

N-channel 900 V, 1.90 Ω typ., 4 A MDmesh™ K5 Power MOSFET in a TO-220FP package

Datasheet - production data

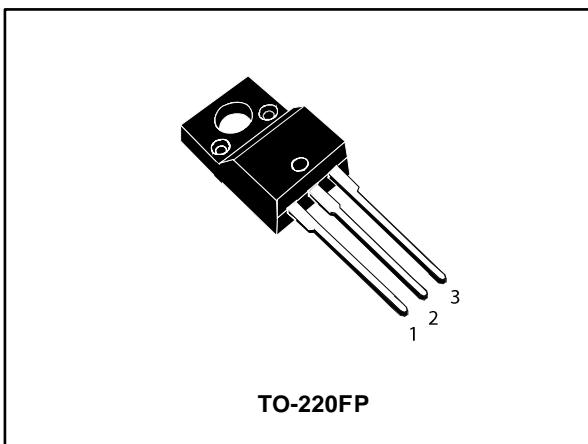
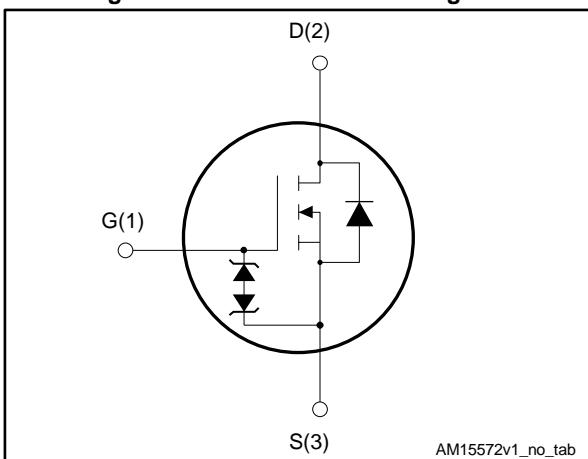


Figure 1: Internal schematic diagram



Features

| Order code | V _{DS} | R _{DS(on)} max. | I _D |
|------------|-----------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| STF4N90K5 | 900 V | 2.10 Ω | 4 A |

- Industry's lowest R_{DS(on)} x area
- Industry's best FoM (figure of merit)
- Ultra-low gate charge
- 100% avalanche tested
- Zener-protected

Applications

- Switching applications

Description

This very high voltage N-channel Power MOSFET is designed using MDmesh™ K5 technology based on an innovative proprietary vertical structure. The result is a dramatic reduction in on-resistance and ultra-low gate charge for applications requiring superior power density and high efficiency.

Table 1: Device summary

| Order code | Marking | Package | Packing |
|------------|---------|----------|---------|
| STF4N90K5 | 4N90K5 | TO-220FP | Tube |

Contents

| | | |
|----------|--|-----------|
| 1 | Electrical ratings | 3 |
| 2 | Electrical characteristics | 4 |
| 2.1 | Electrical characteristics (curves)..... | 6 |
| 3 | Test circuits | 8 |
| 4 | Package information | 9 |
| 4.1 | TO-220FP package information | 10 |
| 5 | Revision history | 12 |

1 Electrical ratings

Table 2: Absolute maximum ratings

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | Unit |
|---------------|---|--------------------|------------------|
| V_{GS} | Gate-source voltage | ± 30 | V |
| I_D | Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | 4 ⁽¹⁾ | A |
| I_D | Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 100^\circ\text{C}$ | 2.5 ⁽¹⁾ | A |
| $I_D^{(2)}$ | Drain current (pulsed) | 16 | A |
| P_{TOT} | Total dissipation at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | 20 | W |
| $dv/dt^{(3)}$ | Peak diode recovery voltage slope | 4.5 | V/ns |
| $dv/dt^{(4)}$ | MOSFET dv/dt ruggedness | 50 | |
| V_{ISO} | Insulation withstand voltage (RMS) from all three leads to external heat sink ($t = 1\text{ s}$; $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$) | 2500 | V |
| T_j | Operating junction temperature range | - 55 to 150 | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| T_{stg} | Storage temperature range | | |

Notes:

(¹) Limited by package

(²) Pulse width limited by safe operating area

(³) $I_{SD} \leq 4\text{ A}$, $dI/dt \leq 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$; V_{DS} peak < $V_{(BR)DSS}$, $V_{DD} = 450\text{ V}$.

