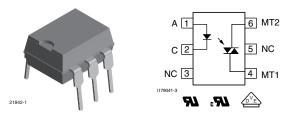


**Vishay Semiconductors** 

## Optocoupler, Phototriac Output, High dV/dt, Low Input Current



#### DESCRIPTION

The IL4216, IL4217, IL4218 consists of an AlGaAs IRLED optically coupled to a pair of photosensitive non-zero crossing SCR chips and are connected inversely parallel to form a TRIAC. These three semiconductors are assembled in a six pin 0.3 inch dual in-line package.

High input sensitivity is achieved by using an emitter follower phototransistor and a cascaded SCR predriver resulting in an LED trigger current of less than 1.3 mA (DC). The use of a proprietary dV/dt clamp results in a static dV/dt of greater than 10 kV/µs. This clamp circuit has a MOSFET that is enhanced when high dV/dt spikes occur between MT1 and MT2 of the TRIAC. The FET clamps the base of the phototransistor when conducting, disabling the internal SCR predriver.

The blocking voltage of up to 800 V permits control of off-line voltages up to 240  $V_{AC}$ , with a safety factor more than two, and is sufficient for as much as 380 V<sub>AC</sub>. Current handling capability is up to 300 mA RMS, continuous at 25 °C.

The IL4216, IL4217, IL4218 isolates low-voltage logic from 120, 240, and 380 VAC lines to control resistive inductive, or capacitive loads including motors solenoids, high current thyristors or TRIAC and relays.

### **FEATURES**

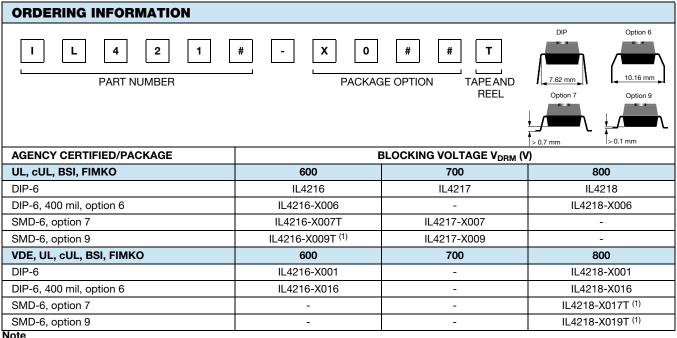
- High input sensitivity I<sub>FT</sub> = 1.3 mA
- 300 mA on-state current
- High static dV/dt 10000 V/µs, typical
- Very low leakage < 10 μA</li>
- Isolation test voltage 5300 V<sub>RMS</sub>
- Compliant to RoHS Directive 2002/95/EC and in accordance to WEEE 2002/96/EC

### **APPLICATIONS**

- Solid state relay
- Industrial controls
- Office equipment
- Consumer appliances

### AGENCY APPROVALS

- UL1577, file no. E52744 system code J
- CSA 93751
- DIN EN 60747-5-5 (VDE 0884) available with option 1
- BSI IEC60950; IEC60065
- FIMKO



<sup>(1)</sup> Also available in tubes, do not put T on the end.

RoHS

COMPLIANT

# IL4216, IL4217, IL4218

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<b>ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS <sup>(1)</sup></b> (T <sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified)										
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	PART	SYMBOL	VALUE	UNIT					
INPUT										
Reverse voltage			V <sub>R</sub>	6	V					
Forward current			I <sub>F</sub>	60	mA					
Surge current			I <sub>FSM</sub>	2.5	А					
Power dissipation			P <sub>diss</sub>	100	mW					
Derate linearly from 25 °C				1.33	mW/°C					
Thermal resistance			R <sub>th</sub>	750	°C/W					
OUTPUT										
Peak off-state voltage		IL4216	V <sub>DRM</sub>	600	V					
		IL4217	V <sub>DRM</sub>	700	V					
		IL4218	V <sub>DRM</sub>	800	V					
RMS on-state current			I <sub>DRM</sub>	300	mA					
Single cycle surge			I <sub>TSM</sub>	3	А					
Power dissipation			P <sub>diss</sub>	300	mW					
Derate linearly from 25 °C				6.6	mW/°C					
Thermal resistance			R <sub>th</sub>	150	°C/W					
COUPLER										
Creepage distance				≥7	mm					
Clearance				≥7	mm					
Storage temperature			T <sub>stg</sub>	- 55 to + 150	°C					
Ambient temperature			T <sub>amb</sub>	- 55 to + 100	°C					
Isolation test voltage			V <sub>ISO</sub>	5300	V <sub>RMS</sub>					
Isolation resistance	V <sub>IO</sub> = 500 V, T <sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C		R <sub>IO</sub>	≥ 10 <sup>12</sup>	Ω					
	V <sub>IO</sub> = 500 V, T <sub>amb</sub> = 100 °C		R <sub>IO</sub>	≥ 10 <sup>11</sup>	Ω					
Lead soldering temperature <sup>(2)</sup>	5 s		T <sub>sld</sub>	260	°C					

