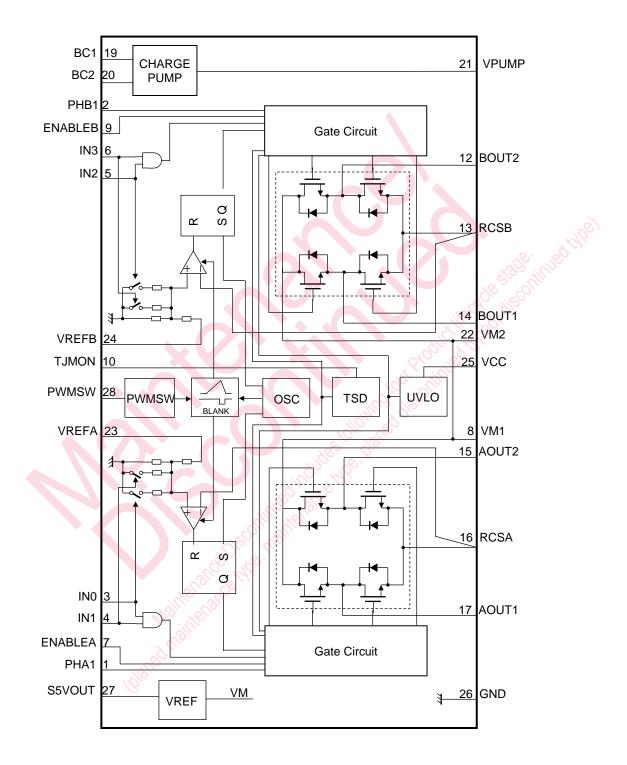
PIN FUNCTIONS

Pin No.	Pin name	Туре	Description
1	PHA1	Input	Phase A phase selection input
2	PHB1	Input	Phase B phase selection input
3	IN0	Input	Phase A output torque control 1
4	IN1	Input	Phase A output torque control 2
5	IN2	Input	Phase B output torque control 1
6	IN3	Input	Phase B output torque control 2
7	ENABLEA	Input	Phase A Enable/Disable CTL
8	VM1	Power supply	Motor power supply 1
9	ENABLEB	Input	Phase B Enable/Disable CTL
10	TJMON	Output	VBE monitor use
11, 18	N.C.		
12	BOUT2	Output	Phase B motor drive output 2
13	RCSB	Input / Output	Phase B current detection
14	BOUT1	Output	Phase B motor drive output 1
15	AOUT2	Output	Phase A motor drive output 2
16	RCSA	Input / Output	Phase A current detection
17	AOUT1	Output	Phase A motor drive output 1
19	BC1	Output 🔬	Charge Pump capacitor connection 1
20	BC2	Output	Charge Pump capacitor connection 2
21	VPUMP	Output	Charge Pump circuit output
22	VM2	Power supply	Motor power supply 2
23	VREFA	Input	Phase A torque reference voltage input
24	VREFB	Input	Phase B torque reference voltage input
25	VCC	Power supply	Signal power supply
26	GND	Ground	Signal ground
27	S5VOUT	Output	Internal reference voltage (5V output)
28	PWMSW	Input	PWM frequency selection input
FIN	FIN	earth	

Notes) Concerning detail about pin description, please refer to OPERATION and APPLICATION INFORMATION section.

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FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM



Note) This block diagram is for explaining functions. The part of the block diagram may be omitted, or it may be simplified.



OPERATION

Control mode

1.Truth table

ENABLEA/ENABLEB	PHA1/PHB1	AOUT1/BOUT1	AOUT2/BOUT2
"L"	"H"	"H"	"L"
"L"	"L"	"L"	"H"
"H"	_	OFF	OFF

IN0/IN2	IN1/IN3	Output Current	
"L"	"L"	(VREF / 10) × (1 / Rs) = I _{OUT}	
"H"	"L"	(VREF / 10) × (1 / Rs) × (2 / 3) = I _{OUT}	
"L"	"H"	(VREF / 10) × (1 / Rs) × (1 / 3) = I _{OUT}	Spr.
"H"	"H"	0	Note) Rs : current detection region