(⁴) $V_{DS} \leq 720\text{ V}$

Table 3: Thermal data

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | Unit |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|-------|--------------------|
| $R_{thj-case}$ | Thermal resistance junction-case | 6.25 | $^\circ\text{C/W}$ |
| $R_{thj-amb}$ | Thermal resistance junction-ambient | 62.5 | $^\circ\text{C/W}$ |

Table 4: Avalanche characteristics

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | Unit |
|----------|--|-------|------|
| I_{AR} | Avalanche current, repetitive or not repetitive (pulse width limited by T_{jmax}) | 1 | A |
| E_{AS} | Single pulse avalanche energy (starting $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $I_D = I_{AR}$, $V_{DD} = 50\text{ V}$) | 160 | mJ |

2 Electrical characteristics

$T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified

Table 5: On/off-state

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|------|------|----------|---------------|
| $V_{(\text{BR})\text{DSS}}$ | Drain-source breakdown voltage | $V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}, I_D = 1 \text{ mA}$ | 900 | | | V |
| I_{DSS} | Zero gate voltage drain current | $V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}, V_{DS} = 900 \text{ V}$ | | | 1 | μA |
| | | $V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}, V_{DS} = 900 \text{ V}$ $T_C = 125^\circ\text{C}$ ⁽¹⁾ | | | 50 | μA |
| I_{GSS} | Gate body leakage current | $V_{DS} = 0 \text{ V}, V_{GS} = \pm 20 \text{ V}$ | | | ± 10 | μA |
| $V_{GS(\text{th})}$ | Gate threshold voltage | $V_{DD} = V_{GS}, I_D = 100 \mu\text{A}$ | 3 | 4 | 5 | V |
| $R_{DS(\text{on})}$ | Static drain-source on-resistance | $V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}, I_D = 1.5 \text{ A}$ | | 1.90 | 2.10 | Ω |

Notes:

(1) Defined by design, not subject to production test.

Table 6: Dynamic

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|------|------|------|----------|
| C_{iss} | Input capacitance | $V_{DS} = 100 \text{ V}, f = 1 \text{ MHz}, V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}$ | - | 173 | - | pF |
| C_{oss} | Output capacitance | | - | 17.9 | - | pF |
| C_{rss} | Reverse transfer capacitance | | - | 1 | - | pF |
| $C_{o(\text{tr})}$ ⁽¹⁾ | Equivalent capacitance time related | $V_{DS} = 0 \text{ to } 720 \text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}$ | - | 29 | - | pF |
| $C_{o(\text{er})}$ ⁽²⁾ | Equivalent capacitance energy related | | - | 11 | - | pF |
| R_g | Intrinsic gate resistance | $f = 1 \text{ MHz}, I_D = 0 \text{ A}$ | - | 15.5 | - | Ω |
| Q_g | Total gate charge | $V_{DD} = 720 \text{ V}, I_D = 3 \text{ A}$ $V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$ (see Figure 15: "Test circuit for gate charge behavior") | - | 5.3 | - | nC |
| Q_{gs} | Gate-source charge | | - | 1.45 | - | nC |
| Q_{gd} | Gate-drain charge | | - | 2.8 | - | nC |

Notes:

(1) Time related is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as C_{oss} when V_{DS} increases from 0 to 80% V_{DSS} .

(2) Energy related is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same stored energy as C_{oss} when V_{DS} increases from 0 to 80% V_{DSS} .