Notes

(1) Stresses in excess of the absolute maximum ratings can cause permanent damage to the device. Functional operation of the device is not implied at these or any other conditions in excess of those given in the operational sections of this document. Exposure to absolute maximum ratings for extended periods of the time can adversely affect reliability.

<sup>(2)</sup> Refer to reflow profile for soldering conditions for surface mounted devices (SMD). Refer to wave profile for soldering conditions for through hole devices (DIP).



Optocoupler, Phototriac Output, High dV/dt, Low Input Current

**Vishay Semiconductors** 

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	PART	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
INPUT						•	
Forward voltage	I <sub>F</sub> = 20 mA		V <sub>F</sub>		1.3	1.5	V
Breakdown voltage	I <sub>R</sub> = 10 μΑ		V <sub>BR</sub>	6	30		V
Reverse current	$V_{R} = 6 V$		I <sub>R</sub>		0.1	10	μA
Input capacitance	$V_F = 0 V, f = 1 MHz$		CIN		40		pF
Thermal resistance, junction to lead			R <sub>thjl</sub>	-	750		°C/W
OUTPUT							
Repetitive peak off-state voltage	I <sub>DRM</sub> = 100 μA	IL4216	V <sub>DRM</sub>	600	650		V
		IL4217	V <sub>DRM</sub>	700	750		V
		IL4218	V <sub>DRM</sub>	800	850		V
Off-state voltage	Ι <sub>D(RMS)</sub> = 70 μΑ	IL4216	V <sub>D(RMS)</sub>	424	460		V
		IL4217	V <sub>D(RMS)</sub>	484	536		V
		IL4218	V <sub>D(RMS)</sub>	565	613		V
Off-state current	$V_D = 600 \text{ V}, \text{ T}_{amb} = 100 ^{\circ}\text{C}$		I <sub>D(RMS)</sub>		10	100	μA
Reverse current	V <sub>R</sub> = 600 V, T <sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C		I <sub>RMS</sub>		10	100	μA
On-state voltage	I <sub>T</sub> = 300 mA		V <sub>TM</sub>	-	1.7	3	V
On-state current	PF = 1, V <sub>T(RMS)</sub> = 1.7 V		I <sub>TM</sub>	-		300	mA
Surge (non-repetitive, on-state current)	f = 50 Hz		I <sub>TSM</sub>			3	Α
Holding current	$V_T = 3 V$		Ι <sub>Η</sub>		65	200	μA
Latching current	V <sub>T</sub> = 2.2 V		١L			500	μA
LED trigger current	V <sub>AK</sub> = 5 V		I <sub>FT</sub>		0.7		mA
Critical rate of rise of off-state voltage	$V_D = 0.67 V_{DRM}$ , $T_{amb} = 25 \text{ °C}$		dV/dt <sub>cr</sub>	10 000			V/µs
	V <sub>D</sub> = 0.67 V <sub>DRM</sub> , T <sub>amb</sub> = 80 °C		dV/dt <sub>cr</sub>	5000			V/µs
Critical rate of rise of voltage at current commutation	$\label{eq:VD} \begin{array}{l} V_D = 230 \ V_{RMS}, \\ I_D = 300 \ mA_{RMS}, \ T_J = 25 \ ^\circ C \end{array}$		dV/dt <sub>crq</sub>		8		V/µs
	$\label{eq:VD} \begin{array}{l} V_D = 230 \ V_{RMS}, \\ I_D = 300 \ mA_{RMS}, \ T_J = 85 \ ^\circ C \end{array}$		dV/dt <sub>crq</sub>		7		V/µs
Critical rate of rise of on-state current commutation	$\label{eq:VD} \begin{array}{l} V_D = 230 \ V_{RMS}, \\ I_D = 300 \ mA_{RMS}, \ T_J = 25 \ ^\circ C \end{array}$		dl/dt <sub>crq</sub>		12		A/ms
Thermal resistance, junction to lead			R <sub>thjl</sub>		150		°C/W
COUPLER							
Capacitance (input to output)	f = 1 MHz, V <sub>IO</sub> = 0 V		C <sub>IO</sub>		0.8		pF
Critical rate of rise of coupled input to output voltage	$I_{\rm T} = 0, V_{\rm RM} = V_{\rm DM} = 300 \text{ VAC}$		dV <sub>(IO)</sub> /dt	5000	1		mA

