

# **RT7243GQW Evaluation Board**

## Purpose

The RT7243 is a synchronous step-down converter with current mode control, which can deliver up to 6A output current from a wide input voltage range of 4.5V to 18V. This document explains the function and use of the RT7243 evaluation board (EVB) and provides information to enable operation and modification of the evaluation board and circuit to suit individual requirements.

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### Introduction

#### **General Product Information**

The RT7243 is a high efficiency, monolithic synchronous step-down DC/DC converter that can deliver up to 6A output current from a 4.5V to 18V input supply. The RT7243 current-mode architecture with external compensation allows the transient response to be optimized over a wide range of loads and output capacitors. Cycle-by-cycle current limit provides protection against shorted outputs and soft-start eliminates input current surge during startup. Fault condition protections include output under-voltage protection, output over-voltage protection, and over temperature protection. The low current shutdown mode provides output disconnection, enabling easy power management in battery-powered systems. The RT7243 is available in WQFN-14AL 3.5x3.5 package.

#### **Product Feature**

- Low  $R_{DS(ON)}$  Power MOSFET Switches 26m $\Omega$ /19m $\Omega$
- Input Voltage Range : 4.5V to 18V
- Adjustable Switching Frequency : 200kHz to 1.6MHz
- Current-Mode Control
- Synchronous to External Clock : 200kHz to 1.6MHz
- Accurate Voltage Reference : 0.8V ± 1.25%
- Monotonic Start-Up into Pre-biased Outputs
- Adjustable Soft-Start
- Power Good Indicator
- Under-Voltage and Over-Voltage Protection
- Input Under-Voltage Lockout
- RoHS Compliant and Halogen Free

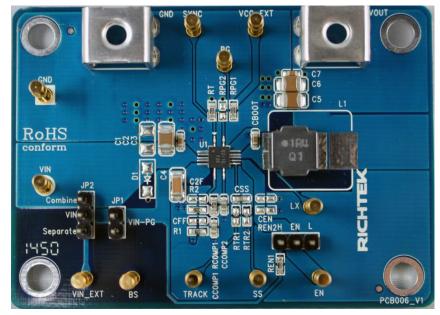
### Key Performance Summary Table

Key Features	Evaluation Board Number: PCB006_V1			
Default Input Voltage	12V			
Max Output Current	6A			
Default Output Voltage	1.0V			
Default Marking & Package Type	RT7243GQW, WQFN-14AL 3.5x3.5			
Operation Frequency	Steady 500kHz at all loads			
Other Key Features	4.5V to 18V Input Voltage Range			
	Programmable Soft-Start, Adjustable Switching Frequency			
	Synchronous to External Clock			
	Power Good Indicator			
Protection	Output Under-Voltage Protection (hiccup mode)			
	Output Over-Voltage Protection			
	Cycle-by-cycle Current Limit			
	Thermal Shutdown			



## Bench Test Setup Conditions

#### Headers Description and Placement



Please carefully inspect the EVB IC and external components, comparing them to the following Bill of Materials, to ensure that all components are installed and undamaged. If any components are missing or damaged during transportation, please contact the distributor or send e-mail to <u>evb\_service@richtek.com</u>

#### Test Points

The EVB is provided with the test points and pin names listed in the table below.

Test point/	Signal	Comment (expected waveforms or voltage levels on test points)		
Pin name				
VIN, VIN_EXT	Input voltage	Input voltage range= 4.5V to 18V		
VOUT	Output voltage	Default output voltage = 1.0V		
		Output voltage range= 0.8V to 8V		
		(see "Output Voltage Setting" section for changing output voltage level)		
LX	Switching node test point	LX waveform		
EN	Enable test point	Enable signal. Floating this EN pin or connecting this pin to pull high		
		enable operation; connecting this pin to GND can disable the device.		
SYNC	Ext Frequency Sync Input	External Frequency Synchronization Input. Connecting external clock to		
		this pin changes the switching frequency.		
BS	Boot strap supply test point	Floating supply voltage for the high-side N-MOSFET switch		
GND	Ground	Ground		
SS	Soft-start control test point	Soft start waveform		
VCC_EXT	External Voltage for PG	External voltage terminal for PG pull-up voltage.		
PG	Power good output test point	Connected to VCC_EXT through RPG1, Power Good Indicator		
JP2	VIN & PVIN control	Install jumper to combine or separate VIN and PVIN.		
JP1	PG control	VIN voltage terminal for PG pull-up voltage.		
<b>J</b> 9	Chip enable control	Install jumper or drive EN directly to enable or disable operation		