Table 7: Switching times

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|--------------|---------------------|---|------|------|------|------|
| $t_{d(on)}$ | Turn-on delay time | $V_{DD} = 450 \text{ V}$, $I_D = 1.50 \text{ A}$, $R_G = 4.7 \Omega$; $V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$ (see Figure 14: "Test circuit for resistive load switching times" and Figure 19: "Switching time waveform") | - | 10.5 | - | ns |
| t_r | Rise time | | - | 11.8 | - | ns |
| $t_{d(off)}$ | Turn-off delay time | | - | 26.4 | - | ns |
| t_f | Fall time | | - | 25.5 | - | ns |

Table 8: Source-drain diode

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|---|------|------|------|---------------|
| I_{SD} | Source-drain current | | - | | 4 | A |
| $I_{SDM}^{(1)}$ | Source-drain current (pulsed) | | - | | 16 | A |
| $V_{SD}^{(2)}$ | Forward on voltage | $I_{SD} = 3 \text{ A}$, $V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}$ | - | | 1.5 | V |
| t_{rr} | Reverse recovery time | $I_{SD} = 3 \text{ A}$, $dI/dt = 100 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$, $V_{DD} = 60 \text{ V}$ (see Figure 16: "Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times") | - | 289 | | ns |
| Q_{rr} | Reverrse recovery charge | | - | 1.56 | | μC |
| I_{RRM} | Reverse recovery current | | - | 10.8 | | A |
| t_{rr} | Reverse recovery time | $I_{SD} = 3 \text{ A}$, $dI/dt = 100 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$, $V_{DD} = 60 \text{ V}$, $T_j = 150^\circ\text{C}$ (see Figure 16: "Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times") | - | 494 | | ns |
| Q_{rr} | Reverse recovery charge | | - | 2.45 | | μC |
| I_{RRM} | Reverse recovery current | | - | 9.9 | | A |

Notes:

(1)Pulse width limited by safe operating area

(2)Pulsed: pulse duration = 300 μs , duty cycle 1.5%

Table 9: Gate-source Zener diode

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|---------------|-------------------------------|---|------|------|------|------|
| $V_{(BR)GSO}$ | Gate-source breakdown voltage | $I_{GS} = \pm 1 \text{ mA}$, $I_D = 0 \text{ A}$ | 30 | - | - | V |

The built-in back-to-back Zener diodes are specifically designed to enhance the ESD performance of the device. The Zener voltage facilitates efficient and cost-effective device integrity protection, thus eliminating the need for additional external componentry.