Note) ENABLEA/ENABLEB = "H" or, IN0 = IN1 = "H"/IN2 = IN3 = "H", output = OFF

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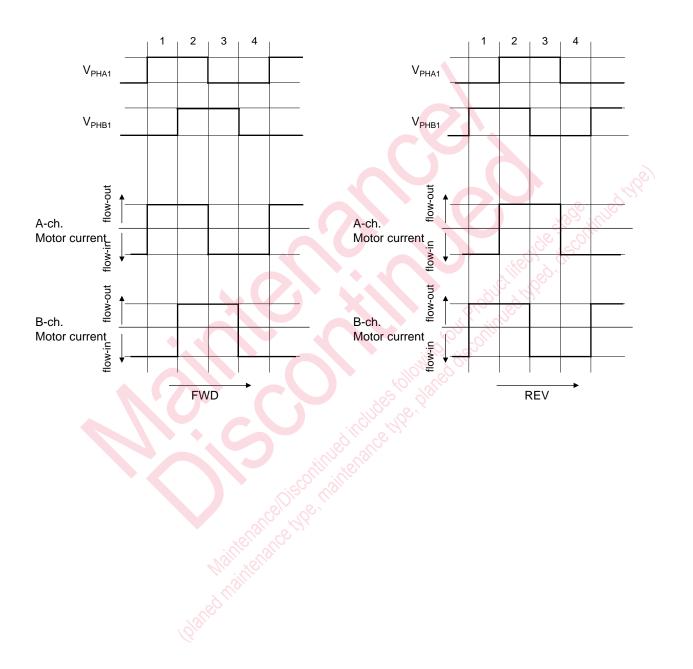
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OPERATION (continued)

Control mode(continued)

2. drive of full step (4steps sequence)

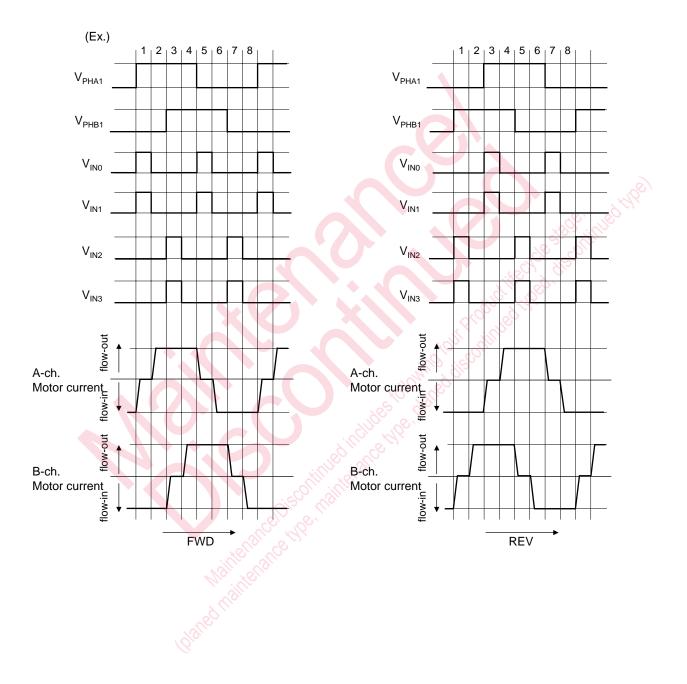
(IN0 to IN3 = const.)



OPERATION (continued)

Control mode(continued)

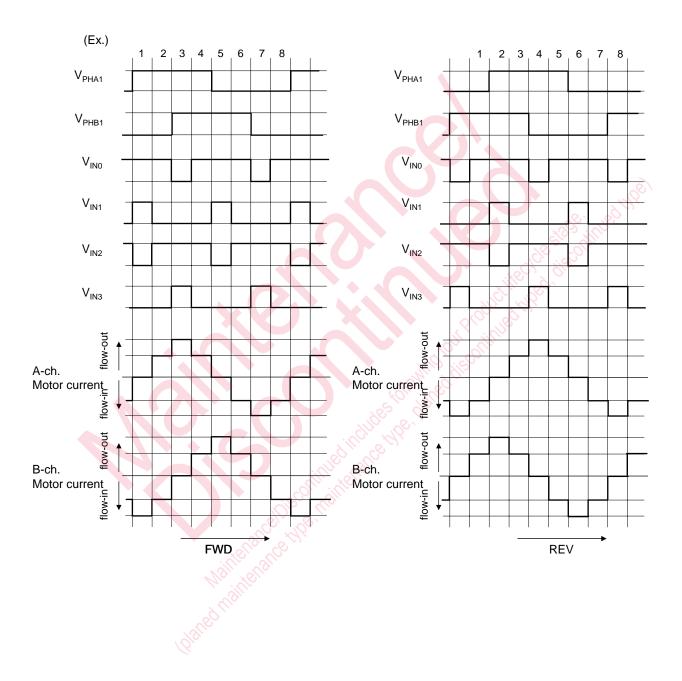
3. drive of half step (8steps sequence)