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#### Power-up & Measurement Procedure

- 1. Connect input power (4.5V <  $V_{IN}$  < 18V) and input ground to VIN and GND test pins respectively.
- 2. Connect positive end and negative terminals of load to VOUT and GND test pins respectively.
- 3. There is a 3-pin header "EN" for enable control. To use a jumper at "H" option to tie EN test pin to input power VIN for enabling the device. Inversely, to use a jumper at "L" option to tie EN test pin and ground GND for disabling the device.
- 4. The PVIN and VIN pins can be connected together using a jumper across "Combine" by the 3-pin header JP2. Inversely, these two input rails can be separated by using a jumper across "Separate" if desired.
- 5. The 2-pin header JP1 "VIN-PG" is for PGOOD pin supply, when using a jumper across this header, the PG signal can be supplied by VIN pin Voltage.
- 6. Verify the output voltage (approximately 1.0V) between VOUT and GND.
- 7. Connect an external load up to 6A to the VOUT and GND terminals and verify the output voltage and current.

#### **Output Voltage Setting**

Set the output voltage with the resistive divider (R1, R2) between VOUT and GND with the midpoint connected to FB. The output is set by the following formula:

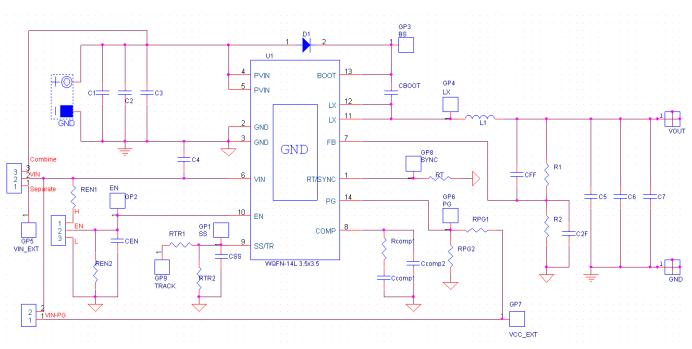
VOUT = 
$$0.8 \times (1 + \frac{R_1}{R_2})$$
 VOUT = 0.8 x (1 +  $\frac{R_1}{R_2}$ )

The installed VOUT capacitors (C5, C6) are 22µF, 16V X5R ceramic types. Do not exceed their operating voltage range and consider their voltage coefficient (capacitance vs. bias voltage) and ensure that the capacitance is sufficient to maintain stability and provide sufficient transient response for your application. This can be verified by checking the output transient response as described in the RT7243 IC datasheet.

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## Schematic, Bill of Materials & Board Layout

### EVB Schematic Diagram



C4: 10µF/50V/X5R, 1206, TDK C3216X5R1H106K C2, C5, C6: 22µF/16V/X5R, 1210, Murata GRM32ER61C226K L1: 1.4µH TAIYO YUDEN NR8040T1R4N, DCR=7m $\Omega$ 