2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 2: Safe operating area

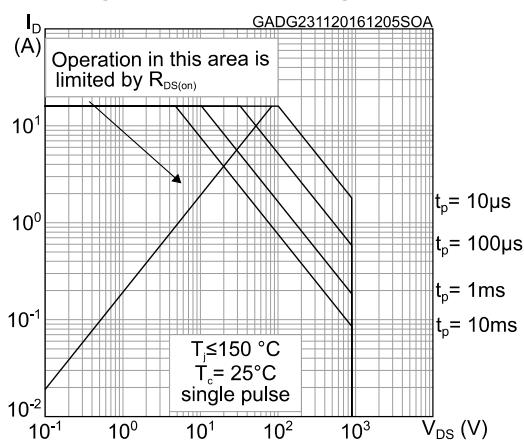


Figure 3: Thermal impedance

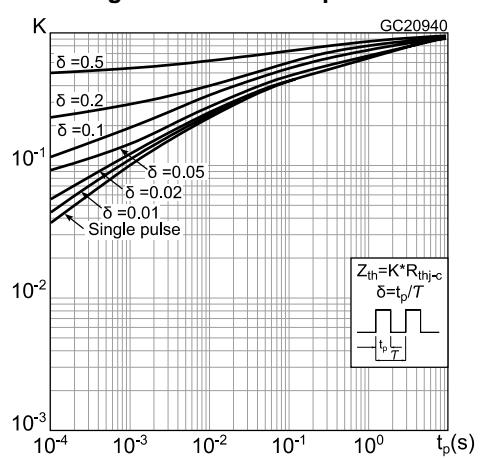


Figure 4: Output characteristics

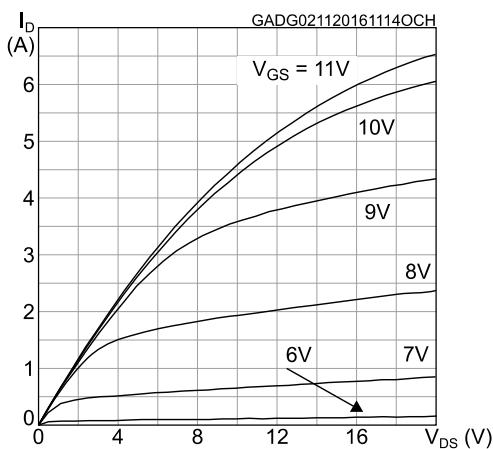


Figure 5: Transfer characteristics

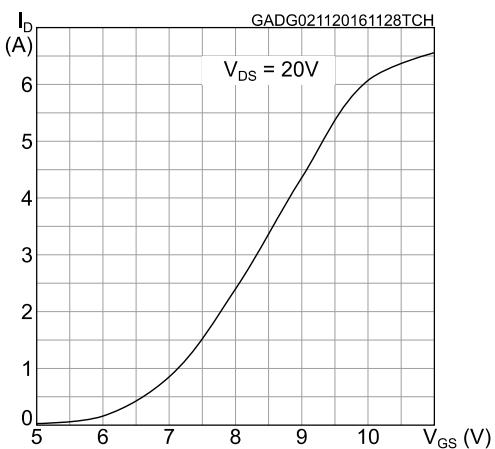


Figure 6: Gate charge vs gate-source voltage