OPERATION (continued)

Control mode(continued)

4. 1-2 phase excitation (8steps sequence)

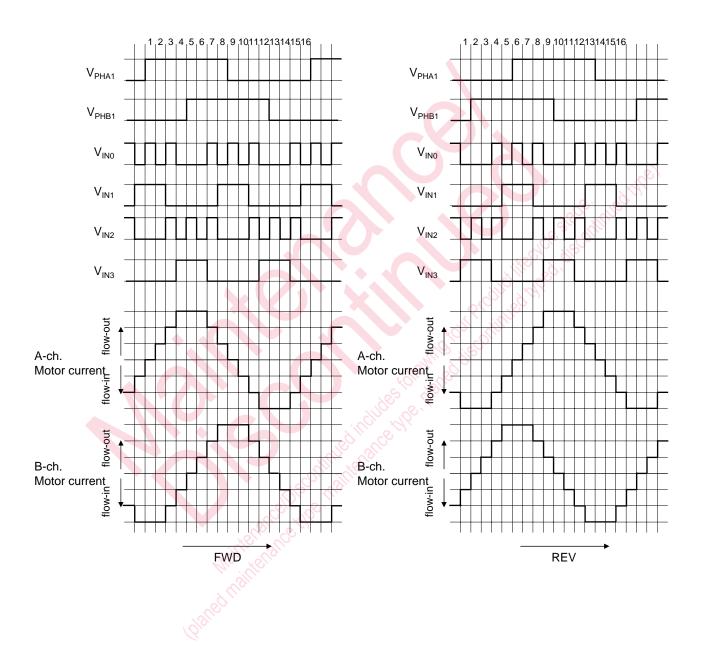


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OPERATION (continued)

Control mode(continued)

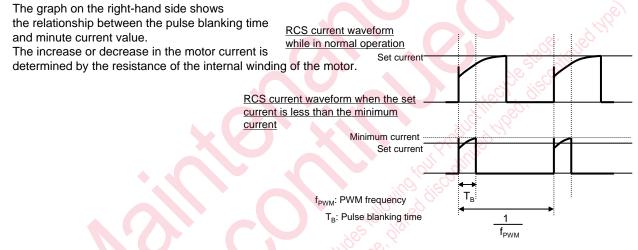
5. W1-2phase excitation (16steps sequence)



APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

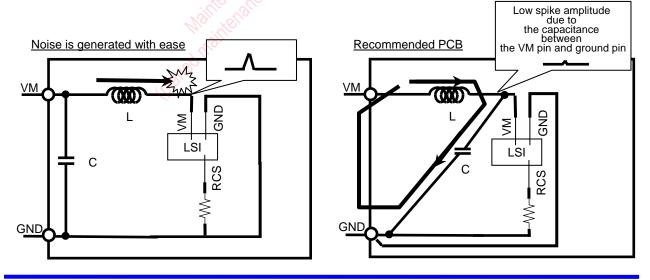
1. Usage Notes

- 1) Set the value of the capacitor between the VPUMP and GND pins so that the voltage on the VPUMP pin (pin 21) will not exceed 40 V in any case regardless of whether it is a transient phenomenon or not while the motor standing by is started.
- 2) This LSI employs a PWM drive method that switches the high-current output of the output transistor. Therefore, the LSI is apt to generate noise that may cause the LSI to malfunction or have fatal damage. To prevent these problems, the power supply must be stable enough. Therefore, the capacitance between the VCC and GND pins must be a minimum of 0.1 μF and the one between the VM and GND pins must be a minimum of 47 μF and as close as possible to the LSI so that PWM noise will not cause the LSI to malfunction or have fatal damage.
- 3) In order to prevent mistakes in current detection resulting noise, this LSI is provided with a pulse blanking time of 1.2 μs (typ.). The motor current will not be less than the current determined by blanking time. Pay utmost attention at the time of minute current control.