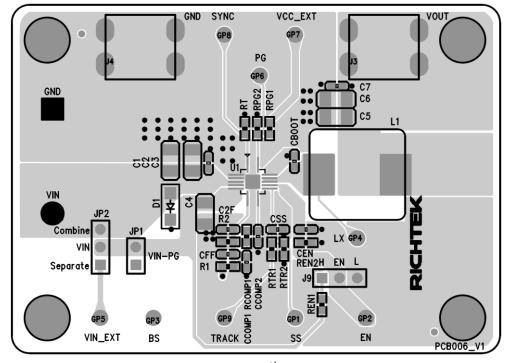
# RT7243GQW Evaluation Board

#### Bill of Materials

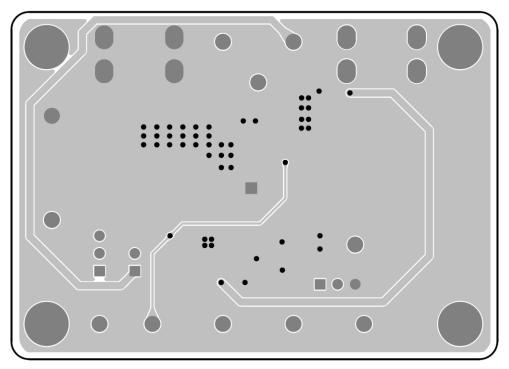
Reference	Qty	Part number	Description	Package	Manufacture
U1	1	RT7243GQW	DC-DC Converter	WQFN-14AL	RICHTEK
01				3.5x3.5	
C4	1	C3216X5R1H106K160AB	10µF/±10%/50V/X5R	1206	ТДК
			Ceramic Capacitor		
C2, C5, C6	3	GRM32ER61C226KE20#	22µF/±10%/16V/X5R	1210	Murata
			Ceramic Capacitor		
<u></u>	1	GRM32MR71H103KA01#	10nF/±10%/50V/X7R	0603	Murata
CSS	1		Ceramic Capacitor		
C	1		8.2nF/±10%/50V/X7R	0603	Murata
C <sub>COMP1</sub>	1	GRM31CR71A822KA01	Ceramic Capacitor	0603	
		0603B181K500CT	180pF/±10%/50V/X7R	0603	WALSIN
C <sub>COMP2</sub>	1		Ceramic Capacitor		
	3	C1608X7R1H104K080AA	0.1µF/±10%/50V/X7R	0603	ТДК
C3, C7, CBOOT			Ceramic Capacitor		
C1, CFF, C2F,					
CEN, REN2, RTR1,	0		Not Installed	0603	
RTR2, RPG2, D1					
L1	1	NR8040T1R4N	1.4µH/9.0A/±30%,	8mmx8mmx4mm	TAIYO YUDEN
			DCR=7m $\Omega$ , Inductor		
R1	1		$6k\Omega/\pm1\%$ , Resistor	0603	
R2	1		24kΩ/±1%, Resistor	0603	
RCOMP	1		0.68kΩ/±1%,	0603	
RT, REN1, RPG1	3		100kΩ/±1%,	0603	
JP1	1		2-Pin Header		
JP2, J9	2		3-Pin Header		
		VIN_EXT, BS, SS, TRACK,			
GP	11	EN, LX, SYNC, PG,	Golden Pin		
		VCC_EXT, VIN, GND			
J3, J4	2	VOUT, GND	Test Pin		



### EVB Layout



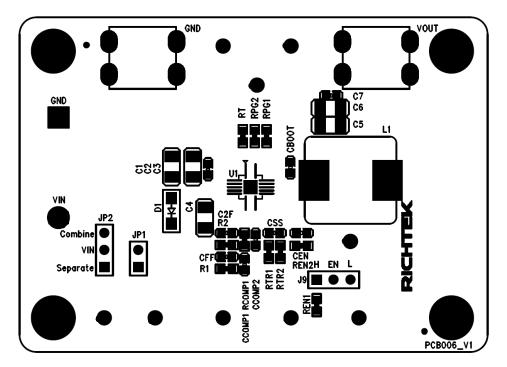
Top View (1<sup>st</sup> layer)



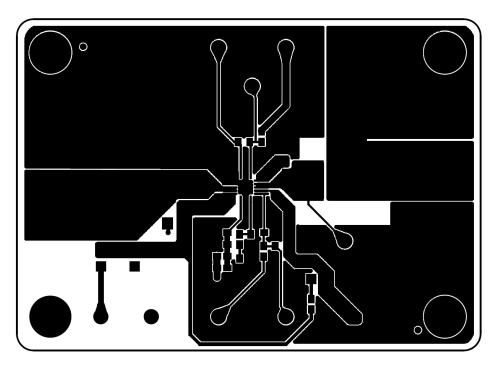
Bottom View (4<sup>th</sup> Layer)



# RT7243GQW Evaluation Board



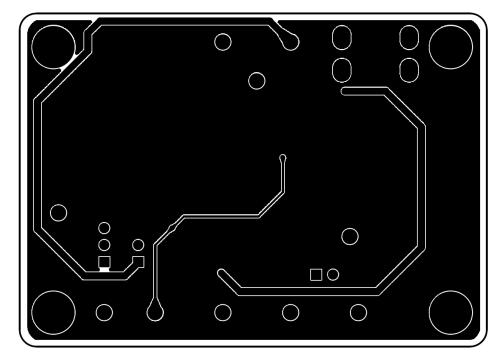
Component Placement Guide—Component Side (1<sup>st</sup> layer)



PCB Layout—Component Side (1<sup>st</sup> Layer)



# RT7243GQW Evaluation Board







### More Information

For more information, please find the related datasheet or application notes from Richtek website <u>http://www.richtek.com</u>.

## Important Notice for Richtek Evaluation Board

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