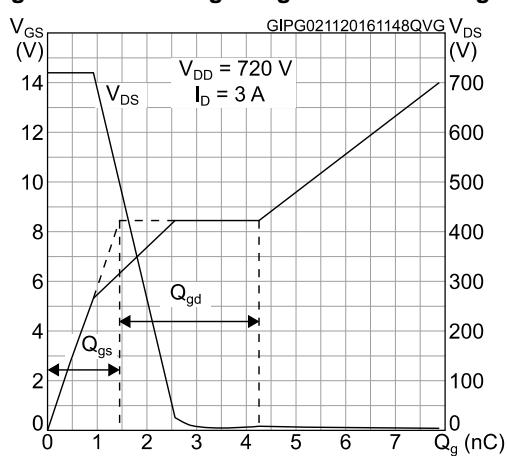


Figure 7: Static drain-source on-resistance

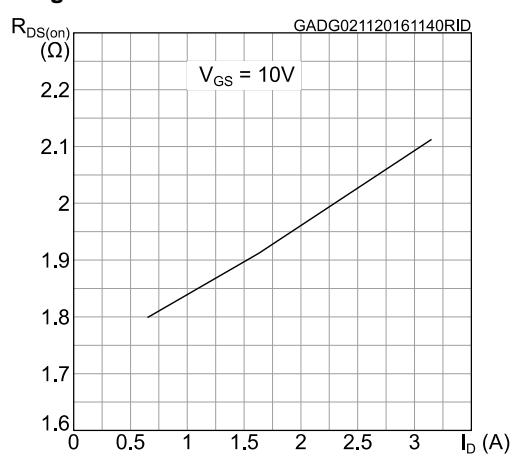
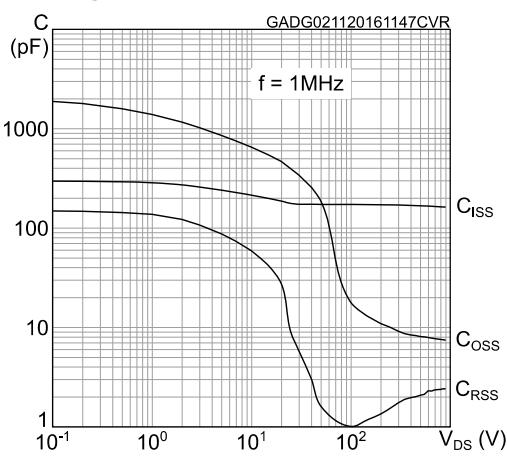
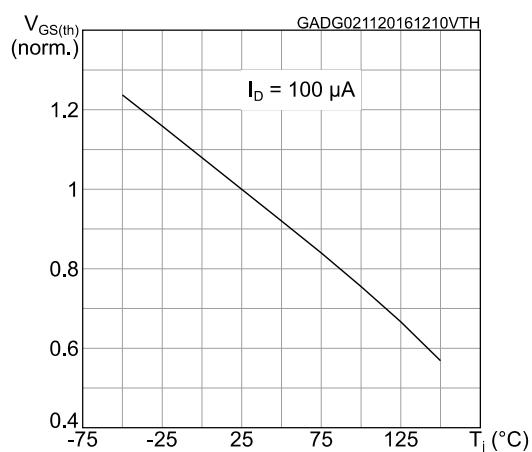
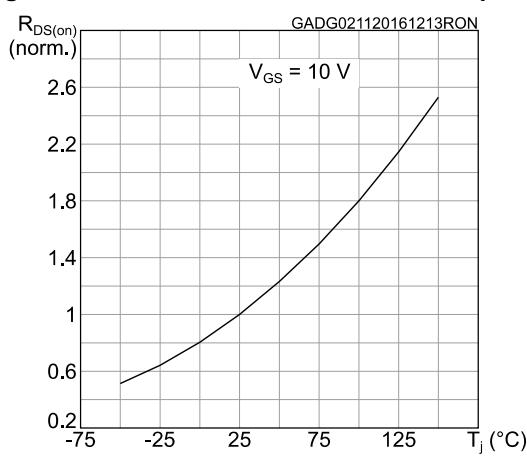
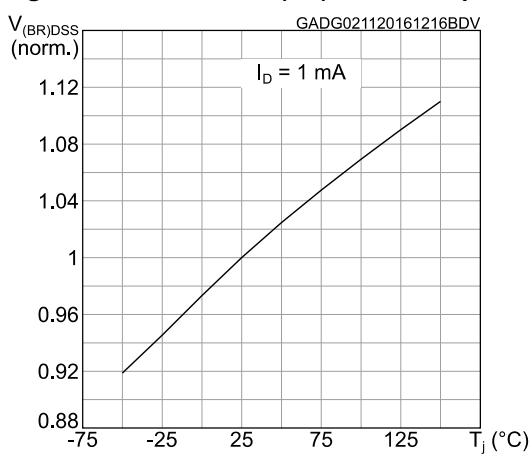
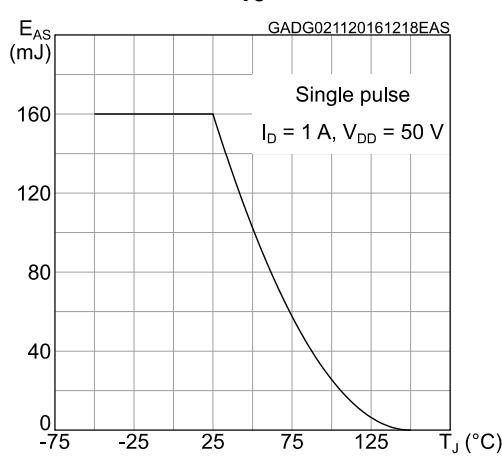
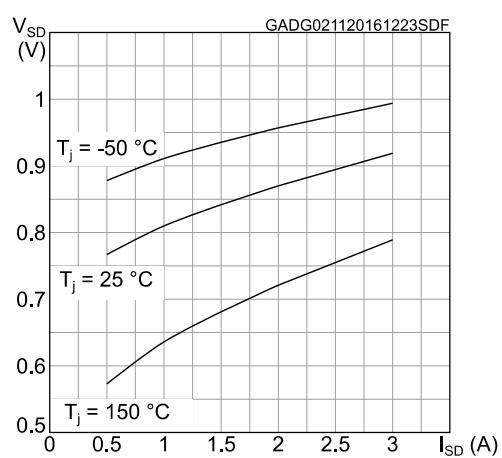