4) A high current flows into the LSI. Therefore, the common impedance of the PCB pattern cannot be ignored. Take the following points into consideration and design the PCB pattern of the motor.

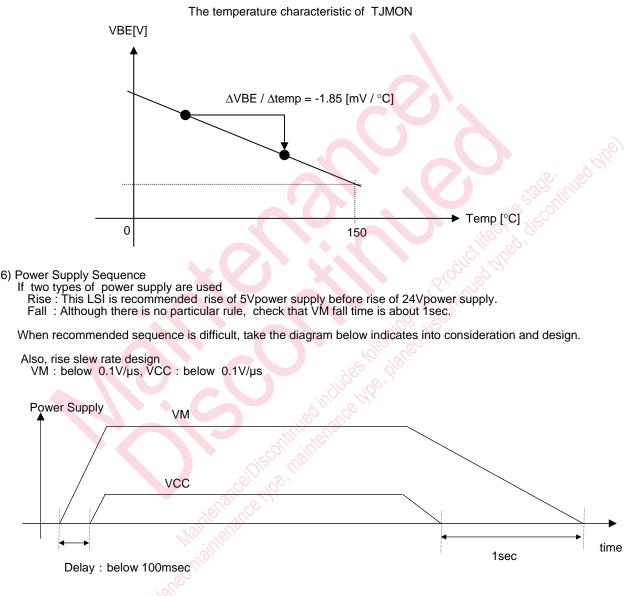
A high current flows into the line between the VM1 (pin 8) and VM2 (pin 22) pins. Therefore, noise is generated with ease at the time of switching due to the inductance (L) of the line, which may result in the malfunctioning or destruction of the LSI (see the circuit diagram on the left-hand side). As shown in the circuit diagram on the right-hand side, the escape way of the noise is secured by connecting a capacitor to the connector close to the VM pin of the LSI. This makes it possible to suppress the direct VM pin voltage of the LSI. Make the settings as shown in the circuit diagram on the right-hand side as much as possible.



APPLICATIONS INFORMATION (continued)

1. Usage Notes (continued)

5) In the case of measuring the chip temperature of the LSI,measure the voltage of TJMON(10pin) and presume chip temperature from following data. Use the following data as reference data. Before applying the LSI to a product, conduct a sufficient reliability test of the LSI along with the evaluation of the product with the LSI incorporated.



If one type of power supply is used Rise slew rate design VM : below 0.1V/µs

7) Check the risk that is caused by the failure of external components.

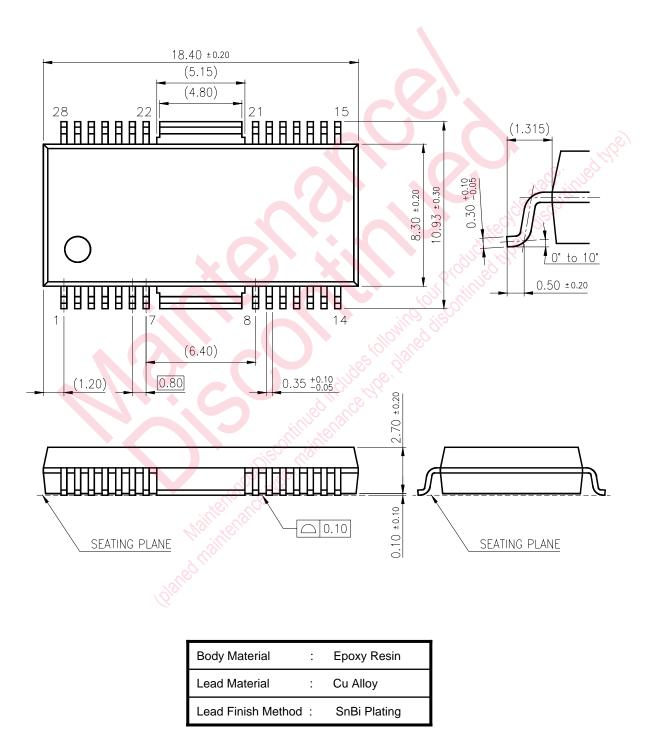


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PACKAGE INFORMATION (Reference Data)