Note

Minimum and maximum values are testing requirements. Typical values are characteristics of the device and are the result of engineering • evaluation. Typical values are for information only and are not part of the testing requirements.

### **POWER FACTOR CONSIDERATIONS**

A snubber is not needed to eliminate false operation of the TRIAC driver because of the IL4216, IL4217, IL4218 high static and commutating dV/dt with loads between 1 and 0.8 power factors. When inductive loads with power factors less than 0.8 are being driven, include a RC snubber or a single capacitor directly across the device to damp the peak commutating dV/dt spike. Normally a commutating dV/dt causes a turning-off device to stay on due to the stored energy remaining in the turning-off device.

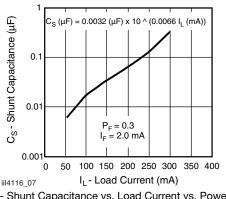


Fig. 1 - Shunt Capacitance vs. Load Current vs. Power Factor

# IL4216, IL4217, IL4218

Vishay Semiconductors

Optocoupler, Phototriac Output, High dV/dt, Low Input Current



## **TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $T_{amb} = 25 \text{ °C}$ , unless otherwise specified)

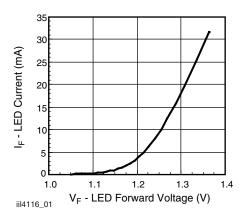


Fig. 2 - LED Forward Current vs. Forward Voltage

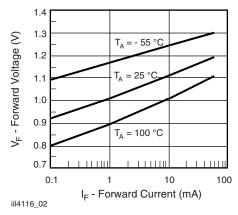


Fig. 3 - Forward Voltage vs. Forward Current

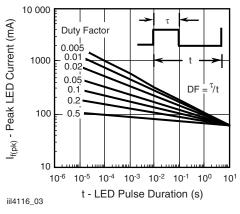
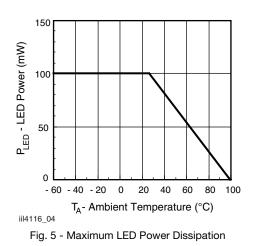


Fig. 4 - Peak LED Current vs. Duty Factor,  $\boldsymbol{\tau}$ 



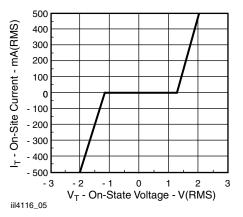


Fig. 6 - On-State Terminal Voltage vs. Terminal Current

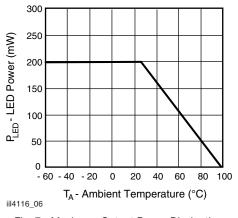


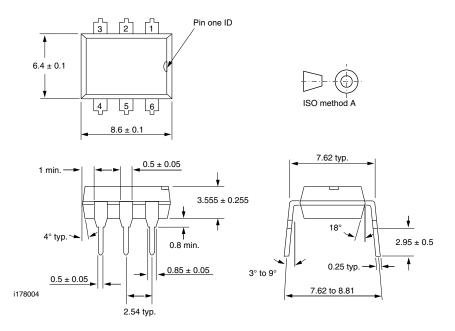
Fig. 7 - Maximum Output Power Dissipation

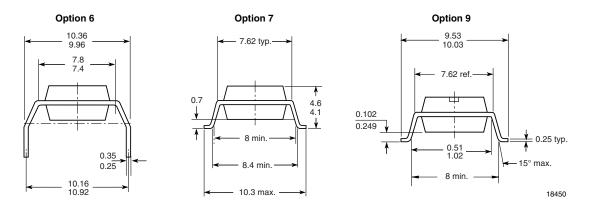


Optocoupler, Phototriac Output, High dV/dt, Low Input Current

**Vishay Semiconductors** 

### **PACKAGE DIMENSIONS** in millimeters







Vishay

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