Figure 8: Capacitance variations**Figure 9: Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature****Figure 10: Normalized on-resistance vs temperature****Figure 11: Normalized V(BR)DSS vs temperature****Figure 12: Maximum avalanche energy vs starting TJ****Figure 13: Source-drain diode forward characteristics**

3 Test circuits

Figure 14: Test circuit for resistive load switching times

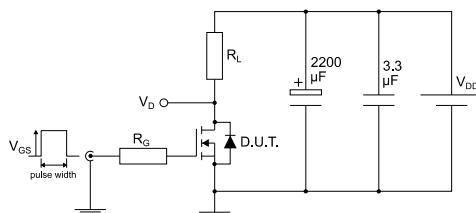


Figure 15: Test circuit for gate charge behavior

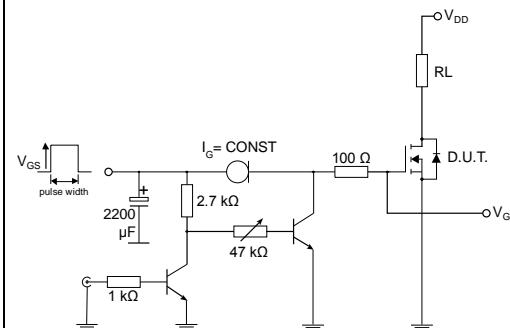


Figure 16: Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times

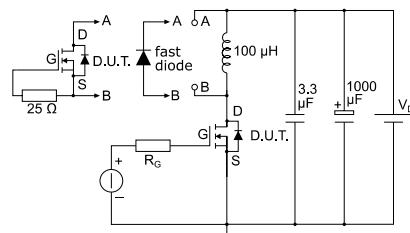


Figure 17: Unclamped inductive load test circuit

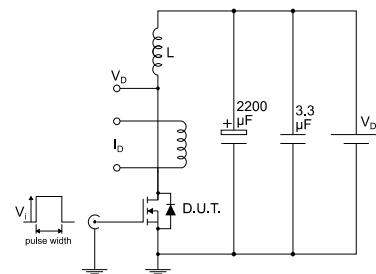


Figure 18: Unclamped inductive waveform

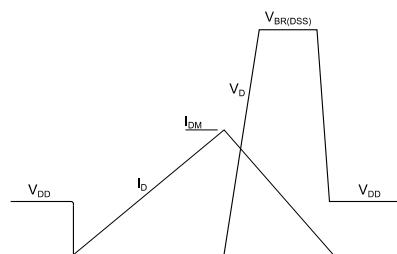
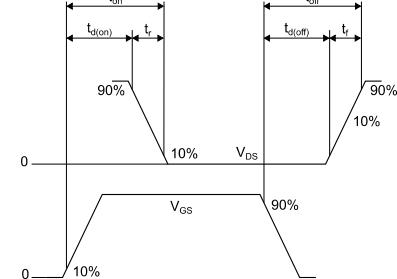