Package Code:HSOP042-P-0400D

unit:mm



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- (3) Medical equipment for life support
- (4) Submarine transponder
- (5) Control equipment for power plant
- (6) Disaster prevention and security device

(7) Weapon

(8) Others : Applications of which reliability equivalent to (1) to (7) is required

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USAGE NOTES

1. When designing your equipment, comply with the range of absolute maximum rating and the guaranteed operating conditions (operating power supply voltage and operating environment etc.). Especially, please be careful not to exceed the range of absolute maximum rating on the transient state, such as power-on, power-off and mode-switching. Otherwise, we will not be liable for any defect which may arise later in your equipment.

Even when the products are used within the guaranteed values, take into the consideration of incidence of break down and failure mode, possible to occur to semiconductor products. Measures on the systems such as redundant design, arresting the spread of fire or preventing glitch are recommended in order to prevent physical injury, fire, social damages, for example, by using the products.

- 2. Comply with the instructions for use in order to prevent breakdown and characteristics change due to external factors (ESD, EOS, thermal stress and mechanical stress) at the time of handling, mounting or at customer's process. When using products for which damp-proof packing is required, satisfy the conditions, such as shelf life and the elapsed time since first opening the packages.
- 3. Pay attention to the direction of LSI. When mounting it in the wrong direction onto the PCB (printed-circuitboard), it might smoke or ignite.
- 4. Pay attention in the PCB (printed-circuit-board) pattern layout in order to prevent damage due to short circuit between pins. In addition, refer to the Pin Description for the pin configuration.
- 5. Perform a visual inspection on the PCB before applying power, otherwise damage might happen due to problems such as a solder-bridge between the pins of the semiconductor device. Also, perform a full technical verification on the assembly quality, because the same damage possibly can happen due to conductive substances, such as solder ball, that adhere to the LSI during transportation.
- 6. The LSI is destructed under an abnormal condition, such as the short-circuiting between the output and VM pins, output and ground pins, or output pins (i.e., load short-circuiting), in which case smoke may be generated. Pay utmost attention to the use of the LSI.

Pay special attention to the following pins so that they are not short-circuited with the VM pin, ground pin, other output pin, or current detection pin.

- (1) AOUT1 (pin 17), AOUT2 (pin 15), BOUT1 (pin 14), BOUT2 (pin 12)
- (2) BC2 (pin 20), VPUMP (pin 21)
- (3) VM1 (pin 8), VM2 (pin 22), VREG (pin 25)
- (4) RCSA (pin 16), RCSB (pin 13)

The higher the current capacity of power supply is, the higher the possibility of the above destruction or smoke generation. Therefore, it is recommended to take safety countermeasures, such as the use of a fuse.

7. The protection circuit is for maintaining safety against abnormal operation. Therefore, the protection circuit should not work during normal operation.

Especially for the thermal protection circuit, if the area of safe operation or the absolute maximum rating is momentarily exceeded due to output pin to VM short (Power supply fault), or output pin to GND short (Ground fault), the LSI might be damaged before the thermal protection circuit could operate.

- 8. Unless specified in the product specifications, make sure that negative voltage or excessive voltage are not applied to the pins because the device might be damaged, which could happen due to negative voltage or excessive voltage generated during the ON and OFF timing when the inductive load of a motor coil or actuator coils of optical pick-up is being driven.
- 9. The product which has specified ASO (Area of Safe Operation) should be operated in ASO.
- 10. Verify the risks which might be caused by the malfunctions of external components.
- 11.Perform thermal design work with consideration of a sufficient margin to keep the power dissipation based on supply voltage, load, and ambient temperature conditions.
 (The LSI is recommended that junctions are designed below 70~80% of Absolute Maximum Rating.)

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