Figure 19: Switching time waveform



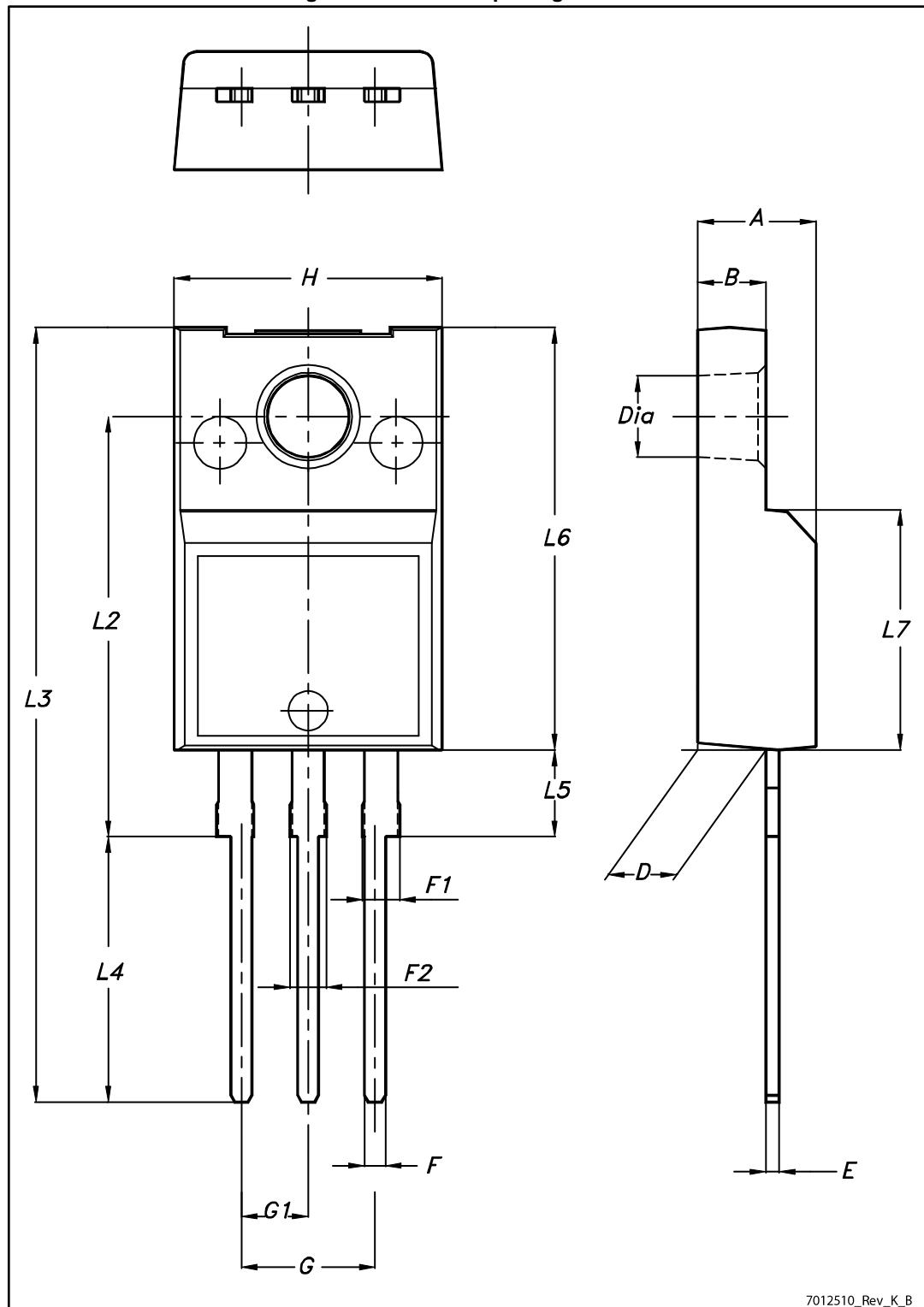
4 Package information

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK® specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com.
ECOPACK® is an ST trademark.



4.1 TO-220FP package information

Figure 20: TO-220FP package outline



7012510_Rev_K_B

Table 10: TO-220FP package mechanical data

| Dim. | mm | | |
|------|------|------|------|
| | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| A | 4.4 | | 4.6 |
| B | 2.5 | | 2.7 |
| D | 2.5 | | 2.75 |
| E | 0.45 | | 0.7 |
| F | 0.75 | | 1 |
| F1 | 1.15 | | 1.70 |
| F2 | 1.15 | | 1.70 |
| G | 4.95 | | 5.2 |
| G1 | 2.4 | | 2.7 |
| H | 10 | | 10.4 |
| L2 | | 16 | |
| L3 | 28.6 | | 30.6 |
| L4 | 9.8 | | 10.6 |
| L5 | 2.9 | | 3.6 |
| L6 | 15.9 | | 16.4 |
| L7 | 9 | | 9.3 |
| Dia | 3 | | 3.2 |

5 Revision history

Table 11: Document revision history

| Date | Revision | Changes |
|-------------|----------|---|
| 02-Nov-2016 | 1 | First release. |
| 23-Nov-2016 | 2 | Updated <i>Figure 2: "Safe operating area"</i> . Minor text changes. |

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